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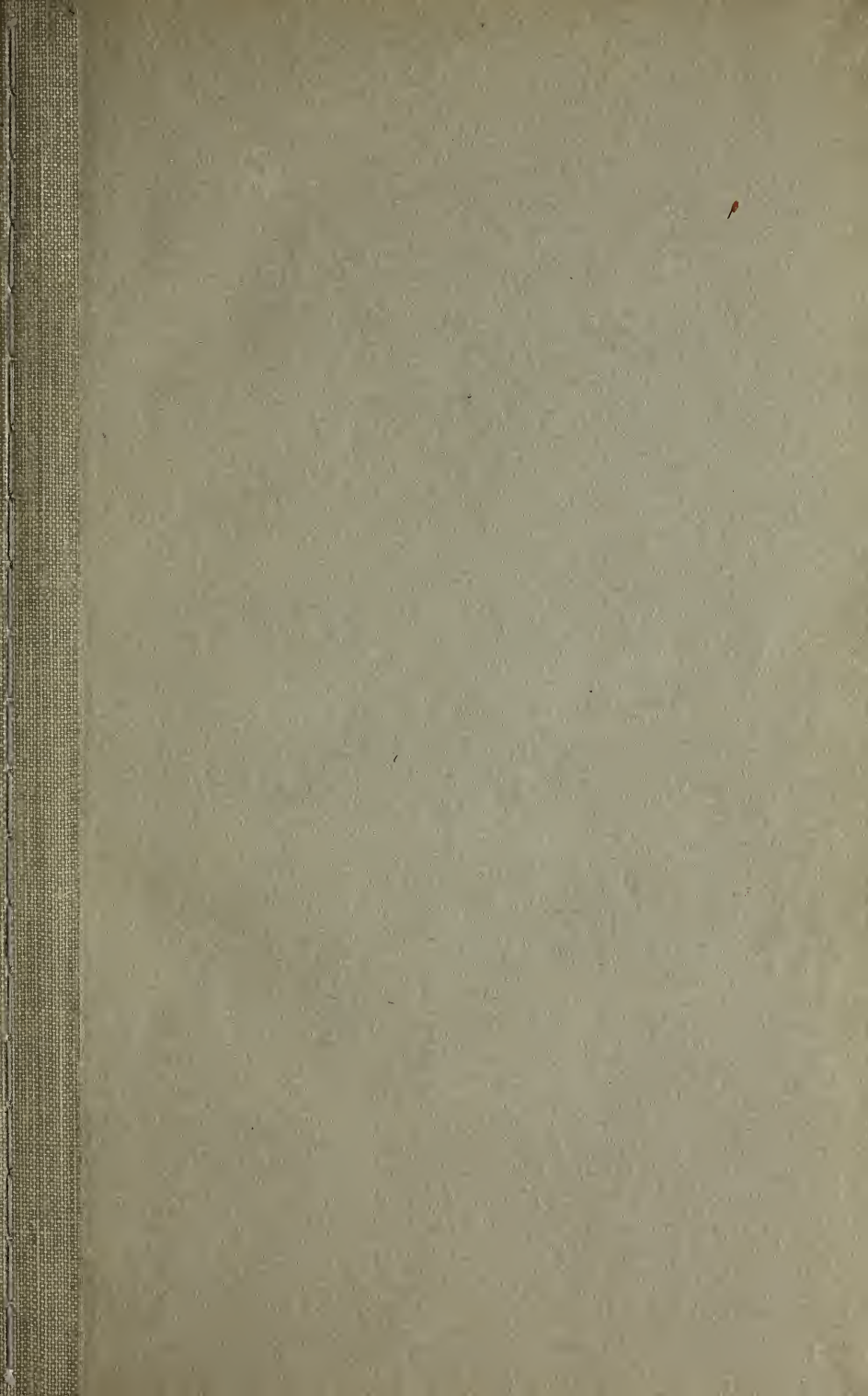
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VOL. XV

NOVEMBER, 1919

No. 1

THE BULLETIN




PUBLISHED BY THE

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF

RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE



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The Bulletin

of the

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

Volume XV

NOVEMBER, 1919

No. 1

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EDITORIAL COMMENT

THE WAR RECORD

Work has been begun on the preparation of the war record of Rush alumni for publication in the next issue of THE BULLETIN. It is desired to have this record as complete as possible. The only way in which this can be achieved is by the active cooperation of the alumni themselves. If you were of any service to the country in the war—if you held a commission in the Army, Navy or U. S. Public Health Service; if you were on a local, district or medical advisory board; if you worked for the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., or other relief agency; if you made recruiting speeches or wrote war articles—we want the facts for our war record. Blank cards for this purpose have been mailed to every alumnus. If you have the card please fill it out and return it. If not, send the information in any form you wish—But send it!

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ORIGINAL

SOME REFLECTIONS ON THE SANITARY SERVICE

Address Delivered to the Members of the Graduating Class, Rush Medical College, Commencement, Spring Quarter, June 6, 1919

B. C. H. HARVEY

Department of Anatomy

It is an especial satisfaction to one whose work lies on the South Side to meet the graduating class on an occasion like this, for it not only affords an opportunity for the renewal and strengthening of old friendships which he hopes may last through life, but also it brings us together in the rooms of the old college whose good fame and noble traditions we all revere and cherish. It is a peculiarly grateful privilege, in its behalf and in its name, to wish you "God Speed."

After consultation with your friend, Dean Dodson, I have elected to say a few words about the Sanitary Service of the United States Army, because it has occupied much of our thought during the last two years, because its needs have modified the course you took, and because it is certain to exercise a great and lasting influence on the relation of medical service to the life of the nation. This service may well be considered under the following heads:

1. What it is.
2. Its objects and duties.
3. How it tried to fulfill these, especially in the expeditionary force.
4. Some results achieved.

I. WHAT IT IS

The term Sanitary Service is technical. It includes in time of war:

1. The Medical Department of the Army
 - (a) Medical Corps.
 - (b) Medical Reserve Corps.
 - (c) Medical Corps, National Guard.
 - (d) Medical Corps, National Army.
 - (e) Sanitary Corps.
 - (f) Dental Corps.
 - (g) Veterinary Corps.
 - (h) Ambulance Corps.

- (i) Nurse Corps.
 - (j) Reserve Nurse Corps.
 - (k) Enlisted Men, Medical Department.
2. Members of the National Red Cross on duty with the Medical Department.
 3. Individuals on duty with the Medical Department.

During the war Groups 2 and 3 went automatically into Group 1. It is a satisfaction to realize that the Medical Reserve Corps included more than 30,000 medical officers on active service, and that more than 20,000 others were engaged in the work of exemption boards, draft boards, etc. The response of Americans in general to the call to service indicated a sense of the obligation of national service which is gratifying to all true patriots, for this spirit is the solid foundation of national strength. It was to be expected that the response of the medical profession would be immediate and enthusiastic. The need of service has ever been their call to duty, and the ideal of service, even though not always formulated is, I believe, with nearly all our students the determining factor in the election of medicine as their life work.

II. OBJECTS AND DUTIES

The object of the medical department, like the object of the army as a whole, is to win the war, and it is a satisfaction to those who sometimes feel that noncombatant troops are of only secondary importance, to realize that had the government believed we could have served in any other way more effectively we would have been used in another way, and that in one sense we were real factors in winning battles. The value of medical officers in this respect was apparent to the enemy, who in order to prevent them from enabling many combatant soldiers to return to the line, detained those who were captured in German prison camps in defiance of the rules of land warfare. The report seen so frequently in *The Journal of the American Medical Association* during the last winter that certain medical officers had just been released from German prison camps, is a testimony to the efficiency of the medical service, unintentional but none the less appreciated.

The specific objects set before the medical department by army regulations are:

- (a) The preservation of strength in the field by:
 1. Sanitation.
 2. Retention of effectives at the front and the removal of noneffectives promptly and without obstructing military operations.

3. Prompt care of the wounded on the battlefield leaving the combatant troops free to fight.

(b) Care of sick and wounded everywhere.

In pursuance of these objects eight duties are specifically assigned to sanitary troops:

1. *Looking after the sanitation of the troops.*—It is obvious that the effectiveness of our army at the front is conditional on the health of the men. Sick soldiers are not only of no use in themselves, but they are a serious tax on the energy of their comrades, requiring cumbrous appliances and the service of other soldiers. The maintenance of the health of troops in the line is, therefore, a factor of prime importance in winning battles. The medical department has endeavored to meet this obligation by means of

1. A careful selection of recruits by physical examination.
2. Vaccination against certain diseases, such as typhoid, paratyphoid, and smallpox.
3. Teaching the elements of sanitation to the officers and men of the line.
4. Sanitary orders.

Each soldier was taught and believed that his health was not his own, that it belonged to the government, that it was a piece of trust property for which it was his duty to care. Sanitary orders were issued by officers of the line. The medical department recommends but does not order. But thanks to the magnificent results which have been attained during the last ten years, due to a large extent to the achievements of former Surgeon-General Gorgas, such recommendations are treated with respect, and wield a great deal of influence. Our soldiers knew that disobedience of a sanitary order was a crime which the army would not overlook. Nevertheless sanitation is not the only factor which commanding generals must consider, and the medical officer who finds his sanitary recommendations set aside by reason of considerations of tactics, strategy or even politics has only to play the part of a good soldier, make the best of it and go cheerfully on.

2. *Looking after sanitation of occupied territory.*—During this war this has presented unusual difficulty because the inhabitants spoke a language which our troops did not understand, and because such territory had been formerly in possession of the enemy who, while there, endeavored with diabolic ingenuity to make the performance of this duty difficult or impossible. Nevertheless through the intelligent cooperation of the French army and the French people it was performed successfully.

3. *Care of the sick and wounded on the march, in camp, and on the battlefield.*

4. *Perfecting a practical method of disposal of the sick and wounded in battle so that they can be properly cared for in attack or defense, advance or retreat, and always without interfering with military operations.*

5. *The transportation of the sick and wounded under all conditions.*

6. *The establishment and conduct of hospitals for the sick and wounded.*

7. *The procuring of supplies necessary for sanitation and for treatment of sick and wounded.*

8. *The keeping of adequate records so that in each case of disability justice may be done both to the soldier and to the government.* Further, these records provide the material for scientific study, and the utilization in the future of the results of experience.

III. SERVICE IN THE THEATER OF OPERATIONS

The work in the theater of operations may be better understood by reference to the accompanying chart, based on a diagram issued by the Correspondence School for Officers of the Medical Reserve Corps, Fort Leavenworth, Kan. (See Chart A.) This chart shows the zone of the advance and the zone of the line of communications—the latter familiarly known as the service of supplies. The troops in the zone of the advance are constituted by administrative units called divisions. The chart shows one such division. Toward the front are the regiments, etc. At the side are indicated the division trains. The Medical Department is shown *in extenso*. With each regiment are a certain number of medical officers and enlisted men making up the regiment's sanitary detachment. These are assigned by the division surgeon, but being assigned they become part of the regiment and operate under orders of the colonel. They establish and conduct the regimental aid station, utilizing any protection available. In the static phases of this war the regimental aid station was frequently situated in underground chambers from 300 to 1,500 yards behind the advance trenches. To this station the wounded are brought by men of the Medical Department either directly from the place of receipt of injury, or through the subordinate battalion aid station which may have been established. Where these wounded require transportation by litter the physical work required of the litter bearers is enormous, for the men are heavy and the trenches long and tortuous.

When the regiment goes forward in attack the sanitary detachment goes with it sharing all the dangers. We justly admire

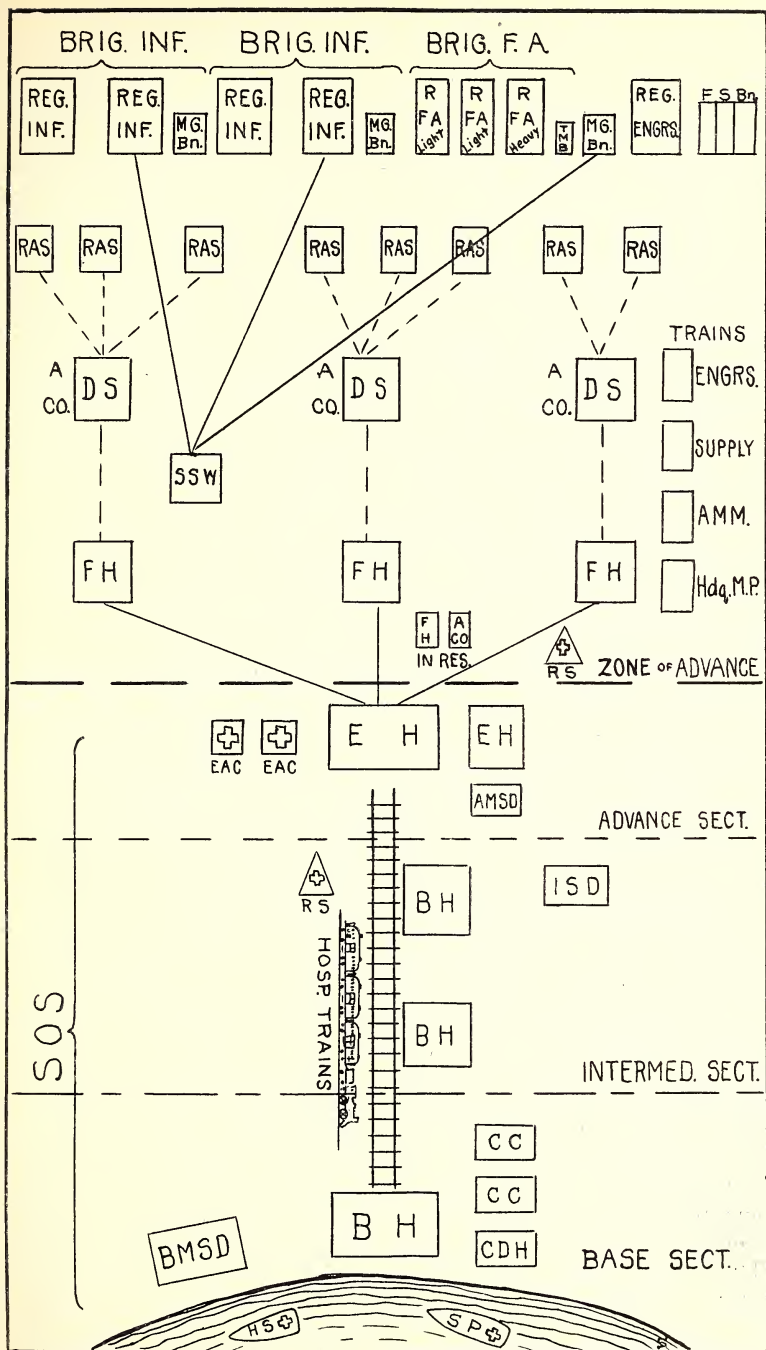


Chart A.—Medical Service in Theater of Operations.

the courage shown by the combatant troops of every branch of the service in these attacks, but, I believe, a special tribute of admiration is due the courage of those enlisted men of the Medical Department, who, though unarmed and unable to fight back, nevertheless went bravely forward through the fire of rifles, machine guns and artillery, with the sole object of giving aid and assurance of aid to the wounded and falling. The *Army and Navy Journal* reports 12.9 battle casualties per 1,000 in the Medical Department. There were 442 casualties among the medical officers of A. E. F. from July 1, 1917, to March 13, 1919, of whom sixty-eight were killed in action or died of wounds and 212 were wounded in action.¹ Since the casualties in the Medical Department are confined largely to regimental detachments and the ambulance service, these figures show a very high mortality in these services, and indicate courage and devotion worthy of all admiration. Many of us are familiar with the figure of a former medical officer whom we see limping about the loop. He was acting division surgeon of one of our divisions, and went forward with his division in their attacks and sustained three wounds. It is not surprising that our soldiers, led by the gallant officers of the line, and accompanied by medical officers and men like these, performed prodigies of valor.

From the regimental aid station the slightly wounded are sent back to their companies, and those requiring further care to the field hospital. The duty of transportation between the aid station and the field hospital falls on the ambulance service. It is clear that wheeled ambulances can not be brought to the subterranean aid stations above mentioned. To evacuate these stations the ambulances advance as far as they can, and the stretcher bearer section of the ambulance service transports the wounded on litters from the aid station the entire distance, often considerable, back to the ambulance head. An ambulance company dressing station providing food and some emergency dressings is frequently established at this point.

It will be noted that there are four ambulance companies and four field hospitals provided with each division. These field hospitals were originally all alike, but experience during the war showed that a certain amount of specialization was desirable. In response to the general policy of advancing major surgery as far forward as practicable, two of these field hospitals were combined, reinforced by a roentgen-ray department and by some operating teams, and served as a place where even major surgery could be done a very short time after wounds had been received. The third field hospital was utilized as a hospital for infectious cases, and the fourth as a hospital for gas cases. All this was

1. Mil. Surg. 44: 5, 1919, p. 519.

accomplished without sacrificing mobility, which is a factor of prime importance in divisional organizations.

Along the line of communications the chart shows evacuation hospitals and base hospitals, the former situated in the advance section and the latter in advance, intermediate, and base sections. The base hospitals being far enough back to be free of the requirement of mobility, permitted treatment of a definite character to be carried out, although the necessity of frequent evacuations of patients prevented any prolonged study of cases. The work of the nurses in these hospitals deserves special commendation. In our hospital it became necessary at one time for sixty-two nurses to care for over 2,400 patients. This required an enormous amount of work of each nurse, and each showed a devotion to duty and a capacity of work that was beyond praise. The patients were devoted to them and it would have been much safer for a soldier to attack a German trench than to say an unkind or disrespectful word about the nurses.

IV. SOME RESULTS ACHIEVED

In all its wars our army has been fighting two enemies: (1) the armed forces opposed, and (2) disease. Of these the latter has ever been more formidable and taken much the larger toll of lives. This enemy is always ready to attack, he lies in ambush on every line of advance, he overlooks no opening offered by ignorance or neglect. Reference to the accompanying diagram taken from *The Journal of the American Medical Association* will show the proportionate number killed by disease and in battle during this and previous wars (See Diagram B).

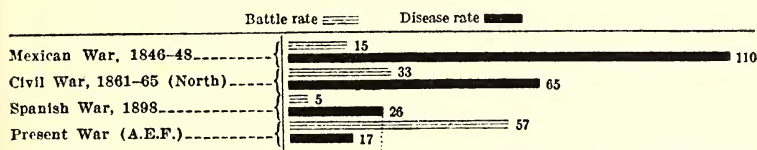


Chart B.—United States battle and disease death rates per thousand per year.

A report of mortality statistics of the army during this war will be published in *The Journal of the American Medical Association* tomorrow and through the courtesy of the editor I am permitted to announce some of its contents today.² It shows that the diseases which caused the greatest mortality during the Crimean War, namely, cholera, typhus, and typhoid fever have been almost annihilated. Neither cholera nor typhus appears as a cause of death among the 3,000,000 men of our army. The mortality from typhoid fell to 0.06 per 1,000 per annum. This

2. J.A.M.A. 72: 23, pp. 1682, 1683.

latter disease caused the greatest mortality during our Civil War, during our Spanish-American War, and during the Boer War it was responsible for almost half of the total number of deaths from disease. Malaria caused no deaths. Dysentery, which caused the highest morbidity during our Civil War, has a death rate during this war of 0.001 per 1,000 per annum, and tuberculosis of 0.263 per 1,000 per annum. Thus, though many of our enemies, diseases formerly the most terrible, have been deprived of their terrors, the total mortality from disease has nevertheless amounted to 14.32 per 1,000 per annum, and the explanation is seen in the fact that the mortality from pneumonia and influenza is 11.89 per 1,000 per annum. The large number of deaths from this cause was due to the epidemic of last year; if these are omitted the total mortality from all other diseases combined is only 2.43 per 1,000 per annum, a figure the significance of which may be seen in comparison with the facts that the deaths in the entire population of the United States between the ages of 20 to 30 during 1910 were 7.11 per 1,000 per annum, and the deaths in the United States Army during 1910, 1911, and 1912 averaged 4.66 per 1,000 per annum. Of the American army 94.3 per cent. was effective for duty at all times, and of the 5.7 per cent. noneffective only 3.4 per cent. were so rendered by disease. This figure shows the United States Army to be the healthiest army in the history of warfare, and it is partly because of this fact that the commanding general has addressed to the chief surgeon of the A. E. F. a letter much appreciated by the Medical Department. General Pershing says:

. . . At the front and in the long chain of hospitals extending down to the base ports, I have watched the fine and unselfish character of their work and the achievements which have added new glory to the noble profession they have so ably represented. Many of them have shared with the line troops the hardships of campaign conditions and have sustained casualties and privations with fortitude that is beyond praise. No labor has been too exhausting and no danger too great to prevent their full discharge of duty. . . .

Before they leave France, will you convey to all ranks under your command the deep sense of my personal appreciation of their splendid services and my regret at the impracticability of sending each and every one of them a letter of thanks?

Sincerely yours,

JOHN J. PERSHING.

CONCLUSIONS

You know how these results have been achieved. They are due to the application by the army of truths learned by patient research. This research has required patient industry, a high order of intelligence, and it has taken the lives of not a few, among them of our admirable and lamented colleague, Howard Ricketts, but it has been of incalculable benefit to humanity, and has contributed much to the success of the army.

Much has been accomplished during this war and before it, but the war is over,

— the war-drum throbs no longer, and the battle-flags are furled
In the Parliament of man, the Federation of the world.
There the common sense of most shall hold a fretful realm in awe,
And the kindly earth shall slumber, lapt in universal law

There are those who doubt that this will arrive at once, but it is coming, it is almost here. We are nearer it now than we ever were before. The tide of evolution of human affairs sets that way and our President is right in stating that no man can withstand it. Any opposition based on individual spite or national selfishness will be overwhelmed, although it were strong as the German government.

Much remains to be done in medical science. The sanitary service of the army will become the sanitary service of the nation. The task will be similar, the qualities required will be similar but the conditions will be different. The conditions of this service in civil life will always be better because of the war. It discovered great needs; it provoked great anxiety for the efficiency of our man power. Every returned medical officer is a potential educator and every returned soldier a sanitary missionary, so that an awakened and enlightened public spirit will not only be ready for advance along sanitary lines, but it will demand and support it. Some evidences of this are already apparent. Dr. Drake reports that during the last two years thirty-three of our Illinois counties have voted to establish sanitariums for treatment of tuberculosis together with dispensaries and visiting nurses.

The carrying on of this work in the future will devolve on you. We recognize many great names in the medical service of the past—"Mighty men of their hands and minds, the smiters, builders and judges, who have been; they have lived long and have done sternly"; they will pass; the work will go on; "Ars longa est vita brevis" and the same may be said of science. Today, they occupy the stage; they rule the wards and laboratories, but they are only the tenants in residence. In the natural course of events their places will be taken by you to whom they pass the torch of science and sanitary service. "Be yours to hold it high." Rush Medical College is confident in entrusting the future to you. It knows that you are capable, and that just as the nation relied on each soldier to do his duty it may rely on each of you. Rush feels that each of you will master and bring to the performance of his task everything that science or research can contribute. Nay, it feels that some of you will yourselves accomplish that research, and that in the future some of your names will be counted those of great citizens, who, as the French say, deserve well of their country. Centuries ago a little school grew

up besides a Galilean lake, and it is reported that one day the Master learned that there was strife among the students as to which should be the greatest. Perhaps in leaving with you on this occasion a message on behalf of the college, I cannot do better than to repeat, though you know it already, the idea of the Master, he that will be greatest among you will be just that one who is preeminent in service.

THE AFFILIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

A Historical Sketch

PART VI

JOHN M. DODSON, M.D.

FIRST PROPOSAL OF ORGANIC UNION

By the autumn of 1902, four years after the date of the affiliation of Rush and the University, one year after the first half of the medical curriculum had been transferred to the University campus, Rush Medical College had been moulded into an institution worthy, in every way, in the opinion of President Harper, of membership in the University family. He therefore recommended to the board of trustees of the University early in 1903 that a complete organic union be effected, the University taking over the college buildings and everything pertaining to its organization as a medical school, the same to be known, thereafter, as the "Rush School of Medicine of the University of Chicago," or by some similar title. He was very emphatic in his insistence on the retention of the name "Rush" and said, on several occasions, that the name alone would be worth a million dollars to the new school.

His recommendation was adopted by the board of trustees and then, in company with the president of the board of trustees, he went to New York to lay the proposition before the founder of the University or his representatives.

He was confronted with a letter which he had written in 1898 in which he stated that the affiliation then proposed did not imply an organic union of the two institutions. His prompt reply to this was that, while he had been very explicit in his declaration to the trustees and faculty of Rush, and to the University trustees, the affiliation carried with it no promise or implication of ultimate union, nevertheless the subsequent development of Rush Medical College had been so rapid and satisfactory that it had been moulded into a medical school fully in accord with the ideals and plans of the University of Chicago.

President Ryerson was reported to have supplemented this statement with the declaration that if the University were seeking to organize a medical school *de novo*, it would seek most of its clinical faculty from the clinical faculty of Rush. The two fundamental years were already wholly in the hands of the University. It was agreed that the clinical work must have for endowment, an initial sum of at least \$1,000,000, and the outcome of the conference was an agreement that if Rush Medical College should secure that sum during the ensuing year, the founder of the University would give to that institution within the succeeding five years, the sum of \$5,000,000 for the medical departments. This was promptly reported in the public press and was the origin of statements since many times repeated in the newspapers and magazines, that Rush Medical College had been given \$6,000,000 by the founder of the University. As will presently appear, the plan was not consummated and neither Rush Medical College nor the University of Chicago received any such sum for medical education.

On President Harper's return from the East and his report to the faculty and trustees of Rush Medical College of the agreement which had been made, steps were at once taken to secure the \$1,000,000 for Rush Medical College. Within the year pledges to substantially that amount had been secured, almost entirely by Dean Billings, with the aid of President Harper. When, however, report was made of these contributions to the founder of the University he felt that the terms agreed on had not been complied with. As the sum of \$1,000,000 had been agreed to be the minimum amount necessary for the *endowment* of the clinical work, he felt that the whole amount should be available for that purpose, and this was not the case. More than a third of the amount subscribed, for example, was represented by the Memorial Institute for Infectious Diseases, founded by Mr. and Mrs. Harold McCormick, and generously offered by them through Dean Billings to Rush Medical College as part of the amount which was being raised. When, therefore, President Harper reported to the founder that the \$1,000,000 agreed on had been raised and presented a list of the several pledges, he was met with the statement that these did not meet the conditions which had been agreed on. He returned from this visit to New York deeply disappointed and more than ever determined to secure the required endowment in such form as should be satisfactory to the founder. Of the large plans which he had in mind for the development of the University of Chicago, the building up of a great medical school was uppermost in his thoughts. A dramatic incident is recalled when he was reporting the unsuccessful result of this visit to the East to the deans and the comptroller at a conference at the Chicago

Club. Pacing back and forth as he related the story of his visit, and spoke of how firm was his determination to go on with the amalgamation of Rush Medical College and the University and its development along broad lines, he paused and, raising his right hand high above his head, exclaimed, "These plans must be carried out or I shall resign my position as president of the University."

He had recently been urged to accept an appointment as Director of the scientific and educational section of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition to be held that year in St. Louis, and it appealed very strongly to him. He subsequently declined the position at the earnest request of the trustees and founder of the University.

Again he brought the matter of the organic union of Rush and the University before the board of trustees and again, as well as a third time, later on, his recommendation was adopted.

At this time, however, the fatal malady which was to bring to an end his brilliant, active and wonderfully useful life had already manifested its first symptoms. In the late winter or early spring of 1904 he was operated on for appendicitis. Careful examination of the removed appendix at the time of the operation failed to disclose any certain evidence of malignancy. He made a prompt and apparently complete recovery and in a few weeks was again at his work with unbounded energy and enthusiasm. During the summer, however, there came a return of abdominal pain; before long a tumor appeared in the appendical region which steadily increased in size. In February, 1905, just a year after the appendectomy, he returned again to the Presbyterian Hospital and an exploratory operation confirmed the worst fears of his medical advisers. An inoperable carcinoma of the cecum was disclosed. Then followed another year of gradually increasing pain, and the agony of facing the inevitable end, borne with the patience and indomitable fortitude of a great soul. He died in February, 1906.

Judged by his accomplishment in the creation of one of the great universities of the world in the brief period of fifteen years, and by the qualities which he displayed in this high endeavor, President Harper was one of the greatest, if not the greatest university president in the history of American education. His untimely death was a loss to Rush Medical College and to medical education which it is not possible adequately to measure. That, had he lived, he would have found the way to the consummation of the plans he had evolved for the development of a great medical school will never be doubted by the faculty of Rush Medical College or by any of the men who comprehended his genius for organization, his inflexible determination and his indomitable perseverance.

Very soon after his death the deans of Rush Medical College and the comptroller secured an interview with the acting president. They expressed the desire of the faculty of Rush to do whatever the University thought best in the matter of the affiliation which had then continued for eight years. The college was willing to withdraw from this affiliation if it was thought in any way to embarrass the University. They were assured of the conviction of the president that the affiliation should continue, of his loyalty to the college and his desire to do anything in his power to promote its work. He thought, however, that the time was inopportune to take any steps in the matter of organic union and so for the succeeding four years or more no further action was taken.

In anticipation of the expected amalgamation of the college and the University President Harper arranged a number of conferences with the deans and the comptroller to elaborate plans for the expansion and development of the medical school. These were held at various times in 1903 and 1904, and usually took the form of a dinner given by some member of the group. At various times other members of the faculty were included, on one occasion, it is recalled, Professor Barker, on another Professor Fenger, and at another time Professor Hyde, the secretary of the faculty. As the result of these conferences and of discussions in the council of administration and of the full faculty, President Harper formulated a scheme for the development of a medical school which was the most comprehensive and far-reaching in its possibilities of usefulness of any plan which has ever been outlined. Only the outlines of this plan can here be set forth.

At the University campus, on ground which he had already selected on the south side of the Midway, near Ellis Avenue, was to be erected a hospital with, at first, five pavillions—one each for medicine, for pediatrics, for neurology and psychiatry, for surgery and for obstetrics and gynecology, with an average of fifty beds each, a total of 250 beds. This hospital was to be primarily for research in clinical medicine, surgery, etc., not receiving a miscellaneous lot of patients such as are ordinarily to be found in hospitals, but gathering from its own out-patient department, from other hospitals or from any source from which they might be obtained a group or groups of cases to serve specifically as the subject of investigation. At one time, for example, diabetes, at another the leukemias, at still another period the nephritides might be the subject of investigation and such number of patients, as might be thought desirable, especially selected because of their adaptability to such study, would be admitted to the hospital for as long a time as this problem was being pursued. The staff of these hospitals was to be composed, in large part at least, of full-time clinical investi-

gators and teachers, with an adequate corps of assistants—chemists, bacteriologists, pathologists, artists, *et al.*, and all necessary equipment of laboratories and other essentials. With an out-patient department it was to serve for the instruction of a small group of advanced students, either undergraduates or practitioners, who had demonstrated aptitude and ability for investigative work and whose instruction in clinical medicine would be in large part accomplished by their participation as assistants in the research work which was being carried on. Each of the fifty-bed units was to have an initial endowment of \$1,000,000—a total of \$5,000,000 for the whole hospital. Dr. Barker insisted that twice this amount would be necessary—\$2,000,000 for the endowment of each fifty-bed unit. Considering what it was planned that these research hospitals were to accomplish, and the high-salaried staff, the elaborate equipment and the expensive maintenance which would be essential for that purpose, he was doubtless correct.

At Rush Medical College proper, on the West Side, with its Central Free Dispensary, in the very heart of the great industrial district of Chicago; its Presbyterian Hospital of 400 beds; the immediately adjacent Cook County Hospital of over 2,000 beds (forever to be the hospital for the acutely sick poor of Cook County, and the largest hospital of its kind on this continent), together with other near-by hospitals and dispensaries, which were available for clinical teaching, it was planned to continue as the principal center for the training of undergraduates in clinical medicine.

And, finally, it was hoped that ultimately there could be developed on the north side of the city, with its numerous hospitals, a polyclinic and postgraduate school, devoted primarily to the instruction of practitioners—either of that group who desired to fit themselves for the practice of some specialty, or the larger group of general practitioners, family doctors—who wished to refresh their knowledge of the old or acquire knowledge of the newer facts and methods. The men in control of the Chicago Polyclinic, the best of the existing postgraduate schools in Chicago, were ready to give that institution, with its associated Henrotin Hospital, to Rush Medical College for that purpose.

While the subdivision of the several types of work among the three centers was to be as stated, it was thought that there could be more or less freedom of movement by certain students from one center to another. A student in the undergraduate group on the West Side, for example, or a practitioner attending the polyclinic center on the North Side, who might develop aptitude for certain investigative work which was being conducted at the University, might spend one or more quarters in the hospitals there.

Nor was it planned that research should be confined to the University center. Provision was to be made for such work, and it was to be encouraged at each of the three centers.

The problem of correlating and coordinating the work of the three groups was to be solved by consolidating the clinical departments into three great groups: (1) Medicine, with subdivisions of internal medicine, neurology and psychology, pediatrics, dermatology, etc.; (2) surgery, with a subdivision for each of the surgical specialties, and (3) obstetrics. A dean was to be appointed for each of these three main departments whose function would be to supervise the work of his department at each of the three centers.

This great, comprehensive plan would have provided at the University campus only for students of clinical medicine of the true graduate and research type, and this was in accord with the ideals which President Harper entertained for the development of the University, which he desired should be primarily devoted to the most advanced learning and to the advancement of knowledge by original investigation.

While it provided a large number of beds at each of the three centers, in hospitals owned by or under the absolute control of the school of medicine, it brought the school into intimate cooperation with a considerable number of existing hospitals, affording in the aggregate an enormous amount of clinical material. And that is of very great advantage to any medical school; indeed it is an indispensable requisite for the most advantageous and effective teaching and research. While the individual student, especially the undergraduate, needs to study a few patients thoroughly rather than to see many patients hurriedly and superficially, it is of a great advantage in any systematic course of clinical instruction to be able to present patients suffering from the several diseases and disorders in proper and logical sequence. This can only be done when a large amount of clinical material is immediately at hand. Moreover, if students are to come into close contact with disease and to examine patients thoroughly at first hand, it has to be borne in mind that the amount of physical exploration which most patients can or will tolerate is strictly limited. This is especially true of bed-ridden hospital patients as distinguished from the ambulatory patients seen in the dispensary.

The advantages of cooperation, with or without actual affiliation, between the medical school accrue more to the hospital than to the college. The stimulating, elevating effect of the introduction of teaching into the hospital is now universally recognized and is becoming daily more evident. Of the beneficial results of placing the control of the medical work of a hospital

in the hands of a medical faculty, Rush Medical College has had some very interesting examples, which will be discussed later on in this sketch. And, finally, this plan contemplated provision for all types of medical students—the undergraduate fitting himself for the practice of medicine, the graduate student in the University sense, with the desire, the training and the ability to carry on real research in any of the sciences fundamental to medicine, or in their clinical applications; the practitioner wishing to fit himself for some special line of work, such as internal medicine, pediatrics, neurology and psychiatry, dermatology, surgery, or any of the surgical specialties, obstetrics, the public health service, industrial medicine or medical teaching and administration; and the general practitioner seeking to keep abreast with medical progress. It was felt that if the abundant scientific and clinical resources of Chicago could be properly utilized by a competent faculty of teachers and investigators a school of medicine could be developed in this city which would surpass anything which had yet been attempted anywhere and would attract students from all over the world.

The disadvantages of separation by a few miles of some of the clinical work from the departments of the fundamental medical sciences at the University are not nearly so great as has been often supposed, and they are much more than counterbalanced by the advantages of such a plan.

So far as the student is concerned the experience of several institutions has demonstrated that it is possible for him to secure as good, and in most cases broader and more thorough preparation in the fundamental medical sciences in schools where no clinical medicine is taught. Rush Medical College has had exceptional opportunities to judge of this. For several years its classes in the clinical years have been made up of students from a large number of medical colleges when these men and women completed the first two years of the medical curriculum. In one year, 1913-1914, more than 50 per cent. of the junior class was made up of students entering into advanced standing from other colleges. Some of these students came from the medical departments of the state universities—Wisconsin, North and South Dakota, Utah and Missouri—where only the first half of the medical curriculum is given; others came from institutions like the medical departments of the universities of Michigan, Indiana, Minnesota, Kansas, Nebraska, Iowa and other colleges where the clinical and fundamental branches are taught on the same campus. Comparison of the records of these several groups, including our own students who take their work in the fundamental medical sciences at the University of Chicago, demonstrates that the students receiving their instruction in these

branches, separated from all contact with clinical medicine, do better work in the clinical courses at Rush than do the students of the other group.

For the faculty members there are advantages in closer association of those men who are devoting themselves to the fundamental branches with those who are engaged in clinical medicine. These advantages, however, can almost all be realized, and in the most effective way, by provision for chairs in the clinical faculty of applied anatomy, physiology, physiologic chemistry, bacteriology, etc., the incumbents of which are devoting themselves intensively to the study of the application of the principles, facts and methods of these sciences to the study and treatment of disease.

The fundamental sciences of anatomy, physiology, etc., find their proper and most advantageous environment in the University proper. The clinical branches must be taught in connection with clinical patients, in dispensary and hospitals, and this can be done only where such institutions are located. As the fundamental purpose of such dispensaries and hospitals is the care and cure of the sick, their location is determined by their accessibility to the people whom they serve and by considerations of convenience, sanitation and the like. As the hospital cannot therefore come to the medical school, the clinical portion of the school must go to the hospital, and that it is certain more and more to do. This was the thought which prompted the planning of the University Medical School to be distributed in three clinical centers in Chicago.



THE DODSON MEMORIAL

A TRIBUTE TO DEAN JOHN M. DODSON

Read at the Annual Faculty Alumni Banquet, June, 1919

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1919.

Mr. Toastmaster and Fellow Alumni:

I regret more than I can express in words that I cannot be with you in person tonight. Rush alumni banquets have been milestones in my life journey, in my relations to you for twenty years. But this particular meeting I especially regret to miss, because we are to do honor to one we all respect for his great ability, and admire and love him because of his fine character and because he is a man's man. My relations with him as a fellow officer of Rush College have been most intimate and cordial. I think we have always agreed on the policies and principles involved in the educational program. This is due, probably, to the fact that I have deferred to him because of his acknowledged ability to formulate policies and programs and because he possesses rare judgment and discretion. It may be said, too, that I have usually not had time to read the sometimes reams long written statements, or to listen to the oral word diarrhea which he has deemed necessary to express his adopted educational policy and program. This is my misfortune, for I have undoubtedly missed much that would have improved me, mentally and morally, and what I would have absorbed would not have lessened his rich store of verbal possessions.

Many, perhaps most of you, have been guided by him in his official capacity as Dean of Students. He has aided you in a thousand ways as a friend and counsellor. If you have been in trouble, he has helped you, if that were possible, by advice and material aid. He has guided you in the selection of the quarterly registration of courses. He has used you to construct the beautiful and artistic arch of election of teachers and permissible studies. When you lacked an eighth, more or less, of a major or minor, to round out your cards, he has helped you by suggestions of the election of a course for you and other very bright students on "diseases of the umbilicus," or "What people use mare's milk, when and why?" or "What is Professor Bevan's S-shaped incision, and what are its disadvantages?" (By the way, this was the only elective course in surgery before the war.)

But I must not take the time which others will utilize with better advantage to express our appreciation of the splendid

services rendered our Alma Mater and the world by our friend, and to extol him as a teacher, physician, man, and friend.

No one of you has greater respect or deeper affection or more heartfelt wishes for the prosperity, health, long life, and continued happiness of John M. Dodson, than his friend, and your loyal brother alumnus,

FRANK BILLINGS.

SOME APPRECIATIONS OF DEAN DODSON

Letters Received for the Dodson Book

When a boy I several times consulted Dr. John M. Dodson professionally. He was then a young practicing physician in Wisconsin. How vividly I recall the horrible nasty medicine he prescribed. It seemed to me at the time that the medicine caused me more misery and disturbance than the condition it was supposed to remedy. The feeling of animosity aroused in me because of my early experience has been assuaged by time. And as the result of thirty years of more or less continuous association with Dr. Dodson I have learned to appreciate his sterling worth, strict integrity as a physician, a public spirited citizen and a gentleman interested at all times in the betterment of his fellow man.

I am enclosing my contribution as a token of appreciation of Dr. Dodson's long and valued service to Rush Medical College.

CHAS. J. WHALEN, 1891, Chicago, Ill.

We of the illustrious class of 1882, obediently followed the authority of father John. He was our supreme confessor in all our sore trials. Intuition unmistakably placed him, as a star of the first magnitude, a missionary of remote South Sea Islands; an eminent statesman or the head of that incomparable and only Rush. Tremendous for good has been the increasing labor of this gifted doctor. The turmoil and tribulations of each succeeding class, during these thirty long years, have been his burdens, borne silently and patiently. More than one prayer has been fervently offered for the assistance so generously given and that soul lifted to higher and worthier plane in life by his timely and wise words of encouragement. Surely his living has been worth while.

JOHN G. TAPPER, 1882, Elgin, Ill.

Courteous and wise
Kindly, but firm,
Just, but merciful,
A loyal friend,
A good companion,
Eminent in medical education.
With the esteem and affection of

ALBERT P. MATTHEWS, Chicago.

Of you, Dean John, this rhyme I dare—
 If betimes you are in despair
 With problems sorely vexed
 And duties much perplexed,
 With wrinkled brow and somber air
 And pouting lip and scrambled hair,
 Yet junior, senior, prof and prex
 With bow, salaam, and genu flex,
 Still size you up, down, round and square
 As John the genial debonair.

DAVID WILSON GRAHAM, Class Maverick, Chicago, Ill.

During the course it was always a marvel to me that Dr. Dodson's head didn't have bulges and knobs on it from the internal pressure of so many facts regarding human physiology and even now as I recall these lectures (I mean the fact that we had them, not the substance) I feel that the bursting pressure must have been tremendous.

F. H. ALLEN, 1894, Staples, Minn.

It is worth a dollar, this memory of Dr. Dodson. John Dod, as we called him, trying to quell a rush the class of '97 made on '96 in the lower lecture room. With a broken pointer in his hand and shouting "Gentlemen!" "Gentlemen!" and other things no one could hear—a red face and gesticulating. The rush went on just the same and '96 was pushed out the side doors—Dodson and all. Several rows of seats were smashed. And, Oh! the nice little reprimand we got after, but somehow there was a smile behind the reprimand that showed the real Dr. Dodson—the friend of all students. Years after I saw him yellow as gold in the Presby. Then the last time with a soldier's suit on—not yellow then. I hope he serves 20 years more—and that is enough for any man.

A. ALGUIRE, 1897, Belvidere, Ill.

Those of us who know you the best, appreciate you the most. Now that you have seen and known all of the classes since 1882, confidentially, do you not think that the class of '82 was the best you ever knew? May the Good Lord hold you in the hollow of His hand and not call you too soon. Yours to a finish,

J. W. CHAMBERLIN, St. Paul, Minn.

Doctor Dodson deserves the distinguished service cross and the distinguished service medal of our school in the medical profession; the first because he has been a fighter with unusual bravery, the second because he has been a worker for the ideals and interests of medicine with extraordinary capacity.

MARTIN H. FISCHER, 1901, Cincinnati, Ohio.

The atmosphere of genial sincerity which surrounds Professor Dodson, has often induced me to grit my teeth and try harder. It isn't always the fellow with the "loving cup" under his tungsten-cluster that carries the "light of love" in his heart.

N. ANDERSON, 1899, Chicago, Ill.

It is with the very greatest pleasure that I enclose my contribution toward the Dodson fund. Nothing could be more appropriate than a testimonial from the alumni and faculty at this time. Doctor Dodson has devoted the best years of his life to the interests of the College, and how remarkably well he has done the work is known to everyone. To no one does the institution owe more than to him. He has a wonderful genius for handling men, young and old—a talent making him a perfect dean of students. His ideals have been the highest, and he has been indefatigable in introducing them. Not alone the College and its alumni, but the whole medical profession owes him a great debt of gratitude for what he has done in advancing the cause of higher medical education.

WALTER S. HAINES, Chicago, Ill.

A good driver but he will not always be driven;
He sometimes slices but he never takes more than his proper slice;
A sure putter but he doesn't always stay put;
He plays a square game and doesn't make his score depend upon the lie.

JAMES B. HERRICK, '88, Chicago, Ill.

Dear Doctor Dodson:
Right at the start

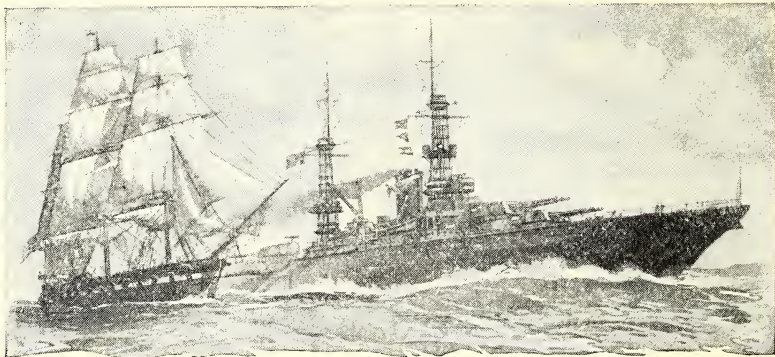
Just as we began our medical careers
Over on the south side
Happily for us
No other than you

Met us.

Days passed.
Over on the west side
Dodson kept track of us;
Some needed it worse than others,
Ornery cusses like myself, f'rinstance.
Now's my chance.

I thank you,

MORRIS FISHBEIN, '12, Chicago, Ill



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The Bulletin

of the

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

Volume XV

FEBRUARY, 1920

No. 2

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NOTICE

Work is continuing on the preparation of the war report of Rush alumni for publication in THE BULLETIN. If you were of any service to the country in the war—if you held a commission in the Army, Navy or U. S. Public Health Service; if you were on a local, district or medical advisory board; if you worked for the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., or other relief agency; if you made recruiting speeches, or wrote war articles—we want the facts for our war record. Blank cards for this purpose have been mailed to every alumnus. If you have the card please fill it out and return it. If not, send the information in any form you wish—But send it!

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

THE AFFILIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

A Historical Sketch

JOHN M. DODSON, M.D.

PART VII

The failure of the plan for organic union with the University and the death of President Harper, so far from discouraging the faculty of the college, served only to make them more than ever resolved to sustain and advance the standards and work of the institution. This determination was voiced by those who spoke at a meeting of the faculty held in memory of their departed leader, Feb. 9, 1906. The conviction was expressed that, since the affiliation of the two institutions more had been accomplished in the improvement of the standards and methods of medical education than could have been wrought in fifty years had Rush continued to conduct its work on the former lines as an independent institution. Said one of the speakers: "How vast and comprehensive was the plan for a university medical school which our great president had clearly mapped out, and how far in advance of any existing medical school, we in some degree realize. How soon or how completely these plans may be consummated, we do not know, but of this I feel sure, that the most sincere tribute we can pay to our beloved leader and friend — the tribute which would seem to him the most appropriate and the one he would most deeply appreciate — is the consecration of our energies to the completion of the work which he had planned, firm in the conviction that a school of medical education so great, so useful, so advanced and so opportune, cannot fail of ultimate realization." In this spirit the faculty of Rush faced the task before them.

THE LOW-WATER MARK IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND INCOME

As had been anticipated by some members of the faculty, the advance in requirements for admission beyond that of a high school diploma, was attended by a sharp falling off in the number of students. The lowest point was reached in 1905-6, when the freshman class numbered about sixty-five students, a marked contrast to the classes of from 200 to 250, which had been the rule but a few years before. On the other hand, the wisdom of President Harper's plan in spreading the increase in requirements gradually over four years instead of two, as had been originally

designed, was shown by the fact that the number of entering students did not reach a much lower point, as it did in some medical schools after a similar increase in requirements, only 6 students in one school, 11 in another and 15 in a third.

As the college had practically no sources of income other than tuition fees, its financial status was at a low ebb for the succeeding three or four years. Sharp economies were inevitable, and it was necessary to ask many members of the teaching staff, who had been paid a small stipend, to give their services without pay, to which request there was a generous and unanimous response. Even with these rigid economies the college could not have continued its work had it not been for the generous aid of some of its friends who had subscribed to the fund of a million dollars which had been sought in 1904. At the solicitation of Dean Billings they gave a portion of the sums they had then subscribed to meet the present deficit. Members of the faculty went into their pockets for the remainder and so the college was tided over this trying period of its financial history.

It was at this time that the services of the late Dr. E. Fletcher Ingals, as comptroller, were of such vital importance. His keen business insight, his rare judgment, his impartial attitude toward the several departments, and his inflexible determination to keep the disbursements within the financial resources were indispensable in this crisis. It was a difficult and trying task for which no man ever connected with the school was so well fitted as was Dr. Ingals.

FURTHER PEDAGOGIC INNOVATIONS — THE INTERN YEAR

New pedagogic ideas and plans were advanced and discussed at faculty meetings.

Among the most important of these to attain fruition was the plan to make the year of internship an integral part of the curriculum. When this was first proposed in the spring of 1904, it met with little favor. Curiously enough, when the proposition was renewed a year later it was adopted with enthusiasm and somewhat later was incorporated in an ideal scheme for medical education promulgated by the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association.

The number of hospitals, and therefore the number of internships available each year, had been growing very rapidly in the United States. It had become possible for a large proportion of the graduates of the better medical schools to secure hospital appointments. The number of graduates, however, was still so large that not all of them could be provided with hospital positions and, therefore, it was decided to make the intern year, at first, an optional year, its successful completion to be awarded with a *cum laude* degree. It was announced that when the conditions

should seem to warrant such a step the completion of a year of successful service in an approved hospital would be made a requirement for graduation of all students.

The regulations which were adopted to carry out the plan have appeared in print elsewhere. Inasmuch, however, as this movement by Rush Medical College antedated by some years any similar action in the United States, they are here reprinted as a matter of historical record.

REGULATIONS FOR THE FIFTH YEAR

Beginning with the session of 1905-6 a fifth year is added to the curriculum which, for the present, will be optional. The work of this year will be that of

- A. Graduate work in one of the departments of the college; or
- B. An internship in a hospital.

On the successful completion of this fifth year he will receive the degree of Doctor of Medicine *cum laude*.

- A. The year of graduate work may be taken either

- 1. In a fellowship, by students who may be appointed to such positions; or

- 2. As a graduate student.

In either case the candidate must be in residence at least three quarters and complete the equivalent of seven majors of work in some one department, or of nine majors in three or more departments, and present a satisfactory thesis. The candidate must be recommended to the faculty as entitled to the degree by the department in which the graduate work has been done.

- B. Fifth year in an internship.

- 1. Every student wishing to take the fifth year as an intern shall announce his intention in writing to the dean of medical students before the last term of the quarter in which he expects to graduate.

- 2. The internship may be procured by competitive examination or by appointment.

- 3. Each candidate shall, during his service, be under the frequent and close supervision of a member of the faculty, to be designated as hereinafter provided.

- 4. He shall make a report to this supervising member of the work he is doing, at least once a month. Such report shall state the number and nature of the cases he has had under his care during the month, and the number of days (if any) that he has been absent from his work, and for what cause.

- 5. At the end of his year of service he shall submit to his faculty supervisor copies of the complete original histories of at least ten (10) of the cases that have been under his care, and which were written by him, the patients' names to be omitted. These shall be submitted to the committee of examinations for the *cum laude* degree.

- 6. At the end of his term of service either (a) he shall present a typewritten thesis embodying the thorough study of a case or group of

cases, including their thorough examination by modern clinical tests, which must be satisfactory to the committee; or (b) he shall pass an oral and practical examination before the committee at a time and place to be designated by the committee.

7. He shall be present at the commencement when the degree is conferred; no degree is conferred *in absentia*.

FACULTY SUPERVISION

1. During the winter quarter of each year the president of the university, the dean of the faculty, and the dean of students, as a committee, shall designate

(A) A committee on examination for the *cum laude* degree consisting of five of the faculty members, selected from at least five of the clinical departments (medicine, surgery and obstetrics to be always represented), who shall serve for the college year, beginning with the succeeding summer quarter; and

(B) Such a number of supervisors as can most conveniently take charge of the work of the candidates for the ensuing year, for the *cum laude* degree by internships. No faculty supervisor shall have charge of more than five candidates.

2. The interns to be thus supervised shall be assigned to the faculty supervisors by the committee on examinations for the *cum laude* degree, as above provided for.

3. It shall be the duty of the faculty supervisor:

(A) To direct and advise the interns under his charge as to the conduct of their work, to the end that it may be of the greatest possible educational value to him or them. Such advice must be so given as in no way to conflict with the desires and authority of the staff of the hospital in which the intern is serving.

(B) He shall receive from the intern a monthly report of his work.

(C) He shall visit, in person, the hospital or hospitals in which the candidates under his supervision are serving, and acquaint himself thoroughly with the physicians of the staff (especially as to their ability and efficiency), with the equipment and the character of its service.

(D) Before the close of the year he shall, with the approval and consent of the staff of the hospital, select from the history-sheets written in regular daily routine by the candidates under his charge, twenty histories taken at random, and shall examine the same carefully.

(E) He shall make inquiry of the attending staff as to whether or not the service of the intern has been satisfactory, and make a report to the committee when the candidate under his charge has completed the necessary period of service, as to the manner in which he performed his duties—whether satisfactorily or otherwise—accompanied by his recommendation as to whether or not the candidate should be given the *cum laude* degree.

HOSPITALS

1. The hospitals in which service as an intern may be considered acceptable for the *cum laude* degree shall be selected by the committee on relations with other institutions, and be approved by the faculty.

2. Such hospitals shall have at least twenty beds.

3. The officials of the hospital shall be notified that such and such persons, whom they have selected as interns, are to perform their services also as candidates for the *cum laude* degree, and the assent of the officials to the arrangement must be secured before the service is entered upon.

4. There must be on the staff of such hospital at least one physician who is a member of the faculty of Rush Medical College—either *intra-* or *extra-neurol*—unless exception be made by the vote of the faculty.

5. A list of the hospitals approved by the faculty shall be kept in the hands of the deans who will advise inquiring students whether any particular hospital is or is not included in the list.

These regulations do not seem unreasonably exacting, yet the number of students who sought the *cum laude* degree was very few, and only two met the requirements. There were apparently two reasons, among others, for this lack of response on the part of Rush graduates to this fifth year plan. (1) The *cum laude* degree did not make a strong appeal, doubtless because it had been so often conferred by Rush Medical and other colleges for such a variety of reasons, sometimes not very wisely. Of course it had no legal value; and (2) the routine work in most hospitals was so strenuous and demanded so many hours each day, that it left little time or energy necessary for the special study in preparation of a thesis or for the alternative written and practical examinations to be demanded at the end of the year. This undue demand on the intern's time and strength by routine duties, some which do not properly belong to him, is one of the abuses which it is the purpose of a controlled and regulated intern year to correct.

The conditions both within and without the college postponed the action making the intern year a prerequisite for graduation until 1912-13, when it was announced that for all students of Rush Medical College beginning the study of medicine with the summer quarter of 1914 or thereafter, the degree of M.D. would be conferred only after the completion of a year of satisfactory internship in an approved hospital, or, as an alternative, in special cases, a year of advanced work in one of the departments of the college, including clinical work.

Meanwhile, the University of Minnesota Medical School had adopted the plan and announced its enforcement upon all students graduating in 1915 or thereafter. For one reason or another, the actual enforcement was postponed until the session of 1917-18, and even then was remitted for those students who entered the service of the United States in the World War. Rush Medical

College exacted the requirement of *all* senior students in the session of 1917-18, as had been originally planned, withholding the degree until the year of internship had been completed, accepting, of course, service in any of the hospitals of the U. S. Army, Navy or Public Health Service, as meeting the requirements. The medical services of the departments of the government accepted these students—without their diplomas—on their four year certificates. Rush Medical College was therefore the first college in this country to make the intern year an integral part of the curriculum, and was also the first institution to fully enforce this requirement for graduation.

That the fifth or intern year is soon to become a universal requirement for medical practice in the United States is almost assured. Many, if not all, of the states are certain to follow the example of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Illinois and the five other states which do now, or soon will, make the intern year a prerequisite for licensure. The only question remaining at issue is whether the faculties of the medical schools, conferring the degrees, shall supervise and control this intern year or leave the matter entirely in the hands of the medical examining and licensing boards.

Adequate supervision by the faculty involves much time and thought by the committee in charge and the several faculty supervisors, but the resulting cooperation of college and hospital insures not only much more effective training for the interns but a betterment of service to the patients in these hospitals and so the additional effort finds ample reward. It is the belief of not a few hospital officials as well as of medical educators that the intern year plan is one of the most important forward steps yet taken in medical education.

BACKWARD STUDENTS—THE COMMITTEE ON PROMOTIONS

A method of dealing with students whose work was not quite up to the required standard, adopted in 1903, while perhaps not differing widely from that in operation in some other schools, has worked so satisfactorily that it is worthy of notice in this sketch.

In 1902-3 a proposition to require of every student a general examination on the work of the first two years, at the end of that period, elicited long and animated discussion in the Board of Medical Affairs at the University. The plan was not in accord with one of the fundamental tenets of the quarter system, as conceived by President Harper, which was that each quarter's work was to be complete in itself, and the examinations thereon final for the courses covered. It was finally voted down by a decisive majority, but it was decided that the faculty should reserve the right to subject any student to such general examination on the first 18 majors of work (freshman and sophomore medical years)

if in their judgment it should be deemed necessary to insure his possession of such a knowledge of the fundamental medical branches as he must have to pursue the clinical branches satisfactorily.

At once there came from the students a plea that, if they were to be subject to such a contingency as a general review examination at the end of six quarters, then each student should be apprised of the progress he was making from quarter to quarter and warned in ample time of the possibility of his having to submit to such a test.

To meet this need there was created a standing Committee on Promotions, made up of at least one instructor in each of the fundamental subjects, the deans of the medical and premedical students and the recorder. As soon each quarter as the reports from the previous quarter have been filed, a meeting of this committee is called and the dean lays before its members the records of (1) all students who have completed the work of the first two years, and (2) of all students whose work during the previous quarter has been attended with conditions or failures, or with marks of barely passing grade, or whose general average in medical work up to that time is not above the required general average of C. To those of the first group there is voted the certificate of completion of the first 18 majors, unless there is doubt in the minds of the committee of his command of these branches. In such contingency the student is required to pass a general review examination, both written and practical, on the work of the first two years. The 18 major certificate, when granted, is the student's title to admission to the junior class.

The record of each student in the second group is taken up in order and explanation sought for his poor work. Always some one or more members of the committee are aware of the facts in the case of the student under discussion. They know whether he has been ill, or indolent, or overburdened with outside, self-supporting work, or lacks adequate preparation for medical study, in spite of the fact that he has met the requirements for admission, or, finally, seems fundamentally incapable of doing the work of the medical curriculum.

On the basis of the information thus elicited a decision is arrived at and the dean is instructed as to the course to be pursued. The student may be "interviewed" or "warned," or "severely warned," "required to bring up his grade point average" or "make a given average (for example B—) in the work of the current quarter," "notified that he may be required to take the 18 major examination" or, finally, he may be "refused further registration in the medical courses."

It is not possible to convey in any brief account an adequate conception of the amount of time, of thought and of sympathetic

interest which this plan of procedure has involved, nor of the care and thoroughness with which the hundreds of cases of students have been dealt with in the 17 years since this committee was created. To the writer it has been a source of constant satisfaction to note the deep human interest manifested in the work of each student. If the committee has erred it has been always on the side of leniency, and this attitude has been justified by the occasional development on the part of a backward student of a degree of ability, industry and accomplishment of which his previous work gave no promise.

No similar plan of procedure has been found necessary in the clinical years. And this is as it should be in any well conducted educational institution. The laggards and the incompetents should be weeded out in the early stages of the curriculum. The medical profession has no need of such material.

Possibly the Committee on Promotions has made some mistakes. If so, they have been errors of judgment, entirely free from any personal bias.

(To be continued)

Learning from Nature.—It has often been said that the best things in the world are absolutely free—no tax, no admission fee, no contribution. I must say that I have a measure of sympathy with the statement of Josh Billings: "I luv to go phooling around among animiles of all kinds on a warm day; i had rather set down by the side of an ant hill and see the whole swarm pitch onto a lazy kuss who won't work, and run him out of the diggings than to set six hours at the opera and applaud what I don't understand, and weep at the spot where the rest do, and pay three dollars for the privilege of doing it." I have certainly had more joy and solace out of a bird concert between daybreak and sunrise, than I got from other concerts given to Americans by Germans singing in Italian. I could understand the birds better, and they never struck a false note. Every kind of animal life has the same general problem to meet and solve. Each must have food and place and some sort of protection from its enemies. The existence of each depends on a fine adaptation to its environment. Whether below or above ground, in rock or bush or tree, they show wonderful skill, each in its own way. Call it what you will, instinct or intelligence, that rules their conduct, it is more than a match for man's reason. They are often very aggressive, bold and saucy as the bandits of Mexico. Along the edge of the wild where I live I have hard work convincing the ground squirrels that all about my house and barn is not a good place for them. Were it not for my unsocial disposition I am convinced that I could have hundreds for close neighbors, and they would take everything they could lay paws on without the slightest diminution of their own self-respect. One danger of specialism is that it may overreach and encroach on some other fellow's territory; that makes trouble for doctors and squirrels.—"*Animal Specialists*," by Garrett Newkirk, Rush, '68.

TESTIMONIAL DINNER TO DR. LE COUNT

On the evening of December 17, thirty-six former assistants of Dr. E. R. LeCount, professor of pathology in Rush Medical College, tendered him a banquet at the City Club, Chicago, and presented him with two landscape paintings: "Early Summer Morning" and "Sunset," by F. C. Peyraud. A committee consisting of Drs. Kathe Dewey, Frank Nuzum and Edwin F. Hirsch, arranged the demonstration, and forty former assistants contributed. The collation having been suitably disposed of the ceremonies were opened by Dr. Frank Nuzum, Janesville, Wis.

ADDRESS BY DR. FRANK NUZUM

A word of explanation to Dr. Le Count, as to why we have met here, may not be amiss at this time. As students working under his direction, some of us thought it expedient not to say just exactly what we thought at times. This evening, we feel free to give expression to the thoughts that we have formerly kept to ourselves. For myself, I know I have never adequately thanked Dr. Le Count for the benefit and help that I have received while working under him, nor for the example which he has set. This example has always been one of a careful examination of the facts and an absolutely honest record of the findings. And so, I am very happy to have some little part in this demonstration in honor of our former teacher and guide, Dr. Le Count.

ADDRESS OF DR. H. A. BRENNECKE

Dr. H. A. Brennecke, Aurora, Ill., told of the days when he had been a roommate of the guest of honor. During the fore part of each night, the two burned the midnight oil on the intricacies of the German language. "The remainder of the night," Dr. Brennecke said, "was spent by Le Count on the medical sciences. Apparently he never slept." The speaker was warm in his praise of Dr. Le Count as an earnest friend, particularly mentioning his interest in the teaching of medicine and in cultivating a scientific spirit in the younger workers.

ADDRESS OF DR. MORRIS FISHBEIN

"I remember hearing a very authoritative lecture on 'The Causes of Sudden Death,'" Dr. Fishbein said. "Unfortunately, the speaker, though noted for the completeness and accuracy of statements in matters pathological, nevertheless failed to include amateur attempts at after dinner speaking among the etiologic factors." Those present, he said, were to be congratulated at having had an opportunity to acquire a real knowledge of path-

ology through study with Dr. Le Count. The large majority of medical students did not secure the essential information concerning diseased tissues that can be found only at the postmortem table. Most of all he appreciated the training in system, in organization, that one received through Dr. Le Count. One was inclined to classify all his observations and knowledge along the lines of an anatomic diagnosis. It was suggested this might be particularly valuable in cataloguing the anatomic diagnosis of current musical comedy. The speaker expressed his appreciation of the opportunity to thank Dr. Le Count publicly for his interest in him and in other medical novitiates.

ADDRESS OF DR. J. P. SIMONDS

Mr. Toastmaster: It is an exceptional pleasure to have the privilege, on an occasion of this kind, of expressing my appreciation of numerous kindnesses shown me personally by our guest of honor, and of voicing my admiration of those qualities of his that have made this meeting possible. My relations with Dr. Le Count were never so intimate as, and were somewhat different from, those of others who have spoken this evening. My time at Rush was after he had become a member of the faculty, and before he had formed that circle of The Knights of the Morgue Table, whose emblem is the mysterious little pail that has been referred to so affectionately by several speakers.

Balzac, in one of those stories of terrifying things that he could write so effectively, has said that the fame of a physician is like the fame of a great actor or a great singer; it exists only as long as they live. They are all heroes of the moment. The moving picture and the Victrola have changed this for the great actor and the great singer; and only the great physician is left with a fame that is purely ephemeral. There is no physician of a past generation whose name is now a household word. Even modern 5 cent cigars are not named after doctors. One physician of the last century, however, has his memory embalmed in the name of a mild proprietary antiseptic gargle; and another has his preserved in a process for keeping milk sweet. But a physician can win for himself an honor greater than any of these, greater even than the marble monuments and national holidays that typify the apotheosis of great warriors and statesmen. He may leave behind him a group of younger men, stimulated by his example and animated by his zeal for honest, careful, painstaking, fruitful work in their chosen profession. Such honor our guest has in you younger men who have had the privilege of close association with him for a period of service.

I can only add my own wish to those already expressed, that Dr. Le Count may have many more years of helpful, inspiring and productive work, and with them, much happiness.

ADDRESS OF DR. A. M. MCODY

Long before I had ever seen Dr. Le Count, his reputation as a teacher of pathology was known to me, and as I have always wanted to get rid of unpleasant things as soon as possible, I made an effort to register for his course at the first opportunity. During this course I made an effort to do the work assigned me and at the same time avoid Dr. Le Count as much as possible. By the end of the quarter, however, I had become more interested in the practical work of that course and wished to learn more. Therefore, during vacation week, having nothing in particular to do, I decided to go to the pathology laboratory and look over museum specimens. I had not much more than arrived when there was some material from a necropsy for cultures. I was glad to work it up. The result was I became acquainted with Dr. Le Count and he asked if I would not like to assist in the class work the coming quarter. The offer took me so by surprise that I asked for a few days to think it over. During these few days I asked the opinion of some seniors and interns and without exception I was advised to have nothing more to do with that man than was absolutely necessary. I, therefore, decided to take a chance and accepted the offer.

From that day in the early part of 1909 until April 1, 1917, I had plenty of opportunities to work, as all of you who have been with Dr. Le Count know. To use a little slang, he is himself a bear for work and cares to have no one with him who is not equally as willing to work.

I found it necessary during 1909 and 1910 to plan for one form of pleasure; namely, work for Dr. Le Count during spare time, Sundays, holidays and evenings. He called me frequently at 6 o'clock in the morning so I had a phone installed along side my bed. On Sunday afternoon I would get a phone call like this, "Moody, I am in trouble, can you help me out? I have a necropsy to do at St. Luke's and I have no instruments." I would then go to the college, get the instruments and a pail for organs, go to St. Luke's, take notes on the necropsy, sew up the body, clean the instruments, return to the college, cut out tissues for histologic examination, make the necessary cultures, and return home and spend a couple of hours on the necropsy record.

During these years of work when I was learning the value of accurate observations, and the recording of facts in brief and concise form, I also acquired much information about the deeper feelings of this man. Really he is very sensitive and has a heart. I know that when the offer came to apply some of my teachings in a commercial laboratory that Dr. Le Count felt that it was a step backward and that perhaps much information which he had imparted would be wrongfully used for financial gain instead of for scientific investigation.

Gentlemen, it is my belief, as well as that of many others, that Dr. Le Count is one of the relatively few men living today who are truly scientific by nature and actions. He is precise in his statements, accurate in his observations and his deductions are unbiased and based on facts about which there can be no criticism. His intimate knowledge of many subjects is due to these qualities.

I will say, in conclusion, that as I gain more experience as time goes on, I am more and more grateful and appreciative of the many things which he has taught and done for me and for which I know no other form of adequate compensation.

ADDRESSES OF APPRECIATION

Statements of appreciation and gratitude were also made by Dr. George E. Clements, Crawfordsville, Ind., and by Drs. W. H. Burmeister, George H. Coleman, A. H. Curtis, and C. H. Hatton, Chicago.

PRESENTATION ADDRESS

In presenting the portraits, Dr. Nuzum said:

Dr. Le Count, you have heard the views of some of your former students. Their regard for you and the training they have received under you has been expressed by them more ably than I would have been able to put it. However, they have expressed my feelings many times.

I would like to emphasize again the fact that above all, in your teachings you have many times made it clear to me that truth in all things and especially scientific truth is a basic principle and something that we must tie firmly to. There have been many other things that I would like to mention again but they have been repeated many times and I will not take your time to reiterate them.

The opportunity of being present tonight at this meeting in your honor gives me great pleasure. It also gives me great pleasure to present to you these two paintings by Peyraud, as a token of our esteem for you. They are not an effort on our part to repay you for the many things that you have done for us. Rather, when you occasionally see them in your home, we trust that they will recall to you the fact that we, your former students, have not forgotten you.

RESPONSE BY DR. E. R. LE COUNT

It has seemed to me appropriate to replace recollections of early childhood, adolescence and young manhood usually selected for occasions like this with a comment on what I have gained from having men work with me. Because some of you already, and others of you presently, will have attained positions in which

young men or women, or both, work under your direction or supervision, the hope is natural that this comment may contain some useful suggestion.

Real technical difficulties exist in any kind of team work and to admit this and recognize their nature necessarily precede their correction. Among these is the difficulty in knowing just what the intelligence of a co-worker has registered. Our means of communication are full of error and we commonly supplement these defects by failure to take time or make effort to ascertain how far understanding is mutual. Ignoring our inability to appreciate the cerebration or its results in another, we presume to interpret them in terms of our own. The shortcomings of smooth-running cooperation due to these difficulties in my experience have been more numerous than from all other causes. Incompetence, or unwillingness, to aid in the way most effective are quickly recognized and may be promptly dealt with, but altogether too frequently either complete failure or only partial success indicates the degree of misunderstanding or of incomplete understanding regarding what should have been done or how it should have been done.

Even after serious consideration is given these obstacles to good team work and after many trials have taught the value of concise impersonal directions given with perhaps some emphasis to counteract forgetfulness, you will find inability to adequately understand one another will require still further study, if its impairment of your ultimate achievements are to be lessened.

With the introduction of a third or of more persons the hazard to effective work from inadequate understanding is enlarged; in fact, the hazard is greater per person added with a ratio of increase much like the ratio of increase in speed of falling bodies for each foot traversed. Some of these defects of accomplishment with three or more persons engaged, as you know, take the form of a shift of responsibility, commonly referred to as "passing the buck." Others are simply a loss of momentum, the final execution of some phase of an undertaking being delegated to one more removed from the center of affairs and an individual with perhaps some lack of imagination, conditions which together markedly lessen the likelihood of efficient accomplishment.

To lessen these dangers from increase of numbers engaged with you, all concerned may have the general plan of the undertaking explained to them at a conference as well as the part each is expected to take. Another remedy is the use of written instructions, valuable because they can be made a matter of record. For many undertakings and especially for the petty affairs of cooperation written directions are impractical; moreover, in their use there is lost whatever of efficiency may be derived from personal contact between colleagues.

A second difficulty is sentiment. You are familiar with the

resentment you arouse by your inability to divest yourself of pre-occupation and dispose of matters promptly and satisfactorily forced on your notice at an inopportune moment; also with the resentment due to seeming lack of consideration given by others to details the importance of which you are greatly impressed with. When such contact concerns cooperative effort the damage to efficiency made by sentiment varying from mild resentment to delusions of persecution merits earnest study. To deal with such difficulties it is necessary for us to constantly weigh the relative value of things, trusting that effective accomplishment will outweigh all other considerations. Working as we all do with individuals who differ markedly in their desire for recognition as other than integral parts of a machine, experience and resourcefulness are required to maintain harmony with the least expenditure of energy. Many experiments must be made to learn the degree to which the consideration given to one working with you may be summary and still add to his or her joy in the labor, while you struggle for opportunity to maintain some interest and activity in studies or other affairs peculiarly your own.

In addition to these difficulties I have been impressed with the need persons in training have for ever-increasing responsibility, so far as their preparedness and the circumstances permit. In this way interest is sustained until new tasks are completed so repeatedly that experience again confers proficiency and power of accomplishment. Too little variation of labor over long periods becomes drudgery in which all except a few rare individuals lose interest; for these few there are often visions of goals to be gained in no other way—visions not granted to many. For the new tasks which accompany a change of labor or increased responsibility some supervision is necessary at first, but this should be replaced as soon as possible by discussion and review of results. The greatest boon you can bestow on others or have conferred on you is the full limit the conditions allow of liberty of action; freedom to attempt alone, to execute without help, to observe independently and to conclude. I am at a loss in attempting to decide whether the rewards are actually greater for those whose facility to accomplish is in these ways aided, judged and at times commended or for those whose opportunity it is to pass on the tasks of co-workers. In my own small sphere I have been fortunate to secure approval from many for assistance given them in labors we have been mutually engaged in, labors in which they have incidentally gained somewhat in both experience and competence. I must confess to having had great pleasure in seeing added equipment and power to accomplish come to those with whom I have worked. I can also assure you that I too have profited greatly from the association. Paramount to these, however, in both interest and importance have been the results we have together endeavored to obtain, and this is as it should be.

If I am at all deserving of the honor done me this evening, it is because of assurance that in your turn, your efforts will be directed to improving conditions and searching for the truth whatsoever your environment; that by your labors with others a joint product will be secured representing definite progress in some way, and that in so doing others working with you may become trained for similar effectiveness.

REQUEST FOR EMBRYOLOGIC MATERIAL

To the Editor:—During the nine years that we have been collecting human embryologic material we have received over 600 specimens, largely through the efforts of a small group of our alumni, who have not only sent us all that came into their hands, but have enlisted their friends in the work. About half of all these specimens are abnormal or pathologic, many of them rare and striking cases. Of the remainder, some fifty are perfectly preserved normal embryos which are available for histologic study. Embryologic investigation requires many embryos, each one photographed, cut into a perfect series, stained and mounted. A two-inch embryo will make a series of 2,000 sections requiring 400 slides. Every section must then be traced on wax, cut out and piled up to make a model. We are just beginning to get results, and a large laboratory has been set aside in the Anatomy Building for the housing and study of the collection. We hope you will be interested in this account of the work that is being done and in our plans for the future.

The beginning of the fourth week is one of the most important periods in human development. The literature contains mention of eighteen specimens of this period, but only three have been at all satisfactorily described. We already have five embryos of this period, from 21 to 24 days old. They have been drawn, photographed, cut into absolutely perfect series, and are being studied intensively. Each one will be the subject of a monograph and will be of importance in all future studies of the early transformations of the nervous, the vascular and the alimentary systems as well as the external form of man. They show, too, the very earliest stages of the optic and auditory systems decidedly; earlier than have ever been described.

The youngest of the group was presented by Dr. J. P. Spooner of Peru, Ind. It measured 2.5 mm. (one tenth of an inch) in length, had only four somites, and is unique in many ways. Another, H87, presented by A. B. Streedain of Chicago, forms the basis of a monograph soon to be published by the Carnegie Institute. A third is the only specimen of an important stage which has ever been studied. It is the gift of Dr. Ethel Rice of Chicago. It measured 3.2 mm. (a little over one eighth of an inch), and was about 23 days old.

Then comes the greatest gap in our series of embryos. We have only a single specimen between one eighth and one quarter of an inch in length, and that was macerated in utero. It was obtained through the kindness of Dr. G. J. Hagens. We need dozens of stages like it and dozens more under an inch in length. The reason for the dearth of material from the first two months is that the embryo during this time is very readily killed by abnormal uterine conditions and then it rapidly

disintegrates. The great majority of abortions and ectopic pregnancies of this period show only fragments of the resorbing remains of the embryo.

An early pregnancy frequently brings into relief abnormal uterine conditions, and it is not difficult to obtain uteri with three, four or five months' fetuses, removed for fibroids or the like. In these cases the embryos as well as the placenta are very likely to be normal, and our most perfect histologic material has come from such cases. We are particularly grateful for these, as in every instance the donors have taken much trouble to get us the material adequately preserved. The following is a list of the most perfect specimens:

No.	Length in Mm.	Donor
41	32.1	Dr. L. A. Beaton, Chicago
173	19.1	Dr. N. R. Engels, Chicago
163	39.1	Dr. D. D. Lewis, Chicago
274	9.9	Dr. Frederick Epplen, Spokane, Wash.
461	6.0	Dr. Margaret Grant, Fort Wayne, Ind.
465	16	Dr. H. O. Jones, Chicago
487	45	Dr. H. O. Jones, Chicago
516	17	Dr. G. F. Bradley, Chicago
529	34.6	Dr. G. R. Dick, Chicago
541	15	Dr. E. C. Holmblad, Chicago
566	11.2	Dr. E. F. Hirsch, Chicago
593	24.2	Dr. E. F. Hirsch, Chicago

The case of a bicornate uterus with fraternal twins, described by Cornell and Earle, *Surg., Gyn., Obstet.*, November, 1919, page 485, is not only of embryologic interest, but also gave some valuable pathologic data. The direct evidence which it afforded of an extension of infection from the maternal to the fetal side of the placenta shows how infections in the genital tract may induce pathologic conditions in the embryo and eventually its death. All the recent experimental work on monsters points to diseases of the endometrium and subsequently the placenta, as causative factors. We are therefore most anxious to obtain a series of embryos fixed in situ for investigations of the placenta. Much remains to be discovered as to the origin, fate and function of the various kinds of cells in the human placenta, a knowledge of which must precede an understanding of its diseases. Notice of a prospective hysterectomy where there is a likelihood of pregnancy will be greatly appreciated so that we may make arrangements for the immediate fixation of the material after the operation.

Our studies on the developing brain, begun by Dr. Percival Bailey, have been continued. Dr. Marion Hines is about to publish an extensive study of the development of the cerebral hemispheres. This work has revealed in the embryonic human brain a striking recapitulation of the form of lower mammalian brains, such as the opossum's. Various practicing ophthalmologists and otologists have found our series of developing sense organs worth careful study, and we hope to see several investigations come out of this work.

We hope you will let us have any embryologic material that may come into your hands. We are particularly in need of those under two months (less than 1 inch in length), but all are worth while, especially if you can get clinical histories. The more of such specimens that you may be able to secure and we to work up the greater will be our cooper-

ative contribution to the solution of the problems of normal and pathologic embryology. We shall appreciate your help.

For all general purposes the best fixative is 10 per cent. formalin. It is essential that an abundance of fluid be used, at least twice the volume of the entire specimen. We shall be glad to send containers and to pay all expenses involved. When shipping material please be sure that the fluid fills the container completely, else the shaking will be sure to injure the delicate embryo.

Send material or calls to Dr. G. W. Bartelmez, Department of Anatomy, Fifty-Seventh Street and Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

R. R. BENSLEY,

Professor of Anatomy, University of Chicago.

ALUMNI NEWS

RUSH ALUMNI AT A. M. A. MEETING

The Rush Alumni Reunion at the meeting of the American Medical Association at Atlantic City in June, 1919, at the Hotel Regent was a big success. Nearly fifty were in attendance and all expressed their pleasure in having had an enjoyable time.

Dr. Ritter '80 presided with Dr. Herbst '00 acting as secretary. Dr. Dodson '82, Dean of Students, gave, at some length, an interesting talk on what the school is now doing and what the prospects are for the future. All members present were much interested to learn of the bright future of our Alma Mater.

Dr. Kenyon '96, "The Watchdog of the Treasury," told us that the accruing funds were safely invested but urged that a feasible plan be brought about by which the fast accumulating funds could be properly invested as a future memorial of the Alumni's activities.

Dr. LeCount '92 spoke on the perpetuation of Rush when an integral part of the University of Chicago; Dr. Keating '03 on the future of old Rush and its time honored name; Dr. Caylor '18 gave his personal experience after being out of school one year and in active practice. Dr. Speik '05, Dr. Stack '83, Dr. Grinker '95, all spoke of the high esteem for the old school, its teachers, and its traditions. Dr. Curran '78 gave some reminiscences of his class.

The oldest class represented was that of '74 by Dr. Hill of Des Moines, Iowa, next the class of '75 by Dr. Kauffman of Blue Island, Ill., both of whom spoke in behalf of his class. Dr. Lyman, Eau Claire, Wis., spoke for the class of '80, Dr. Quigley of Omaha, Neb., for the class of '02, Dr. Davis, Milwaukee, Wis., for the class of '09, Dr. Colwell, Chicago, Ill., for the class of '00 and Dr. Murphy, Dixon, Ill., for the class of '97.

The following members were in attendance:

1874—Hill, Gershom H., Des Moines, Ia.

1875—Kauffman, J. S., Blue Island, Ill.

1878—Currens, J. R., Two Rivers, Wis.

1880—Lyman, J. V. R., Eau Claire, Wis.

Ritter, John, Chicago, Ill.

1882—Dodson, John M., Chicago, Ill.

1883—Crawford, Alex., Mt. Vernon, Ia.

Stack, S. S., Milwaukee, Wis.

1886—Thayer, H. W., Bloomfield, N. J.

1890—Gill, James C., Chicago, Ill.

Keables, H. F., Newton, Ia.

1891—Langan, J. C., Clinton, Ia.

1892—LeCount, E. R., Chicago, Ill.

Martin, Albert R., Chicago, Ill.

1893—Hall, George W., Chicago, Ill.

Morgan, D. E., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

- 1894—Behke, August C., Salt Lake City, Utah; Doyle, G. P., New York; Mammen, G. H., LeMars, Ia.
 1895—Grinker, Julius, Chicago, Ill.
 1896—Kenyon, Elmer L., Chicago, Ill.
 1897—Bailey, Harold, Springfield, Mo.; Murphy, E. S., Dixon, Ill.; Schmauss, L. F., Alexandria, Ind.
 1898—Marshall, Victor F., Appleton, Wis.
 1899—Watson, Samuel H., Tucson, Ariz.
 1900—Colwell, N. P., Chicago, Ill.; Farr, R. E., Minneapolis, Minn.; Herbst, Robert H., Chicago, Ill.; Tuite, John E., Rockford, Ill.
 1901—Lathrop, H. R., Casper, Wyo.; Sennschein, Robert, Chicago, Ill.
 1902—Greenbaum, Frederick, West Frankfort, Ill.; Michell, George, Peoria, Ill.; Quigley, D. D., Omaha, Nebr.; Spurgeon, O. E., Muncie, Ind.
 1903—Keating, Emmet, Chicago, Ill.
 1904—Hayden, Austin A., Chicago, Ill.
 1905—Speik, Frederick A., Los Angeles, Calif.
 1906—Sawyer, Carl W., Marion, Ohio; Thompson, Harold B., Seattle, Wash.
 1909—Davis, Carl Henry, Milwaukee, Wis.; Strawn, J. T., Des Moines, Ia.
 1913—Lawrence, Gerald P., Detroit, Mich.
 1917—Steinberg, Moses E., Nitro, W. Va.
 1918—Caylor, Harold D., Bluffton, Ind. Maj. Elbert Clark, M. C., Base Hospital, Camp Dix, N. J.

It is hoped to have another rousing meeting, particularly of our Southern Alumni, at the New Orleans Session.

ROSTER OF THE CLASS OF 1883, RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

In a beautiful four-page folder, Dr. J. P. McMahan, Peoria, Illinois, addresses his classmates as follows:

Dear Classmate:

More than three dozen years have gone since last we met—

Is it not somewhat remarkable that every officer is still alive and pegging away in his profession?

"Here's best wishes for every living member of the class and kindest memories for all who are dead."

How are you anyhow?

In the pages which follow the names are taken from class picture; the addresses from A. M. A. Directory, 1916; eighty-four names appear in the directory and eighty-three names marked with asterisk are absent.

Rush Medical College Class 1883

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 I. T. BURNSIDE, *Vice President*
 J. P. WHITNEY, *Secretary*
 E. H. VAN PATTEN, *Valedictorian*

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 R. T. POTT
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 J. P. McMAHAN

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- DE LASKIE MILLER, PH.D., M.D. WALTER S. HAINES, A.M., M.D.
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- MOSES GUNN, M.D., LL.D. JAMES NEVINS HYDE, A.M., M.D.
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- JOSEPH P. ROSS, A.M., M.D. NORMAN BRIDGE, M.D.
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- WILLIAM H. BYFORD, A.M., M.D. TRUMAN W. BROPHY, M.D., D.D.S.
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- HENRY M. LYMAN, A.M., M.D. J. SUYDAM KNOX, A.M., M.D.
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- JAMES H. ETHERIDGE, A.M., M.D. ALBERT B. STRONG, A.M., M.D.
Professor of Materia Medica and Medical Jurisprudence. *Demonstrator and Lecturer on Anatomy.*
- FRANK JORDAN GOULD
College Clerk.

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 W. M. NEWHALL, Long Lake, Minn.
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 W. W. ADAMS, Los Angeles, Calif.
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 R. E. BUCHANAN, Independence, Iowa.
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 W. W. HALL, McLeansboro, Ill.
 F. M. PENDLETON, Quincy, Ill.
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 ALEX. CRAWFORD, Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

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 E. H. JONES, Weyauwega, Wis.
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 B. W. LASHER, Armour, South Dakota
 J. H. DUNN*
 H. B. FAVILL*
 EDW. MOLLITOR*
 G. F. HUMBERT*
 J. K. MILLER, Greeley, Colo.
 W. S. McCLANNAHAN, Galesburg, Ill.
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LITERARY NOTES

In this department from time to time, will be discussed new books of general literary and medical interest, and particularly contributions by Alumni of Rush Medical College.

Recent publications of considerable interest are the two volumes issued by Paul B. Hoeber, New York City, in honor of the seventieth birthday of Sir William Osler. One hundred and fifty-one writers contribute to these volumes. Among the Rush Medical College representatives are: Drs. Frank Billings, who writes of rehabilitation of the disabled; James B. Herrick, who writes on changes in the coronary arteries; Ludvig Hektoen, who writes on the effects of roentgenization on the production of antibodies, and Dr. J. L. Miller who has an article on pneumonia as it occurred in the camps. Dr. Norman Bridge describes several cases of pulmonary streptothricosis. The books are issued in a limited edition of 1,600 copies.

A recent publication sent for review is the International Pocket Library, a series of ten pocket size books, bound in paper covers. The series includes:

Mademoiselle Fifi	Guy de Maupassant
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Modern Russian Classics: Stories by Andreyev; Sologub, Gorki, Tchekov, and Artzibashev. Foreword by Isaac Goldberg.	Introduction by Conrad Aiken
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Tales	Introduction by W. B. Yeats Rudyard Kipling
The Last Lion	Vincente Blasco Ibanez
By Violence	Introduction by Mariano Joaquin Lorente John Trevena
A Shropshire Lad	Preface by Edward J. O'Brien A. E. Housman
The Gold-Bug and Other Tales.....	Preface by William Stanley Braithwaite Edgar A. Poe
Importance of Being Earnest.....	Oscar Wilde

These publications are by the Four Seas Company, Boston, each book selling at 25 cents or \$2.50 for the ten.

The printing is excellent and the quality of the material included such as to recommend the books to any interested reader.

MARRIAGES

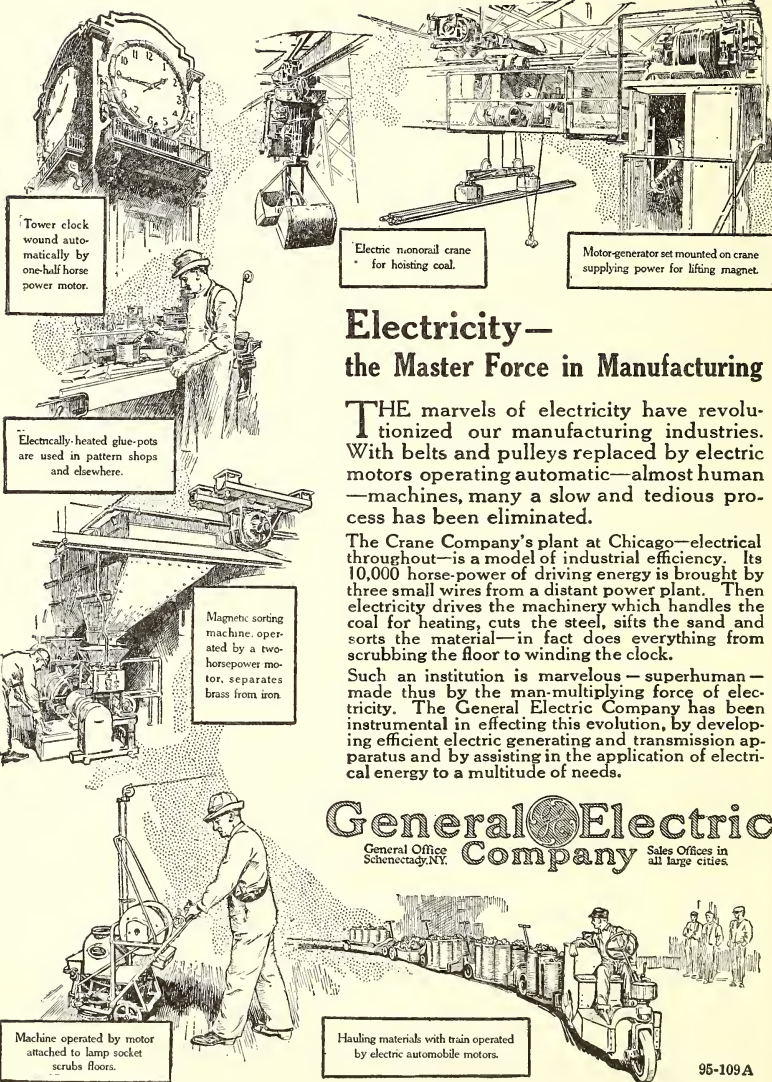
BENJAMIN F. DAVIS, '12, Chicago, to Miss Marie Lucile Brickson, Stoughton, Wis., Feb. 7, 1920. They will reside in Chicago at 6100 Kenwood Avenue.

FRED LOWE SOPER, '18, Chicago, to Miss Juliet Snider, Fort Scott, Kan., December 27. They will reside at Sao Paulo, Brazil.

GEORGE HERMAN ANDERSON, '17, Chicago, to Miss Ruth Weisdorfer, Burlington, Kan., in Chicago, January 10. They will reside in Seattle, Wash.

DWIGHT CHASE SIGWORTH, '17, Lieut., M. C., U. S. Army, Stanton, Neb., on duty at Alcatraz Barracks, Calif., to Miss Irene L. Cratty, Elgin, Neb., at Long Beach, Calif., February 14.

CHARLES A. WADE, '91, to Miss Florence Marie McGeehan, both of Chicago, February 8.



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The Bulletin

of the

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

Volume XV

MAY, 1920

No. 3

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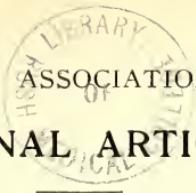
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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NOTICE

The long delayed military service lists appear in this issue of the BULLETIN. They are interesting and may well be a source of pride to every Alumnus. Many of the individual records are incomplete, and, no doubt, quite a few names are omitted. We shall, however, be glad to publish in future issues any further records which may be sent in. In the preparation and publication of this material the Alumni Association has performed a notable service to the College.

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

WITH BASE HOSPITAL 13 *

LIEUT.-COL. DEAN D. LEWIS

CHICAGO

This is the first meeting of the Alumni Association since the armistice. The thoughts of many of us revert to a year ago when we were just beginning to take part in events which progressed much more rapidly than any of us anticipated.

It is hard to realize that one year ago today an American Division at Belleau Woods blocked the Germans' path to Paris, and that soon after an offensive was started in which blow after blow was struck which sent a supposedly invincible army reeling back to its own frontiers.

Base Hospital 13, representing Rush Medical College and the Presbyterian Hospital, sailed for France on May 19. The unit had been at Camp Merritt for about two weeks when it received sailing orders. At 3 o'clock on the morning of May 18 we left camp and entrained for Weehawken. As we crossed the river early in the morning for the docks in Brooklyn we were greeted by people on the ferries bound for New York, who wished us well. We could see the transports on the Jersey side with their heavy load of khaki-clad men. Great secrecy was exercised in embarking. No one was allowed to leave the transport after he was once on board. Our embarkation was, however, curiously watched by people on the neighboring roofs. Our transport was the *Saturnia*. It had served as a hospital ship in the Gallipoli campaign and later as a cattle boat.

THE UNIT SAILS

On May 19, at 6 a. m., the anchor was lifted and the boat dropped down the harbor where it joined the remainder of the convoy, which consisted of thirteen vessels convoyed by the battleship *Montana* and an auxillary cruiser, the *Virginia*. The *Justitia*, which was later sunk in the Irish Sea after a running

* Address delivered at the Annual Banquet of the Alumni Association of Rush Medical College, June, 1919.

fight of twenty-four hours with a submarine, was the first boat in the convoy.

Nothing startling occurred on the voyage. On the evening of the ninth day at dusk the Montana left us and started back for another convoy. We were somewhat distressed but were assured that early next day destroyers would pick us up. At dawn we could see on the horizon eight destroyers, which whipped over the water much as hunting dogs work a field. We were entering the Irish Sea from the north. On the morning of the eleventh day we passed the spot where the Tuscania had been sunk the preceding February and could see on the port side the island of Islay, where so many bodies had been washed ashore. We could not help but feel that the spirit which prompted the men to sing, "Where do we go from here, boys?" would fully vindicate all that was expected of them when called into action. The Irish Sea was beautiful on this day. We entered the Mersey River at 11 p. m., on May 30, feeling our voyage had been quite eventful.

IN ENGLAND

We lay in the Mersey River all the following day. We were warmly greeted by the English people as they passed us on the ferries. We had our first news of the Soissons-Chateau Thierry drive which had occurred while we were on the water. The convoy with its 30,000 men was but an indication of what was to follow. On the train next day riding from Liverpool to Southampton, I read an editorial in the *London Times*. This editorial was gloomy. It told of the difficulties ahead—of the distress of the Allies, and ended by stating that in all the gloom there is one ray of hope, for the behavior of the American First Division at Cantigny was but an indication of what an army raised by a 110,000,000 liberty-loving people could do. All the men in England had apparently been mobilized, for women could be seen everywhere doing men's work. After two days at Southampton we embarked at night on a fast channel boat and were convoyed to Le Havre by destroyers.

IN BARRACKS AT LIMOGES

We received orders to proceed to Limoges where we were to take over a barracks hospital of 2,200 beds which was

not completed. The enlisted men worked hard and long in putting up the barracks and soon the hospital was ready for occupancy, but before patients were received Unit 13 was transferred to another barracks hospital in Limoges, immediately adjacent to the railway station.

A TRAINING UNIT

It was early realized that surgery to be efficient must be done well forward, and that the wounded soldier must be operated on before infection developed. Operating teams were therefore organized. Evacuation Hospital 1 was the training school and soon after reaching Limoges I was ordered to Toul. In the latter part of June, 1918, things were rather quiet in the Toul sector. A few days before I arrived the Germans had shelled on Sunday some billets and a number of casualties had been brought in. I shall never forget the first wounded soldier that I saw. He had sustained a high explosive wound of the chest and one of the left knee, and had been cut and bruised in many places by secondary missiles. As one looked at this boy, delirious as a result of infection and forever disabled, one could not help but think of the uselessness of it all. This thought comes over one time and time again. Within eighteen hours, three aviators, dead or dying, were brought to the hospital. Their machine had side slipped when about 150 feet above the ground and the men were crushed by the plane.

From the hills about Toul, Mont Sec could be seen. In June this was regarded as impregnable. Early in the war the French had attempted to take Mont Sec, had suffered 40,000 casualties, and had been able to hold it but a short while. Within a few months it was to be taken with few casualties. Intermittent artillery fire was to be heard at all times, the shell fire being directed on roads with the object of preventing supplies being taken up.

AN AEROPLANE RAID

On the evening of June 24 I experienced my first real aeroplane raid. I attended a theater in Paris and shortly after the performance began, the manager appeared on the stage and made an announcement. Every one filed out quietly without asking that their money be refunded. As we went into the street

the alert and anti-aircraft guns could be heard. People entered the abris. This night two bombs were dropped in the Place Vendome just in front of the column made from captured Prussian guns and one on a building directly back of the Ritz-Carlton Hotel.

CELEBRATIONS IN PARIS

In Paris July 4 was celebrated in a quiet way. The French entered into the celebration with a great deal of enthusiasm. The flags of the Allies were displayed in all the windows and floated on all the buildings.

Operating team 71, consisting of Capt. A. H. Montgomery, Lieutenant McGrath, and myself, Nurses Marion Cromie and Anne Hanson, and Privates Warren and Carlo, was in Paris on July 14. We had an opportunity of seeing one of the most impressive celebrations. During the morning troops representing all the Allies marched. We were in the apartment, on the fourth floor, of a French officer. This apartment faced the Rue Royale. The troops marched down this street from the Madeleine to the Place de la Concorde. French veterans led the parade, behind them, led by a Montana band, was a regiment which had been at Belleau Woods about a month before. The French carried flowers, had flowers in their gun-barrels, and were smiling and apparently happy. The Americans, stripped of pack, without flowers, wearing steel helmet and with jaws firmly set, marched at attention in columns of four. They made an impressive sight. Most of us felt a lump in the throat and had wet eyes as we looked on these boys—kids they might be called—for their serious look and carriage was impressive and inspiring. Their appearance was one of the most impressive things of the day. It was expected that this national holiday would be marred by the activities of the Big Bertha, or at least by an air raid, but the French were permitted to enjoy their national holiday without any demonstration on the part of the enemy, who was preparing an offensive which was soon to be turned into a disaster.

THE OPERATING TEAM

The next day the operating team started for Coulommiers where Evacuation Hospital 7 was located. As we left Paris Big Bertha dropped a shell near the Gare de l'Est. The last

German offensive had begun. Troop train after troop train passed us as we journeyed toward Coulommiers. In the distance the artillery roared. The afternoon and evening were beautiful and it was hard to believe as we looked on the yellow fields of grain, that within a short distance such fighting was taking place.

We had been told the day before in Paris that things were very quiet at Evacuation 7. When we reached this hospital, which occupied a chateau and the surrounding grounds, located about 11½ miles from Coulommiers, we found the wounded scattered all about. We reached the hospital about 10 o'clock at night. The quiet was oppressive. Severely wounded men slept on litters. No groans were heard, and the quiet was startling. Wounded were being brought in by ambulances and trucks. Mobile Hospital 1 was working with Evacuation Hospital 7. Sixteen tables were in operation. Within the next few days ten more tables were put in operation. Within an hour after we reached the hospital, the intermittent drone of a German airplane could be heard. All lights were ordered out, the anti-aircraft guns opened up, and soon a large bomb was dropped near the hospital. On the night of July 15, three hospitals were made the targets of aeroplane bombs. One hospital was struck. One nurse in this hospital was wounded and two enlisted men killed. It seemed as if this bombing of hospitals might be a part of the German efficiency system, for if they could prevent the evacuation of wounded, the roads might become congested and the delivery of food and ammunition might be interfered with.

MORALE OF AMERICAN WOUNDED SOLDIERS

We were all impressed by the behavior of the American wounded. There were no complaints, no groans. Wounded men would sleep for hours and be grateful for any attention received. It was evidently all a part of the game. With it all was a sense of humor. I shall never forget one tall, blond boy, who was brought into the hospital at noon on July 21. He had been asleep in the woods. These woods were shelled and he had received a high explosive wound of the abdomen, through which the omentum had prolapsed. I closed three intestinal perforations and then resected some 6 inches of bowel, doing an end-to-end anastomosis. This boy was an ideal patient for he slept

most of the time. I had no chance to talk with him. On the third day I found him awake. I asked him how long he had been in the game. He replied about two years. I said, "How can that be, we have only been at war a little over a year?" but he replied that he had been on the Mexican border. I asked him what kind of a war that was and he replied, "Oh! that was just a sociable war."

During the first week, July 15-22, we heard conflicting reports concerning the fighting, but we were convinced that the lines were advancing and advancing rapidly. By the last of July the lines had advanced so far that hospitals were sent forward and on July 31 six teams started out at 11 o'clock at night for Chateau Thierry. The ambulances carried no lights. The pilot machine led the way and some of the trailers became lost and we had to wait for them. We entered Chateau Thierry at dawn and could see the shelled houses and the devastated part of the town. The Germans had left but a few days before.

SURGERY IN EVACUATION HOSPITAL 5

On August 8 Operating Team 71 was ordered to Evacuation Hospital 5, of which I had been made surgical chief. This hospital was situated in Chateau Thierry close to the Marne, in the grounds of a chateau, with the Paris-Metz road on one side, and the main railroad to Bar-le-Duc and Nancy on the other.

An evacuation hospital has 500 beds (425 cots and 75 iron beds to be used for fracture cases). The operating equipment consists of a Bessonneau tent in which ten operating tables can be easily placed. During active periods the operating room runs twenty-three hours a day. The room is closed from 7 to 8 in the morning for cleaning and refurnishing of equipment. With operating teams working at maximum efficiency as many as 200 major operations should be performed in twenty-three hours; the average will be about 175. The triage work is important, for those cases which can be dressed are sorted out and evacuated at once. No high explosive wound involving muscle should be evacuated without careful examination and operation, for fear of gas gangrene developing *en route*.

The roentgen ray is such an important factor that two roentgen-ray machines should be placed in each evacuation hospital. It is best when possible to have four roentgenologists,

for the work is trying and exhausting and they should have relief. In one engagement the roentgenologists in Evacuation 5 made 1,064 localizations in seventy-two working hours.

QUIET TIMES IN THE CHATEAU THIERRY SECTOR

During the latter part of August things became quiet in the Chateau Thierry sector. The lines became fixed around the Aisne and only an occasional sick or wounded man entered the hospital. Hospitals were packing up and moving out of the sector and we all knew that an offensive in another part of the line was about to take place.

WITH THE THIRTY-SECOND DIVISION

On August 27 Evacuation Hospital 5 received orders to proceed to Villers Cotterets. The hospital was taken down, packed and transported to Villers Cotterets, southwest of Soissons. A wheat field covered with stacked grain had been selected as the site for the hospital. We reached the field at noon, removed the grain, set up the hospital and received wounded the next day at about noon. The country was beautiful at this time of year. On one side of the hospital was the forest of Compiègne, on the other the forest of Villers Cotterets. The hospital was immediately adjacent to the road to Soissons and when we first arrived artillery and camions filled with Moroccans were constantly passing along the road. Men were camped in the woods and the fires which they lighted and their cigarets often aided airmen in locating them.

We were back of the Thirty-Second Division (Wisconsin and Michigan National Guard) at this time. We felt much at home, for many of the men came from towns and cities near Chicago. The battle of Juvigny was a hard one and the Thirty-Second suffered heavy casualties. In this engagement the Thirty-Second Division was brigaded with the French and Moroccans. The medical department of the Thirty-Second did splendid work. They operated on the severely wounded and the nontransportables in field hospitals, far forward. Evacuation Hospital 5 received 2,170 sick and wounded. About 700 operations were performed with but twelve deaths. This low death rate was due to the efficiency of the medical staff of the Thirty-Second Division who took care of the severely wounded far forward.

ON THE ROAD TO VERDUN

About September 13 we received orders to proceed to the Verdun sector. We passed on our way down the Marne Valley through Chateau Thierry, Dormans, Mezy, Jaulgonne, and already, six weeks after we had first seen the devastated towns in this valley, the work of reconstruction was going on. The débris was being cleared away, and there was a marked change in the appearance of the towns and villages.

At St. Dizier the American crews took charge of our train. It was noon, and I called to one of the men in the barracks and said, "Where do you come from?" He replied, "From Sixty-Third and Halsted." I felt as if I had found a long lost friend.

AT VERDUN

We arrived at Vadlincourt, near Verdun, at about 9 p. m., unloaded and moved the hospital by truck 14 kilometers. We learned, much to our regret, that we were to be held in reserve and to move forward when the lines advanced, leapfrogging, as it were, the hospital placed ahead of us. We occupied an old French hospital. We were about 3 miles from Froidos and 4 miles from Fleury. The troops marching up to the lines rested in the woods by day and moved forward at night, in order that they might escape airmen and be concentrated without attracting attention. My barrack was on the road. One night when the rain was falling heavily I listened to the swish of marching feet for a long while. The men were complaining, some about their packs, some about their feet. Occasionally one would drop out for a rest. Suddenly one boy put his head into the room, looked around and remarked to his "pal," "pretty soft."

At 11 p. m. on the night of September 26 the barrage began. Not an isolated gun could be heard. It was a continuous roar, resembling somewhat the roll of a drum. This was punctuated every fifteen minutes by the crack or crash of large naval guns. These guns were moved on flat cars. They were evidently shelling the lines of communications.

Early the next morning an aviator circled over the hospital and dropped in an adjacent field a small tin can looking much like a pencil. This was opened and on a small piece of note paper scribbled in lead pencil was the following message to be delivered to division headquarters which were near us:

"I made observations early this morning. Observations difficult on account of fog and smoke, but as far as I can make out there are no Germans in this neighborhood."

THE GERMAN PRISONERS

On September 27, in the afternoon, at about 3 o'clock, the German prisoners were brought in and placed in a barb-wire enclosure. The prisoners were young and old. Evidently the able-bodied fighter was missing and it could be seen that the man-power of the Germans was being rapidly reduced. This was a hopeful sign for, after all, man-power is the essential in the making of war, providing naturally that there is leadership and training. Many of these prisoners were socialists who were very free in admitting that they were disgusted with the Kaiser and that they loathed the Crown Prince. One of the older prisoners, who formerly lived in Hamburg, gave me an interesting estimate of the American soldier. He said that they were too fast for the Germans. I asked what he meant by that and he replied, "Last night they laid down a barrage which kept all the Germans in their dugouts. Early in the morning they put up a smoke and fog screen and before we knew it the Americans were back of us and there was nothing to do but surrender and walk in." Evidently these men had given up without any struggle. These men were eager to secure tobacco and would trade almost anything they had for a package of Bull Durham or Duke's Mixture.

LUNCHEON IN THE CITADEL AT VERDUN

On September 29 I visited Verdun and took luncheon with Commandant Sarot in the Citadel. The luncheon was especially good, and while the food was simple it was deliciously prepared. This citadel was impregnable. It is difficult to see how it could have been taken by frontal attack. It could only have been made to surrender by cutting off the main road over which supplies were taken and it is hard to realize how near the pincers came to strangling the main artery of communication to this citadel.

Shells were still dropping near the city. The sharp crack of exploding shells could be heard regularly. Verdun had been shelled repeatedly but the devastation was not so appalling as that of Rheims.

DEVASTATION AT RHEIMS

The Cathedral at Rheims had been hit several times. Nearby is the bishop's palace, connected with the Cathedral by a walk shut in by glass, which overlooks the city lying beneath. The Kaiser had planned in 1914 to have breakfast in the bishop's palace and to review his troops in a large vacant lot nearby. How strangely his plans were interrupted!

THE TRIP TO THE CHAMPAGNE

Before the attacking troops had advanced far in the Argonne offensive, we received orders to proceed to the Champagne, where the Second and the Thirty-Sixth Divisions were brigaded with the French in the battle of the Suippe Farm. The nights were cold even as early as the latter part of September and in making the night trip from Verdun to north of Chalon all of us suffered intensely with the cold. Early next morning as we approached La Veuve we could see the observation balloons and from time to time puffs of white or black smoke about them, indicating exploding anti-aircraft shells shot up to protect the balloons from hostile aeroplanes. Our order was three days late in transmission. The site selected for the hospital was next a French Evacuation Hospital which served as a guide for aviators raiding Chalon. In July a bomb had been dropped on one of the barracks, killing and wounding twenty-eight French wounded soldiers. We were forbidden to use lights for setting up the hospital, but the enlisted men worked so well during the afternoon, evening and early morning, even though they had but two trucks and had to haul the equipment a mile, that we were receiving and operating on the wounded the next day at noon.

The Second and Thirty-Sixth Divisions had a hard fight in the Champagne this first week in October. The casualties were heavy and the wounds were bad, for artillery was used a great deal. Extensive high explosive wounds were common and many of the wounded were badly shocked. The nights were extremely cold and eight wounded died in ambulances on the way back. Some of the wounded died in the receiving tent. The high percentage of shock was due, I believe, to exposure to cold.

In the distance, directly north of the hospital, could be seen the mountain of Rheims. The surrounding country was beautiful.

A BOY FROM TEXAS

I shall never forget my experience here with a boy from Texas—a tall, good-natured boy. As I walked into the receiving ward one day about noon, I noticed the extremely pale face of this boy. He was almost pulseless, just a flickering radial pulse could be felt. A “one-pounder” had passed through his knee and had exploded on the other side. The leg was hanging by the skin and by part of the quadriceps extensor. The constrictor was still on. He was sent to the shock ward and watched through the night and part of the next day. Not much improvement was noted, but gas gangrene had begun to develop and it was imperative that a thigh amputation be performed. As this boy was placed on the operating table he looked up at the surgeon and said, “Doc, this may be my last fight, but all I ask is a square deal.” The thigh amputation was performed and the next day the boy was much better, although he was bothered a good deal by hiccoughs. I asked him if there was anything that he wanted and he said, “Just one thing—a bottle of beer.” When this boy from Texas was evacuated a few days later he asked the nurses who had taken care of him to come to the foot of his cot. Then he said, “The next time I see you nurses in Paris I am going to take you out and spend all my money on you.”

RUMORS OF THE END

We commenced to hear rumors that Austria was about through and that Bulgaria and Turkey were ready to quit. On October 13 I visited Rheims and the French were already beginning to celebrate the end of the war. But when we attempted to secure a little gasoline with which to run back to the hospital, we commenced to think that the French still believed that the war might last years. The securing of gasoline was a real function.

THE CATHEDRAL AT RHEIMS

The skeleton of the Cathedral is an impressive sight. The beautiful stained glass is gone, probably never to be replaced; the delicately cut figures are destroyed, but the Cathedral stands, a lasting witness to and condemnation of Hun ruthlessness.

LAST MOVE—TO DUNKIRK

Soon we received orders to make what proved to be our last move. Our orders directed us to proceed to Dunkirk. The Thirty-Seventh and Ninety-First Divisions were brigaded with the French and Belgians in Flanders. As we passed through Amiens we realized how near the Germans came to reaching their objectives in the March drive. If they had cut the railroad at Amiens or had taken the great junction points at Abbeville, the difficulties of keeping liaison between the French and English would have been greatly increased.

AND TO STADEN IN BELGIUM

After reaching Dunkirk we were told to proceed to Staden, Belgium, where the hospital would be set up. We passed through No Man's Land on the way and the waste and destruction made a strange impression. A wooden sign on which was printed Ici Poelcapelle—indicated all that was left of this village.

Every house in Staden was wrecked. Evidently the houses had been dynamited as the Germans retreated. The cobble stone roads in Belgium were, however, intact. The hospital was set up in a field which had been fairly riddled by French 75's and aeroplane bombs. Some of these holes were so large that they had to be fenced in to keep litter bearers from falling in at night. A wounded man could have easily drowned in one of those holes, all of which contained water.

The Germans were fighting a rear guard action in Belgium with machine guns at this time and we took care of many machine gun bullet wounds. The soil of Belgium contained many gasproducing organisms and we had many cases of rapidly developing gas gangrene. I believe that more amputations were done in Belgium than in any engagement that we had been in in northern France.

A VISIT TO YPRES

Staden is about 10 miles east of Dixmude. The hospital was located about 100 yards back of the Germans' secondary line of defense in Flanders. One afternoon we visited Ypres. It was a weird sensation riding in the dusk over corduroy roads, across which large rats ran, and beside which were the concrete pill boxes with their corrugated steel roofs. All was absolute

desolation—fields riddled with shell holes now filled with water; isolated graves with their wooden crosses awry. On one of these crosses marking the sunken grave in No Man's Land was inscribed, "An Italian Prisoner of War." As one rode toward Ypres no city could be seen. As the outskirts were approached piles of bricks and débris were seen, which marked the site of the former city. The ruins of the Cloth Hall and Cathedral were exceedingly impressive and I hope the ruins of Ypres will be preserved as a monument to the ruthlessness of warfare as waged by the Hun.

A MILITARY GRAVEYARD

The Germans paid dearly for their advance and stay in Belgium. There were three large cemeteries near Staden. Iron crosses on the head pieces were common. In the center of each was a large monument which had been dedicated by the Kaiser. In the road in front of one of these cemeteries I found a sign on which was inscribed the following: "Der Friedhof ist geschlossen—Weitere Beerdigungen sind Verboten."

In a small Belgian farmyard, near the trenches marking the Germans' secondary line of defense, I came one day during a walk on a small grave. This grave was carefully banked; on the top was a glass for flowers and a small pair of wooden shoes, and on the headpiece was inscribed the following:

"Here rests with God the blameless child of Victor von Bintén, found dead on Nov. 1, 1914, by six German soldiers by whom she was buried. It is requested that those who follow us see that this grave is kept in order."

INFLUENZA ATTACKS

The fighting was heavy in Belgium and we had our first experience with the "flu." Many died. The loneliness of it all was appalling. Taps was usually sounded at dusk which comes on early in Belgium in the late autumn, and one could not help thinking of the uselessness of it all as the bodies of these American boys who had made the supreme sacrifice were lowered in the graves made in the water-soaked fields of Flanders so far removed from those most dear to them. Taps took on a new meaning for me during those first days of November in 1918.

THE DAWN OF PEACE

I visited French divisional headquarters in Roulers on Sunday afternoon, November 10. The French officers were celebrating, for they had news that the German envoys had started for the French lines. That night as I stepped out of the tent the rays of the search lights could be seen in the direction of Roulers. They did not have the steady movement observed when searching out an enemy aeroplane but were zigzagging. Soon afterwards star shells and magnesium flares were sent up to announce the end of the war—the dawn of peace.

Shortly after the armistice I returned to the Base Hospital at Limoges. I thought, and I believe, that I am not prejudiced when I say it, that Base Hospital 13 was doing as good work as any hospital I had seen. You may all be justly proud of the organization which left Chicago as your representative in this great and, I sincerely hope, last war.

LESSONS OF THE WAR

It has been frequently said to me, "You must have had a great experience." Medically, the experience amounted to little or nothing, but in one way, this was the greatest experience of my life. I learned new qualities in American manhood which are suppressed or lie dormant in civil life. I learned to know the American as an invincible, often reckless, fighter, when fired by a great ideal; I learned how men can bear without complaint exhausting hardship and mutilating wounds; I learned how men can walk arm in arm, but unafraid, with death; I learned how men who fight to kill can be magnanimous and forgiving in peace.

MARRIAGES

DR. GEORGE LYLE VENABLE, '17, New Sharon, Iowa, was married to Miss Georgia Jinks, of North Manchester, Ind., in the chapel of St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, February 3.

DR. SAMUEL J. McNEILL, '03, Chicago, was married to Miss Edna E. Hamilton, R. N., of Toronto, Ont., March 31.

DR. HEDWIG STIEGLITZ, '19, Cincinnati General Hospital, was married to Hugo Kuhn, of Cincinnati, March 29, 1920.

DR. HENRY WILLIAM ABELMANN, '04, Chicago, was married to Miss Anabel Borg, also of Chicago, April 17.

DR. JOHN B. MATTHEWS, '03, Milwaukee, was married to Miss Kathryn I. Robinson, also of Milwaukee, Feb. 24, 1920.

DR. CHARLES A. ROBINS, '17, St. Maries, Idaho, to Miss Marguerite S. Granberry, Hazelhurst, Miss., July 8, 1919.

THE MILITARY RECORD OF THE FACULTY OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE DURING THE WORLD WAR

Abbott, Donald Putnam, Instr. in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major, M. C. Examined physicians for army service. Ft. McPherson, Dec., 1917, to May, 1918. A. E. F., France, May, 1918, to March, 1919.

Alderson, John Joseph, Instr. in Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 42, Chicago.

Allen, Thomas Dyer, Asst. in Ophthalmology. 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, 1st Lieut., M. C. Base Hospital Unit No. 13, Dec. 14, 1917, to Jan. 18, 1919. Base Hospital Unit No. 90, Jan. 18, 1919, to June 1, 1919. Several assignments, June 1, 1919, to June 22, 1919. Casual, June 22, 1919, to July 9, 1919.

Allin, Frank Wesley, Asst. Prof. of Med. (Pediatrics). Local Board of Examiners No. 85, Chicago. Member Medical Section Bureau of Civilian Relief of the American Red Cross.

Amberg, Samuel, Associate Prof. of Experimental Medicine. Pharmacologist, U. S. War Dept. Chemical Warfare Service, Research Division. Medical Division, Wisconsin Section, Madison, Wis.

Ashworth, John Paul, Asst. in Surgery (G. U.). 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. Base Hospital No. 11, April 21, 1918, to Oct. 15, 1918. Divisional Urologist, 8th Div., Oct. 15, 1918, to Nov. 30, 1918. Asst. Base Sanitary Officer, Base 5, A. E. F., Nov. 30, 1918, to Jan. 15, 1919. Chief of Urological Service and Consultant, Hospital Center, Nantes, France, Jan. 15, 1919, to June 17, 1919.

Austin, Richard Sisson, Instr. Dept. of Pathology. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Gas Defense, Civilian Research Worker, Jan., 1918, to July, 1918. Yale Army Lab. School, Sept. 5, 1918, to Dec. 20, 1918. Service with Allies—Harvard Surgical Unit, with British R. A. M. C. 1st Lieut., June 26, 1915, to August 27, 1915.

Bacon, Chas. M., Asst. in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. U. S. General Hospital No. 9, Nov. 9, 1918, to Dec. 18, 1918. Camp Devens, Mass., Dec. 18, 1918, to May 4, 1919. Camp Funston, Kan., May 4, 1919, to May 17, 1919. Camp Dix, N. J., May 17, 1919, to June 28, 1919.

Baer, Joseph L., Instr. Dept. of Gynecology and Obstetrics. Capt. Discharged, Capt. M. C. Medical Advisory Board No. 3 J, Chicago, 1917-1918. Base Hosp. Camp Custer, Mich., Nov. 19, 1918, to Jan. 20, 1919.

Bagley, Henry Patterson, Instr. in Laryngology and Otology. Capt. M. C. Discharged, Capt. M. C. Medical Advisory Board No. 3 F, Oak Park, Ill. Base Hospital Camp Custer, Oct. 14, 1918, to May 1, 1919. Demob. Unit, Camp Grant, May 1, 1919, to Sept. 30, 1919.

Bartelmez, George William, Associate Prof. of Anatomy. Volunteer Instructor, 2nd Chicago Neurological School, U. S. Army.

Bassoe, Peter, Associate Prof. of Medicine (Nervous and Mental Diseases). Medical Advisory Board No. 3 A, Chicago. Volunteer examiner of nervous cases of American Red Cross. Contract Surgeon, Neuro-psychiatric boards. Ft. Benj. Harrison, Camp Zachary Taylor, Camp Grant, Camp Shelby, intermittently from May 6, 1918,

- to Nov. 15, 1918. Contract Surgeon and teacher in Neuro-surgical School, Chicago, Dec., 1917, to March, 1918. Consulting Neurologist, U. S. Marine Hospital, Chicago, since Aug., 1918.
- Baxter, George Edwin**, Associate in Medicine (Pediatrics). Medical Advisory Board No. 3 A, Chicago.
- Belfield, William Thomas**, Prof. of Surgery (G. U.), Medical Advisory Board No. 3 G, Chicago.
- Berghoff, Robert S.**, Associate in Medicine. 1st Lieut. M. C. Discharged, Capt. M. C. Tuberculosis Examiner, July, 1917, to Jan., 1919. Chairman, Board of Review—Chest Examiner, Camp Grant. Medical Discharge Unit, Jan., 1919, to July, 1919.
- Bevan, Arthur Dean**, Professor of Surgery. Chairman, Medical Advisory Board, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Consultant in General Surgery in S. D. O., Washington, D. C.
- Billings, Frank**, Professor of Medicine. Dean of Faculty. Head of Medical Department. Major, M. R. C. Discharged Colonel. Lieut.-Col., A. R. C. Chairman, Red Cross Mission to Russia, June, 1917, to Nov. 1, 1917. Aide to Governor of Illinois. Selective Service, Nov. 17, 1917, to Jan. 15, 1918. Office Provost Marshal General, Feb. 1, 1918, to March 14, 1918. Office of Surgeon-General, March 14, 1918, to June 28, 1919. Duty with A. E. F. Aug. 26, 1918, to Oct. 18, 1918.
- Blanchard, Wallace**, Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery (Orthopedic, Extra Mural). Instructor U. S. Army Surgeons in Orthopedic Surgery.
- Bloch, Leon**, Assistant Professor Department of Medicine. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3C, from inception to end of war.
- Boot, George William**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Captain, M. C. Camp Pike, July 25, 1918, to Sept. 13, 1918. Surgeon U. S. Troops on board S. S. *Princess Matoika*, Sept. 21, 1918, to Oct. 8, 1918. Base Hospital 66, Neufchateau, Oct. 22, 1918, to Oct. 31, 1918. Evacuation Hospital 6, Souilly, Nov. 1, 1918, to Nov. 22, 1918. Camp Hospital, Humes, Dec. 7, 1918, to Feb. 9, 1919.
- Braude, Morris**, Associate in Medicine (Nervous and Mental Diseases). Medical Advisory Board, No. 3J, Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, Ill.
- Bridge, Norman**, Emeritus Professor of Medicine. Chairman National Alien Enemy Relief Committee, Washington, D. C. (a nation-wide committee formed at the behest of the President, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, and by the desire of the Legations of Sweden and Switzerland, which were responsible to the Austro-Hungarian and German governments). The original selection of the committee was by our government, committed to the Chamber of Commerce of the U. S. A.
- Brown, Ralph Crissman**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Captain, M. R. C. Discharged, Lieut.-Col., M. C. Cardiovascular Examiner, Fort Sill, Okla., Sept. 23, 1917, to Dec. 15, 1917. Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 15, 1917, to March 28, 1919.
- Buford, Coleman Graves**, Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery (Extra Mural). (During first draft served with Medical Member of Board, Dr. M. L. Harris.) Secretary Medical Advisory Board, No. 3A, Chicago.
- Cannon, Paul Robert**, Instructor in Hygiene and Bacteriology. Private first class. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Sanitary Corps. U. S. Ambulance Service, August, 1917, to February, 1918. Sanitary Corps, Army Medical School, February, 1918, to May, 1918. A. E. F., May, 1918, to May, 1919.

- Capps, Joseph Almarin**, Professor of Medicine. Major, M. C. Discharged, Lieut.-Col., M. C. Chief Medical Service, Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Sept. 12, 1918, to Aug. 22, 1919. A. E. F. Consultant.
- Carlson, Anton Julius**, Professor of Physiology. Captain. Discharged Lieut.-Col., M. C. Working S.-G. Office, November, 1917, to February, 1918. A. E. F., March, 1918, to September, 1918. Advance Service, A. E. F., September, 1918, to December, 1918. A. R. A., December, 1918, to August, 1919.
- Carlstrom, Charles Otto**, Assistant in Kinesitherapy. Conducted Reconstruction aide courses September, 1918, to December, 1918.
- Chapman, Frank Amos**, Associate in Medicine. Lieutenant. Discharged, Major. Fort Riley, August, 1917, to September, 1917. Camp Crane, September, 1917, to May, 1918. Italian Front, Italy, June, 1918, to January, 1919. Embassy, Rome, Italy, February, 1919, to May, 1919.
- Chase, Oscar Ellis**, Associate in Medicine (Pediatrics). Volunteer American Red Cross Work.
- Christopher, Frederick**, Assistant in Surgery. 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., January, 1918, to February, 1918. Professional course in New York City, March, 1918, to May, 1918. Allentown, Pa., May, 1918, to July, 1918. En route to Baziolles sur Meuse, July 5, 1918, to July 16, 1918. American Red Cross Military Hospital No. 2, Paris, July 21, 1918, to Jan. 30, 1919.
- Clark, Elbert**, Associate Professor of Anatomy. Captain. Discharged, Major. Chicago Recruiting, July 8, 1917, to Sept. 1, 1917. Camp Crane, Sept. 1, 1917, to April 10, 1918. Camp Dix Base Hospital, April 10, 1918, to July 8, 1919.
- Coleman, George Howell**, Associate in Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, Ill. First Aid Instructor, Medical Examiner, American Red Cross, 1914 to 1919.
- Collins, Lorin C.**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). Captain. Discharged, Major. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Sept. 25, 1917, to Nov. 15, 1917. Post Surgeon, Chanute Field, Ill., Nov. 15, 1917, to Dec. 12, 1918. Dorr Field, Fla., Dec. 12, 1918, to Jan. 23, 1919. Chapman Field, Fla., Jan. 23, 1919, to April 19, 1919. Camp Meade, Md. (Surgeon Tank Corps), April, 1919, to Sept. 3, 1919.
- Cottrell, Thomas**, Assistant in Surgery (G.-U.). Local Board Examiner and Examiner, American Red Cross.
- Culbertson, Carey**, Assistant Professor of Obstetrics. Captain. Discharged, Major. Fort Snelling, June 10, 1917, to Feb. 18, 1918. Fort Leavenworth, Feb. 18, 1918, to Aug. 25, 1918. Camp Pike (Base Hospital), Aug. 25, 1918, to Feb. 27, 1919.
- Darling, Charles Gilchrist**, Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology. Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, Chicago, Ill.
- David, Vernon Cyrenius**, Instructor in Surgery. Captain. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Instructor, June 1, 1917, to Nov. 7, 1917. Rockefeller Institute, Nov. 7, 1917, to Dec. 15, 1917. Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 15, 1917, to March 28, 1918.
- Davis, Benjamin Franklin**, Instructor in Surgery. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Instructor in First Aid, American Red Cross. M. O. T. C., Chickamauga Park, Ga., Sept. 18, 1918, to Nov. 6, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 58, Nov. 16, 1918, to Dec. 12, 1918. General Hospital No. 28, Dec. 12, 1918, to Jan. 14, 1919.
- Davis, Carl Braden**, Assistant Professor of Surgery. Secretary Presbyterian Hospital. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E. Director, Intensive Course in Surgery for Military Surgeons.

- Davis, George Gilbert**, Assistant Professor of Surgery. Major. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, June 1, 1917, to Aug. 30, 1917. Instructor Military Surgery. Commanding Officer, Evacuation Hospital No. 1, Sept. 1, 1917, to Dec. 24, 1917. Operating Surgeon, Evacuation Hospital No. 1, Dec. 24, 1917, to Feb. 21, 1918. Evacuation Hospital Mont Frenet, Fourth French Army, Feb. 21, 1918, to March 31, 1918. Senior Surgeon, Advance Section, Zone of Advance, Air Service, March 31, 1918, to June 12, 1918. Chief, Casual Surgical Team No. 8, June 12, 1918, to Nov. 17, 1918. Service with Allies—Civil Surgeon and Hon. Lieut.-Col., R. A. M. C., June, 1915, to June, 1916. Operating Surgeon, General Hospital No. 23, B. E. F., Etaples, France.
- Davis, Nathan Smith, III**, Assistant in Medicine. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Captain, M. C. M. O. T. C., Fort Benjamin Harrison, Sept. 2, 1917, to Dec. 2, 1917. Camp Wadsworth, S. C., Dec. 2, 1917, to April 4, 1918. Hazelhurst Field, L. I., N. Y., April 4, 1918, to Sept. 29, 1918. Camp Devens, Mass., Sept. 29, 1918, to Dec. 2, 1918. U. S. A., G. A. H., No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill., Dec. 2, 1918, to Aug. 25, 1919. Civilian Examiner and Medical Research Laboratory, Base Hospital.
- Dick, George Frederick**, Assistant Professor of Pathology. Captain. Discharged, Major. Camp Pike, Ark., Base Hospital, Jan. 17, 1918, to April 1, 1918. Camp Dodge, Iowa, Base Hospital, April 1, 1918, to June 1, 1918. Base Hospital No. 11, Nantes, France, July 10, 1918, to Jan. 2, 1919.
- Dicker, Willard Woodard**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Internist, Medical Advisory Board, No. 3D, Chicago, Ill. Contract Surgeon for about two months in fall of 1917. Served as special examiner for heart and lungs in National Guard.
- Dodson, John Milton**, Dean of Students, Professor of Medicine (Pediatrics). Major. Discharged, Major. Medical Aide to the Governor of Illinois (assigned to duty by Surgeon-General, U. S. A.).
- Drennan, Fred Miller**, Assistant in Medicine. Local Board Examiner, No. 15, Chicago, Ill.
- Drosdowitz, Theodore**, Assistant in Surgery (G-U.) Local Board Examiner, No. 44, District Board No. 2. Made free calls on families in service. American Red Cross. Volunteer Medical Service Corps.
- Eisendrath, Daniel N.**, Clinical Professor of Surgery. Lieutenant. Discharged, Captain. Medical Advisory Board, Mercy and Michael Reese Hospitals. Camp Greenleaf, Sept. 15, 1918, to Oct. 11, 1918. Camp Custer, Oct. 15, 1918, to Jan. 11, 1919. Camp Sheridan, Ala., Jan. 15, 1919, to March 15, 1919. Camp Travis, Texas, March 25, 1919, to April 24, 1919.
- Eiss, Daniel W.**, Assistant in Ophthalmology. Oculist, Medical Advisory Board, Chicago, Ill.
- Ellis, John Bernard**, Assistant Professor Ophthalmology. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3A, Chicago, Ill.
- Ellis, John Dayhuff**, Assistant in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged 1st Lieut. Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, S. C. General Hospital No. 42, Chicago, Ill. General Hospital, Fort Riley, Kan.
- Everett, Henry H.**, Instructor in Laryngology and Otology. Local work. President Red Cross School, Winona Lake, Ind., Summer of 1918.
- Fantus, Bernard**, Associate Professor of Therapeutics. Medical Section, Bureau of Civilian Relief, Chicago Chapter. American Red Cross.

- Favill, John**, Assistant in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Captain. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3G, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Camp Lee, March 10, 1918, to April 20, 1918. Camp Custer, April 24, 1918, to July 6, 1918. B. H. No. 14, Mars, Nievre, France, Aug. 7, 1918, to March 4, 1919. B. H. No. 120, Jone-les-Tours, France, March 11, 1919, to May 24, 1919.
- Finnerud, Clark Wylie**, Assistant in Dermatology. M. E. R. C., January, 1917, to January, 1919.
- Fiske, David**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Local Board Examiner, No. 54. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3B, Chicago, Ill.
- Fowler, Earle B.**, Assistant in Ophthalmology. Lieutenant. Discharged, Captain. Camp Custer, March 18, 1918, to July 7, 1918. Mars sur Allier, France, Aug. 1, 1918, to Jan. 20, 1919. Toul, France, Jan. 29, 1919, to May, 1919. Bourges, May, 1919, to July 27, 1919.
- Frederickson, Frederick Olaf**, Associate in Medicine. Entered Mexican Border Service as Captain, July 3, 1916. Discharged, Captain, Oct. 26, 1916. Major, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. Field Hospital No. 1, Mexican Border, July 3, 1916, to Oct. 26, 1916. Command Field Hospital No. 130, 108th San. Train. 33d Division, July 25, 1918, to June 26, 1919.
- Friedberg, Stanton Abeles**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Major. Discharged, Major. Spring 1917, gave course instruction, Medical Officers of Navy. B. H., Camp Doniphan, Okla., Jan. 8, 1918, to Aug. 8, 1918. B. H., No. 85, A. E. F., Aug. 8, 1918, to April 15, 1919.
- Gaarde, Frederick William**, Instructor in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major. Base Hospital Camp Dodge, Iowa, April 16, 1918, to Aug. 20, 1918. Chief, Medicine, Base Hospital 35, Aug. 26, 1918, to Dec. 15, 1918. Assistant Chief and Chief, Medicine, Camp Hospital 33, Brest, France, Jan. 1, 1919, to July 1, 1919.
- Gatewood, ———**, Instructor in Surgery. 1st Lieut. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3E, Chicago, Ill.
- Gatewood, Lee Connell**, Assistant in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major. Instructor at Training Camps, June, 1917, to Dec. 17, 1917. Det. C. O. Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 17, 1917, to September, 1918. Evacuation Officer, Toul Hospital Center, September, 1918, to Nov. 17, 1918. Assistant Chief Surgeon, Army of Occupation, Nov. 17, 1918, to Jan. 20, 1919.
- Getty, Carroll Orwig**, Associate in Medicine. Member Local Board No. 15, Chicago, Ill.
- Gill, James Cornelius**, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Nervous and Mental Diseases). Member and Examiner, Local Board No. 31, Chicago, Ill.
- Glattfeld, John W. E.**, Assistant Professor of Chemistry. War Problem of National Research Council.
- Graham, Evarts Ambrose**, Instructor in Surgery. Captain. Discharged, Major. Neuro-Surgical School, Chicago, January, 1918, to March, 1918. Empyema Commission, March, 1918, to September, 1918. C. O. Evacuation Hospital No. 34 at Camp Sheridan, Ala., and at Cured (Hte. Marne), France, September, 1918, to May, 1919. Surgical Service, General Hospital 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill., June, 1919, to September, 1919.
- Grulee, Clifford Grosselle**, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Pediatrics), Captain. Member of Local Board No. 13, Chicago, Ill. Foreign Service with American Red Cross.

- Haines, Frances Edith**, Assistant in Surgery (Anesthetics). Contract Surgeon in U. S. Army. Base Hospital No. 13, April 3, 1918, to April 10, 1918. U. S. Army General Hospital No. 1, April 10, 1918, to April 22, 1918. Base Hospital No. 13, April 22, 1918, to Feb. 19, 1919. U. S. Army General Hospital 28, March 12, 1919, to Aug. 5, 1919.
- Hall, Alfred Marvin**, Associate in Clinical Ophthalmology. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3A, Chicago, Ill.
- Hall, George Washington**, Associate Professor of Medicine (Nervous and Mental Diseases). Contract Surgeon. Teacher at Chicago, Dec. 8, 1917, to March 31, 1918. Fort Benjamin Harrison, May 15, 1918, to July 1, 1918. Camp Taylor, Aug. 1, 1918, to Sept. 1, 1918. University of Chicago, Oct. 1, 1918, to Dec. 1, 1918.
- Hamburger, Walter Wile**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major. Cardiovascular Examiner, Illinois National Guard, Aug. 1, 1917, to Sept. 1, 1917. Chief, Medical Service, Camp Zachary Taylor, Sept. 1, 1917, to October, 1918. Chief, Medical Service, Base Hospital 138, A. E. F., Oct. 20, 1918, to Dec. 1, 1918. Consultant, Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Dec. 1, 1918, to Jan. 2, 1919.
- Hanchett, McMicken**, Instructor in Surgery. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major. Rockefeller Institute and School Neurologic Surgery, Philadelphia, Aug. 14, 1917, to Dec. 1, 1917. Base Hospital No. 13, Limoges, France, Dec. 1, 1917, to Nov. 15, 1918. Consultant in Surgery, Internal Medical Section, A. E. F., Nov. 15, 1918, to March 15, 1919. General Hospital No. 28, April 1, 1919, to Oct. 2, 1919.
- Hardt, Harry G.**, Instructor in Medicine. Neurologist, Medical Advisory Board, No. 3K, Chicago, Ill. Bureau of Civilian Relief, Chicago Chapter, American Red Cross. Contract Surgeon. Tuberculosis Examiner.
- Harris, Norman MacLeod**, Assistant Professor of Bacteriology. Service with Allies. Captain, May 28, 1916, to May 19, 1919.
- Harvey, Basil Coleman**, Professor of Anatomy. Captain. Discharged Major. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, June, 1917, to July, 1917. Ambulance Company No. 16, July, 1917, to September, 1917. Thirty-Fourth Division Schools, Medical Department, September, 1917, to January, 1918. Base Hospital No. 13, January, 1918, to January, 1919.
- Hayden, Daniel Bernard**, Instructor in Laryngology and Otology. Captain. Discharged, Captain. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill. Fort Riley, M. O. T. C., April 10, 1918, to July 24, 1918. Camp Beauregard, La., July 24, 1918, to Oct. 30, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 47, Camp Greenleaf, Nov. 1, 1918, to Dec. 12, 1918. Base hospital, Camp Beauregard, Dec. 12, 1918, to March 1, 1919.
- Helmholz, Henry Frederick**, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Pediatrics). Consulting Pharmacologist in the War Department.
- Herbst, Robert Harry**, Assistant Professor of Surgery (G. U.). Local Board Examiner, Henrotin Hospital Board. Medical Advisory Board, No. 3E, Chicago, Ill.
- Herrick, Charles Judson**, Professor of Neurology. Major Sanitary Corps. Discharged, Major. Army Neurosurgical Laboratory, Baltimore, Md. Jan. 16, 1918, to May 6, 1918. Army Medical Museum, Washington, D. C., May 6, 1918, to Jan. 31, 1919.
- Herrick, James Bryan**, Professor of Medicine. Chairman and member Examining Board No. 46, Chicago, July 5, 1917, to Aug. 26, 1917. Member of District Board No. 1, Northern District of Illinois, Aug. 26, 1917, to close of war.

- Hoglund, Emil J.**, Assistant in Surgery (Orthopedic). Captain. Discharged, Captain. Demonstration Operative Surgery on Bones to Military Officers in 1917. Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Oct. 28, 1918, to Jan. 1, 1919. Fort Sheridan, Ill., Jan. 1, 1919, to Oct. 22, 1919.
- Holmes, Rudolph Wieser**, Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology. Chief Hospital Section, Chicago Division American Protective League, Auxiliary to U. S. Department of Justice, April, 1917, to Feb. 11, 1919.
- Irons, Ernest Edward**, Associate Professor of Medicine. Major, M. C. Discharged. Lieut.-Col. Fort Benjamin Harrison, M. O. T. C., June 1, 1917, to July 26, 1917. Examiner Muster, Illinois Nat'l Guard, July 26, 1917, to Aug. 10, 1917. Medical Advisor to Provost Marshal, Chicago, Aug. 11, 1917, to Sept. 7, 1917. Chief, Medical Service, Base Hospital Camp Custer, Sept. 7, 1917, to June 1, 1918. Commanding Officer Base Hospital Camp Custer, June 1, 1918, to March 4, 1919. Consultant, Internal Medicine, Surgeon-General's Office, Washington, D. C., March 4, 1919, to April 30, 1919.
- Johnstone, Mary M. S.**, Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Contract Surgeon. War Dispensary, Office of Surgeon-General, Washington, D. C., Aug. 13, 1918, to June 30, 1919.
- Jordan, Edwin Oakes**, Professor of Bacteriology. Director, Laboratory Car "Lister," at request of Surgeon-General, U. S. A., visited several camps to consult regarding organization of laboratory work, etc.
- Judson, Harry Pratt**, Trustee. President, University of Chicago. Chairman, First District of Illinois, Board No. 1.
- Kara, John M.**, Associate in Medicine (Pediatrics). Entered Allied service 1915. Died 1916.
- Kenyon, Elmer Lawton**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, Chicago, Ill.
- Kerr, Ellis Kirk**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Captain. Discharged, Major. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, June 1, 1917, to July 17, 1918. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, July 17, 1918, to Jan. 13, 1919.
- Keyes, Albert Belcham**, Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Captain. British Recruiting Mission, organizer of Examining Board, Consultant and Surgical Operator. Camp Custer, May 25, 1918, to July 16, 1918. Richmond, Va., July 16, 1918, to Oct. 3, 1918. Hot Springs, N. C., Oct. 3, 1918, to Dec. 3, 1918.
- Kleinpell, Henry H.**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. B. H. No. 11, A. E. F., April, 1918, to October, 1918. B. H. No. 21L, A. E. F., Chief, Medical Department, November, 1918, to July, 1919.
- Koessler, Karl Konrad**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Member Local Draft Board No. 15, Chicago, Ill.
- Kraft, Sigurd H.**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, Captain, M. C. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, Kans., Aug. 14, 1917, to Oct. 20, 1917. 103rd Aero Squadron, October, 1917, to Dec. 28, 1917. Camp Hospital No. 14, A. E. F., France, Dec. 28, 1917, to Jan. 5, 1918. 32d Aero Squadron, France, Jan. 5, 1918, to April 5, 1919.
- Kretschmer, Herman Louis**, Assistant Professor of Surgery (G. V.). Captain. Discharged, Captain. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Sept. 12, 1918, to Oct. 12, 1918. Chief Surgeon, Base Hospital No. 74, Oct. 12, 1918, to Dec. 6, 1918. U. S. A. Debarkation Hospital No. 5, Dec. 10, 1918, to April 10, 1919.

- Kuh, Sydney**, Associate Professor of Medicine (Nervous and Mental Diseases). Medical Advisory Board No. 3J, Chicago, Ill.
- Le Count, Edwin Raymond**, Professor of Pathology. Instructor in post-mortem examinations to Medical Officers. Medical officers attended necropsies. Lectured to two classes of dental medical officers. Consulting Pathologist U. S. P. H. S.
- Lee, William George**, Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. M. O. T. C., Fort Benjamin Harrison, Aug. 15 to Nov. 1, 1917. Temporary duty, Nov. 1, 1917, to Dec. 20, 1917. Base Hospital No. 116, Surgeon (overseas), Dec. 20, 1917, to Nov. 12, 1919. A. R. C., Italy (Autochiropractics), Jan. 21, 1919, to June 12, 1919.
- Lewis, Dean DeWitt**, Professor of Surgery. Major. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Director Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 14, 1917, to July 9, 1918. Chief of Surgical Team No. 71, July 9, 1918 to Aug. 21, 1918. Chief of Surgery, Evacuation Hospital No. 5, Aug. 2, 1918, to Nov. 19, 1918. Chief of Surgery, U. S. A. G. H. No. 28, Feb. 9, 1919, to July 22, 1919.
- Lewis, Edward James**, Instructor in Surgery. Medical member Local Board No. 14, Chicago, Ill. Contract Surgeon, Surgical Examinations, University of Chicago, operative work.
- Lewis, Thomas Williams**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Local Board Examiner No. 56.
- Lillie, Frank Rattray**, Professor of Embryology. Member Committee of Zoology, National Research Council.
- Link, Claude Allen**, Associate in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, June 28, 1918, to July 24, 1918. Depot Brigade, Camp Dix, July 25, 1918, to Aug. 1, 1918. 807th Infantry, A. E. F., Aug. 1, 1918, to June 28, 1919.
- Linnell, Bird McPherson**, Associate Professor of Medicine. Major, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. 11th Infantry, Illinois National Guard, August, 1917, to June 1, 1918, Major and Surgeon. Camp Jackson, June 1, 1918, to Aug. 20, 1918. Corpus Christi, Texas, U. S. A. Hospital No. 15, Chief Medical Service, Aug. 20, 1918, to Dec. 3, 1918.
- Loeb, Ludwig Mannheimer**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 3C, Chicago, Ill.
- McClellan, John Hancock**, Instructor in Medicine. Captain. Discharged, Major. President Hospital Examining Board, Fort Sheridan, July 17 to Sept. 10, 1917. Examiner Cardiovascular, Camp Grant, Sept. 10, 1917, to May 1, 1918. Base Hospital No. 14, Chief of Medical Service, May 1, 1918, to Dec. 27, 1918.
- McCullough, Clifford Porter**, Associate in Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, Ill.
- McDill, John Rich**, Lecturer on Surgery (Tropical Diseases). Major. Discharged, Major. Chief Surgeon Service Camp Kearney, September, 1917, to July, 1918. Consultant, Reconstruction, S. G. O., August, 1918, to March, 1919. Chief Medical Officer Federal Board Vocational Education, March, 1919, to date. Assistant Surgeon General, U. S. P. H. S., October, 1919, to date.
- McEwen, Ernest Lewis**, Assistant Professor of Skin and Venereal Disease. Secretary of Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, Chicago, Ill.
- McGinnis, Edwin**, Instructor in Laryngology and Otology. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill.

- McKenna, Hugh**, Assistant Professor of Surgery (Extra Mural). Major. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Chief of Surgical Service, Camp Pike Base Hospital, Nov. 1, 1917, to Oct. 3, 1918. Chief of Surgical Service, U. S. A. G. H. No. 22, Oct. 28, 1918, to Dec. 6, 1918.
- McWhorter, Golder L.**, Instructor in Surgery. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, July 30, 1918, to Sept. 11, 1918. Camp Johnston, Sept. 11, 1918, to Oct. 28, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 47, Camp Greenleaf, Oct. 28, 1918, to Jan. 3, 1919.
- Maltby, Harrison W.**, Assistant in Surgery (Orthopedics). 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, 1st Lieut. 132nd Illinois Infantry, July, 1917, to October, 1917. 124th Field Artillery, October, 1917 to November, 1917. Orthopedic Department Base Hospital, November, 1917, to December, 1917.
- Mathews, Albert P.**, Professor of Physiological Chemistry. Captain. Discharged, Captain. Assistant to Department Quartermaster, August, 1917, to October, 1918.
- Meyer, Jacob**, Assistant in Surgery (Orthopedics). Captain. Discharged, Captain. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, Oct. 1, 1918, to Nov. 1, 1918. U. S. G. H. No. 26, Nov. 1, 1918, to Feb. 1, 1919. U. S. G. H. No. 28, Feb. 1, 1919, to March 19, 1919. Assigned to Orthopedic Surgery.
- Miller, Edwin M.**, Instructor in Surgery. 1st Lieut., M. C. Discharged, Captain, M. C. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., June 1, 1917, to Dec. 1, 1917. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., Dec. 1, 1917, to Dec. 27, 1917. Fort McPherson, Ga., Dec. 28, 1917, to May 1, 1918. Overseas Service, Base Hospital No. 13, May 1, 1918, to March 29, 1919.
- Miller, Joseph Leggett**, Professor of Medicine. Major. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Chief Medical Service, B. H. Camp Dodge, Sept. 19, 1917, to July 6, 1918. C. O. Base Hospital, Camp Dodge, July 6, 1918, to Sept. 8, 1918. Assistant Division Director, Sept. 12, 1918, to April 1, 1919. Phys. Reconst., S. G. O.
- Mitchell, James Herbert**, Instructor Skin and Venereal Diseases. 1st Lieut, M. C. Discharged, 1st Lieut, M. C. Camp Greenleaf, Oct. 26, 1918, to Dec. 11, 1918. Camp Funston, Dec. 12, 1918, to June 27, 1919. Camp Pike, June 28, 1919, to Aug. 1, 1919.
- Mock, Harry Edgar**, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Industrial). 1st Lieut. Discharged, Colonel. Commanding Officer, Provisional Field Hospital Company No. 19, July 15, 1917, to Aug. 24, 1917. Fort Riley, Kans., Field Hospital Company, Camp Dodge, Aug. 24, 1917, to Oct. 2, 1917. Commanding Officer, Sanitary Train, Camp Dodge, Oct. 2, 1917, to Oct. 10, 1917. Surgeon-General's Office, Oct. 10, 1917, to July 17, 1919. Inter-Allied Medical Congress, Rome, Italy, as representative U. S. A., Sept. 24, 1919, to Nov. 15, 1919.
- Montgomery, Albert H.**, Instructor in Surgery. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major. U. S. Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 14, 1917, to July 8, 1918. U. S. Evacuation Hospital No. 7, July 14, 1918, to Aug. 1, 1918. U. S. Evacuation Hospital No. 6, Aug. 1, 1918, to Aug. 8, 1918. U. S. Evacuation Hospital No. 5, Aug. 8, 1918, to Nov. 19, 1918. U. S. G. H. No. 28, Feb. 17, 1919, to Sept. 5, 1919.
- Moorehead, Frederick Brown**, Assistant Professor of Oral Surgery. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill. Chairman Dental Committee, Illinois State Council of Defense. Member Committee on Dentistry, National Council of Defense.
- Morf, Paul F.**, Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery. Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, Chicago, Ill.

- Neher, Edwin Manson**, Assistant in Ophthalmology. President Medical Advisory Board No. 4, (State of Utah).
- Nicoll, Homer King**, Instructor in Pathology. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, Kans., June 1, 1917, to Oct. 15, 1917. Assistant to Division Surgeon 92nd Division, Oct. 15, 1917, to Dec. 20, 1917. U. S. A. Base Hospital No. 13, Dec. 20, 1917, to Sept. 1, 1918. Laboratory Officer, Hospital Center, Limoges, France, Sept. 1, 1918, to Feb. 1, 1919. Overseas Service, May, 1918, to March 21, 1919.
- Oliver, Edward Allen**, Instructor in Dermatology. Captain. Discharged, Captain, M. C. Medical Advisory Board, Oak Park, Ill., February, 1918, to August, 1918. Camp Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1918, to Nov. 10, 1918. Camp Lee, Va., Nov. 10, 1918, to Feb. 1, 1919. S. G. O., Washington, D. C., Feb. 1, 1919, to June 1, 1919.
- Oliver, Paul**, Assistant Professor of Surgery. Captain. Discharged, Major. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., Jan. 26, 1918, to April 1, 1918. New York, April 1, 1918, to May 1, 1918. Camp Upton, L. I., May 1, 1918, to Sept. 13, 1918. Overseas, Nov. 9, 1918, to Feb. 2, 1919. Chief Surgeon Evacuation Hospital No. 36, U. S. General Hospital No. 32, Chicago, Feb. 25, 1919 to May 4, 1919.
- Parmelee, Arthur Henry**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). Major, Medical Corps, 2nd Regiment, Illinois Reserve Militia.
- Phemister, Dallas Baldwin**, Assistant Professor of Surgery. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. U. of Penn. Neurological School, Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 17, 1917, to Oct. 15, 1917. B. H. No. 13, Nov. 13, 1917, to Jan. 25, 1919. U. S. G. H. No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill., March 6, 1919, to July 17, 1919. Operating Team No. 72, A. E. F., July 22, 1919, to Oct. 20, 1919.
- Portis, Milton Moses**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Captain. Discharged, Captain. Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Oct. 31, 1918 to Dec. 1, 1918. Instruction School of Military Medicine, Camp Greenleaf, Dec. 1, 1918, to Dec. 15, 1918.
- Post, Wilber E.**, Associate Professor of Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill. Major, American Red Cross. Deputy Commissioner with the Red Cross Mission to Russia with assimilated rank of Major, U. S. A., 1917. Medical Member American Persian Relief Commission, 1918.
- Potthoff, Ernest William**, Associate in Dermatology. Captain. Discharged, Captain. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., Oct. 25, 1918, to Nov. 14, 1918. Hoboken, N. J., Nov. 16, 1918, to Dec. 9, 1918. Camp Crane, Pa., Dec. 10, 1918, to Dec. 13, 1918. Camp Upton, N. Y., Dec. 13, 1918, to May 23, 1919.
- Rhodes, John Edwin**, Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Medical Advisory Board, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Examiner, S. A. T. C., University of Chicago.
- Rimmerman, Abraham B.**, Assistant in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, Major. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, Kans., Dec. 17, 1917, to Feb. 14, 1918. Base Hospital, Fort Riley, Kans., Feb. 14, 1918, to March 21, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 15, March 21, 1918, to June 20, 1919. Chief of Medical Service, Oct. 13, 1918, to Jan. 15, 1919. Fort Riley. Member of Cardiovascular Board, Evacuation Hospital No. 15.
- Ritter, John**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Contract Surgeon (Tuberculosis Examinations).

- Ryerson, Edwin Warner**, Associate Professor of Surgery (Orthopedic). Captain. Discharged, Major. Fort Snelling, Minn., Oct. 23, 1917, to Nov. 30, 1917. Camp Funston, Kans., May 2, 1918, to Sept. 21, 1918. Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Sept. 23, 1918, to Dec. 30, 1918. Fort Sheridan, Ill., Jan. 2, 1919, to Aug. 7, 1919. Chief of Orthopedic Service at all these posts. Now contract surgeon, consultant in orthopedic surgery, U. S. G. H. No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill.
- Sansum, William David**, Associate in Medicine. Medical Advisory Board, Aug. 17, 1918, to close of war. National Council of Research. Investigated toxicity of high explosives.
- Schott, Charles**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). Lieut. Discharged, Major. Commanding Field Hospital No. 129, 33rd Division, 108 Sanitary train, July 25, 1917, to June 25, 1919.
- Shambaugh, George Elmer**, Professor of Otology and Laryngology. Major, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. Base Hospital Camp Grant, Nov. 22, 1918, to July 3, 1919. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill.
- Slaymaker, Samuel Robert**, Professor of Medicine. Major, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. Medical Examiner Local Board No. 30, Chicago, Ill. U. S. G. H. No. 3, May, 1918, to May, 1919.
- Small, Arthur Atwell**, Instructor in Medicine. Major. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Instructor Red Cross Classes, St. Joseph's Hospital. Base Hospital No. 11. Base Hospital Camp Pike. C. O. Base Hospital No. 83.
- Smith, Fred M.**, Associate in Medicine. Lieut. Discharged, Lieut. Washington, D. C., Army Medical School, March 20, 1918, to April 1, 1918. Camp Upton, N. Y., April 2, 1918, to May 20, 1918. Camp Beauregard, La., May 24, 1918 to July 12, 1918. Jefferson Barracks, Mo., July, 1918, to November, 1918. Kelly Field, Texas, Nov. 13, 1918, to December, 1918. Camp Travis, Texas, Dec. 1, 1918, to May 9, 1919. Served at each of these assignments in capacity of cardiovascular examiner.
- Sonnenschein, Robert**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, January, 1918, to March, 1919.
- Stevenson, Alexander Francis**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Member Local Board No. 46, Chicago, Ill.
- Stieglitz, Julius**, Professor of Chemistry. Chairman Committee on Synthetic Drugs, National Research Council of National Council of Defense.
- Stoll, John J.**, Assistant in Medicine. Member Local Board No. 23, Chicago, Ill.
- Strauss, David C.**, Assistant in Surgery. Captain, M. C. Discharged, Major, M. C. Chicago Neurosurgical School, Feb. 23, 1918, to March 25, 1918. Base Hospital, Camp Custer, Mich., March 28, 1918, to June 26, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 21, June 26, 1918, to April 25, 1919. A. R. C. Hospital No. 114, Oct. 14, 1918, to Nov. 30, 1918. Bordeaux Embarkation Camp No. 2, April 28, 1919, to July, 1919. A. E. F. (France), Sept. 13, 1918, to July 11, 1919.
- Straus, Sidney**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Major. Discharged, Major. Base Hospital Camp Doniphan, Sept. 6, 1917, to April 12, 1918. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, April 12, 1918, to July 24, 1918. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, July 24, 1918, to July 26, 1918. U. S. G. H. No. 2, July 26, 1918, to Oct. 11, 1919.
- Stulik, Charles Klaus**, Assistant in Medicine (Pediatrics). 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. Base Hospital Camp MacArthur, Texas, Jan. 5, 1918, to Sept. 1, 1918. Slavic Legion, U. S. A., Sept. 1, 1918, to Jan. 2, 1919. Camp Grant, Jan. 3, 1919, to Jan. 10, 1919.

- Thomas, William Alexander**, Assistant in Medicine. Medical Advisory Board No. 3E, Chicago, Ill.
- Tieken, Theodore**, Professor of Therapeutics. Chairman Medical Advisory Board No. 3D, Chicago, Ill. Bureau Civilian Relief.
- Torrison, George Abraham**, Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology. Medical Advisory Board No. 3A, Chicago, Ill.
- Vaughan, Roger Throop**, Instructor in Surgery. Captain. Discharged, Captain. Camp Zachary Taylor, Oct. 17, 1918, to Nov. 11, 1918. Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Nov. 11, 1918, to Dec. 24, 1918.
- Walker, Samuel Johnson**, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Pediatrics). Local Board No. 47, Chicago, Ill. Medical Director Commission to Greece, October, 1918, to July, 1919. Major.
- Washburn, James Murray**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Captain. Discharged, Major. Camp Gordon Base Hospital, August, 1918, to Sept. 24, 1918. Evacuation Hospital No. 42, Sept. 25, 1918, to Dec. 12, 1918. Fort Sheridan, U. S. G. H. No. 28, Dec. 14, 1918, to Sept. 16, 1919.
- Waterman, Sigsmund Franklin**, Associate in Medicine. Member Local Board, Chicago, Ill. Bureau of Civilian Relief, American Red Cross.
- Watson, Leigh Festus**, Assistant in Surgery. Examiner, Local Board No. 55.
- Webster, Ralph Waldo**, Assistant Professor of Pharmacology and Therapeutics. Major. Discharged, Major. M. O. T. C., Fort Riley, June 1, 1917, to July 1, 1918. M. O. T. C., Camp Greenleaf, Ga., July 5, 1918, to Jan. 13, 1919. U. S. A. G. H. No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill., Jan. 15, 1919, to Aug. 29, 1919.
- Wells, Harry Gideon**, Professor of Pathology. Major. American Red Cross. Discharged, Lieut.-Col. Commission to Roumania, July 25, 1917, to Dec. 15, 1917. Commission to Balkan States, Oct. 25, 1918, to Dec. 20, 1918. Commissioner to Roumania, Dec. 20, 1918, to June 25, 1919. Member of Medical Advisory Board, Chemical Warfare Service. Chairman of Committee on Poisoning in Munition Workers, National Research Council.
- Wendt, Gerald Louis**, Assistant Professor of Chemistry. Captain. C. W. S. Discharged, Captain. In charge of Inorganic Unit, Offense Section, Research Division, Chemical Warfare Service.
- Westland, Edward Walter**, Assistant in Surgery. Commandant, Sanitary Detachment with duties in Chicago.
- Wilder, Russell Morse**, Instructor in Medicine. 1st Lieut. Discharged, 1st Lieut. M. O. T. C., Fort Benjamin Harrison, June 13, 1917, to Dec. 1, 1917. Evacuation Hospital No. 2, Dec. 1, 1917, to Aug. 30, 1918. First Army, Aug. 30, 1918, to Oct. 24, 1918. Chief Medical Gas Officer, 2nd Army, Oct. 24, 1918, to Nov. 30, 1918.
- Wilder, William Hamlin**, Comptroller and Professor and Head of the Department of Ophthalmology. Major. Discharged, Major. Camp Zachary Taylor, Sept. 1, 1917, to Jan. 20, 1918. Medical Advisory Board No. 11, Chicago, Ill.
- Winholt, Walter Fritz**, Instructor in Medicine (Pediatrics). 1st Lieut. Discharged, Captain. Ambulance Company 15, 2nd Division, Sept. 2, 1917, to Aug. 10, 1918. Field Hospital No. 16, 2nd Division, Aug. 10, 1918, to March 1, 1919. University of Toulouse, France, March 1, 1919, to July 1, 1919.
- Woodyatt, Rollin Turner**, Assistant Professor of Medicine. Major. M. C. Discharged, Major. B. H. Camp Cody, March 20, 1918, to Oct. 29, 1918. B. H. 134, Camp Wadsworth, Oct. 29, 1918, to Dec. 18, 1918. U. S. A. G. H. No. 28, Dec. 18, 1918, to May 22, 1919.

MILITARY RECORD OF THE ALUMNI OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE IN THE WORLD WAR

- Abbott, Donald Putnam**, '12, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Member of Base Hospital Unit No. 13.
- Abbott, Fred Edgerton**, '08, Billings, Mont.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Assumed service Oct. 5, 1918; discharged Feb. 1, 1919, from Camp Devens.
- Abraham, Henry Wm. Karl**, Appleton, Wis.; Chairman, Medical Advisory Board No. 5, of Wisconsin.
- Abraham, Vestal Raul**, '13, Hodd River, Ore.; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Aug. 12, 1917, to Sept. 26, 1918; A. E. F. from Oct. 23, 1918, to Dec. 23, 1918.
- Ackley, Samuel Brock**, '92, Oconomowoc, Wis.; Member of Local Draft Board.
- Adams, Charles**, '98, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Active duty at Headquarters of Central Department.
- Adams, Clarence Walter**, '16, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Adams, George Sheldon**, '01, Yankton, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Adams, Roy Bennett**, '07, Lincoln, Neb.; Member of Local Draft Board.
- Aitken, Arthur Noble**, '10, Harvey, Ill.; Captain, Canadian Army.
- Alguire, Alden**, '97, Belvidere, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Allaben, Gerald R.**, '13, Rockford, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Base Hospital, Camp Grant.
- Allen, Edgar M.**, '11, Los Angeles; Local and District Draft Boards.
- Allen, Elmer S.**, '95, Arcola, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Allen, George Stewart**, '02, Mackinaw, Ill.; Volunteer Dentist Corps.
- Allen, Harry Eugene**, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army. A. E. F., Base Hospital No. 50.
- Allen, Larned Van Patten**, '13, Davenport, Iowa; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F. from September, 1918, to time of discharge.
- Allin, Frank Wesley**, '05, Chicago; Examiner on Local Draft Board.
- Ancil, Martin**, '85, Chicago; Chairman, Medical Advisory Board.
- Anderson, Ed Vernon**, '71, Woodstock, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Anderson, George Minor**, '03, Denver; Captain, M. C., Army, Camp Greenleaf, Ga.; discharged Dec. 24, 1918.
- Anderson, John Allen**, '98, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Anderson, Stoddard L.**, '96, DeKalb, Ill.; Examining Physician, Local Draft Board.
- Anderson, Wm. Joseph**, '03, Iron Mountain, Mich.; Local Draft Board, Captain, M. C., Army, Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., General Hospital No. 5, Fort Ontario, N. Y.
- Andre, Frank Edgar**, '94, Kenosha, Wis.; Captain, M. C., Army, Camp Sherman, Camp Custer, Fort Sheridan.
- Andrews, Edward Palmer**, '99, Portage, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

Anseth, Magnus A., Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Arkin, Aaron, '12, Morgantown, W. Va.; Local Draft Board, Contract Surgeon, M. C., Army.

Arnold, James Eddy, '17, Miles City, Mont.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army, A. E. F., Base Hospital No. 118.

Arthur, John Lewis, '09, Henning, Minn.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.

Arzt, Herbert Lloyd, '01, Jackson, Minn.; Captain, M. C., Army, Fort Riley, Kan.

Austin, Maynard A., '97, Anderson, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Custer.

Avery, Wilbur Minor, '01, Pawpaw, Ill.; First Lieutenant, Army, Fort Riley, Kan.

Avey, Oliver H., '06, Rayette, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.

Ayres, George Thomas, '97, Eli, Minn.; Captain, M. C., Army. Aviation Service, Scott Field, Belleville, Ill.

Babcock, Amos, New Hampton, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.

Bach, Irwin Woodward, '12, Pontiac, Ill.; First Lieutenant, Army, Camp Custer.

Bachmann, Robert Alexander, '00, Pittsburgh; Commander, Navy.

Bacon, Charles M., '14, Chicago; First Lieutenant, Army. Camp Devens, Mass.

Bacon, Russell S., '85, Montevideo, Minn.; Local Draft Board.

Badger, Paul R., '04, Kankakee, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.

Baer, Joseph Louis, '05, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.

Bailey, Samuel, '79, Mount Ayr, Iowa; War Savings Stamp Campaign; Four-Minute Speaker.

Baker, Geo. Washington, '94, Ogden, Utah; District Draft Board.

Baldwin, Thomas Chenoweth, '03, Port Orchard, Wash.; Local Draft Board.

Ball, Thomas Zopher, '95, Waveland, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.

Ball, Wm. Reaves, '02, Mitchell, S. D.; Captain, M. C., Army, A. E. F., Base Hospital No. 3.

Bancroft, Henry V., Blue Mounds, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

Barber, John Raymond, '02; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army, Fort Logan, Colo.

Bardsley, Wm. James, '03, Park City, Utah; Local Draft Board.

Barnes, Benj. S., '09, Shenandoah, Iowa; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., Camp Bowie, Texas, and Camp Sheridan, Ala.

Barnes, Edgar Cole; Major, M. C., Army. A. E. F. Croix de Guerre.

Bartlett, Frank K., '12, Ogden, Utah; Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, A. E. F., Base Hospitals 63 and 109.

Bassett, Lemuel A., '96, Boone, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Bates, Frederick H., '78, Elmhurst, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

Bath, Dane Henry, '02, Oshkosh, Wis.; Examiner on Local Draft Board.

Bauer, August Harvey, '10, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Bayley, E. H., '93, Salt Lake City; Medical Examining Board; Four-Minute Speaker.

Beall, Leon Franklin, '03, Irene, S. D.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army.

- Beaton, Alexander Lindsay, '05, Chicago; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Fort Johnston, and Fort Snelling.
- Beebe, Carl M., '89, Sparta, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Beebe, Loran Whittemore, '91, Superior, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Beebe, Spencer D., '96, Sparta, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Belfield, Wm. T., Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bellinger, Wm. Henry, '95, Peoria, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bendixen, P. A., '05, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bennett, William Chase, '93, Madison, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Fort Logan, Colo.
- Beneni, Austin Place, '10, Great Falls, Mont.; Local Draft Board.
- Benson, Gideon, '04, Richland Center, Wis.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Grant.
- Benson, Robert Louis, '10, Portland, Ore.; Major, M. C., Army. A. E. F.
- Berfield, Clyde, '04, Toulon, Ill.; Local Draft Board, First Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Berg, Sigurd A., '05, Granite Falls, Minn.; Local Draft Board.
- Berkheiser, Elven J., '14, Sheldon, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Camp Jackson, Fort Sheridan.
- Bernard, Ransom D., '07, Clarion, Iowa; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Bellevue Hospital, New York, Camp Sherman, Ohio, A. E. F.
- Besharian, John H., Chicago; M. R. C., Army.
- Besette, Adelard Elphige, '02; Medical Advisory Board.
- Best, Bruce Taylor, '04, Arlington Heights, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Best, Charles Lorton, '04, Freeport, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bigelow, Frederick Egbert, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Bigger, James Henry, '01, San Antonio, Tex.; Local Draft Board.
- Bigworth, Harry William, '99, Waterloo, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Bird, M. D., '96, Marinette, Wis.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Birk, Benjamin Jaffee, Chicago; Private, Medical Enlisted Reserve Corps.
- Blake, Irwin Willard, '96, Buffalo, Wyo.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Blake, Charles Robert, '13, Dillon, Mont.; District Draft Board.
- Blatt, Maurice Lamm, '03, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Hancock, Ga.
- Block, Leon, '03, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bodman, Edward Whiting, '07, Winnetka, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Bolsta, Charles, '95, Ortonville, Minn.; Local Draft Board, First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army, Fort Riley.
- Bosenbury, Charles Searles, '03, South Bend, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Gordon.
- Boshell, Horatio N., '95, Melvin, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Jackson, S. C.
- Bostwick, James Grimes, '02, Mishawaka, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Zachary Taylor.
- Bothman, Louis, '17, St. Louis, Mont.; Assistant Surgeon, G. Navy.
- Bowen, Daniel Hampton, '76, Waukon, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Bowen, Frederick Stuber, '01, Woodburn, Iowa; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army.

- Bower, Raymond E., '01, Chillicothe, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Bowes, Leon Maurice, '03, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp McClellan, Ala.
- Bowman, Adelbert Henry, '79, Secundana, Wyo.; Local Draft Board.
- Bowman, Francis Farill, Madison, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Service in England.
- Bowman, J. Craig, Upper Sandusky, Ohio; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Aviation Repair Depot, Dallas, Tex.
- Boyd, Harry Snee, '89, South Bend, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- Braden, James B., '86, Eaton Rapids, Mich.; Local Draft Board.
- Bradley, Edwin Bruce, '03, Spencer, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bradbury, Edwin Lewis, '99, Neillsville, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Brainerd, Henry G., '78, Los Angeles; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Braucht, Frederick E., '94, Coleridge, Neb.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Breaks, Luther Zwingli, '01, Terre Haute, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Advisory Draft Board.
- Brennecke, Herman A., '96, Aurora, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Bressler, Frank B., '89, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Breuer, Miles J., Lincoln, Neb.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F.
- Brewer, Martin T., '96, DeSoto, Iowa; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Fort Des Moines, Iowa.
- Brice, Russell Wallace, '09, Albany, Ore.; Contract Surgeon, Army. Camp Lewis.
- Bridenbaugh, J. Harlan, '14, Billings, Mont.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, A. E. F.
- Brimi, Carl Linne, '97, Cooperstown, N. D.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Britell, Oley Alphonso, St. Edwards, Neb.; Captain, M. C., Army. Hazelhurst Field, Mineola, Long Island.
- Britton, James Andrew, '07, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army. War Emergency Dispensary, Washington, D. C.
- Brooks, Alfred Leroy, '83, Audubon, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Brown, Benjamin Henton, '97, Muskogee, Okla.; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Doniphan, Fort Leavenworth, Camp Knox. Board.
- Brown, Henry Calvin, '87; Medical Advisory Board.
- Brown, Horatio Acford, '09, Jackson, Mich.; Local Advisory Board.
- Brown, Edward Vail Lapham, '98, Winnetka, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Brown, Joel Carlton, '86, Lewistown, Mo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Brown, Martin Millard, '88, Chicago; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Brown, Robert Osgood, '14, Santa Fe, N. M.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Brown, William Lee, '16, Chicago; Lieutenant, M. C., Navy. U. S. Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.
- Brown, W. L., '16, Chicago, Ill.; U. S. N. Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1917-1919.
- Bryan, John C., '77, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Bryant, Harry E., '09, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Fort Oglethorpe.
- Buck, Samuel Cory, '92, Grinnell, Iowa; Captain, M. C., Army. Spartanburg, S. C., Waynesville, N. C.
- Buis, Albert Henry, '18, Tacoma, Wash.; Private, Enlisted M. R. C., Army.
- Burcky, Frederic William, '18, Chicago; Hospital Apprentice, Navy.

- Burdick, Alfred Stephen**, '91, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Burlew, Jesse Manning**, '03, Santa Ana, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Travis.
- Burnap, Willard L.**, '01, Fergus Falls, Minn.; Local Draft Board.
- Burns, Robert Joseph**, '96, Freeport, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Burtch, Lewis A. Wood**, '97, Clifton, Ariz.; Local Draft Board.
- Bussey, George H.**, '93, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Byfield, Arthur Frederic**, '07, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F. Medical Advisory Board.
- Calderwood, Wm. R.**, '03, Salt Lake City; Local Draft Board.
- Caldwell, Charles P.**, '77, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Caldwell, Fred Cornelius**, '12, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Wheeler, Ga. A. E. F.
- Callander, Russell John**, '19, Delaware, Ohio; U. S. N. R. F.
- Calvin, Warren D.**, '95, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Cantrell, Thomas D.**, Bloomington, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F.
- Caples, Byron M.**, '91, Waukesha, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Carlyle, William T.**, '93, Sabetha, Kan.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Carr, Charles W.**, '90, Denison, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Carter, Ralph Merle**, '08, Green Bay, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Cary, Eugene**, '12, Chicago; Captain, M. C., Army. Kelly Field, Texas, A. E. F.
- Cary, Frank**, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army, Mineola, Long Island, Gerstner Field, Rockwell Field, San Diego, Calif.
- Casebeer, Ithimer M.**, '93, Newport, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Corozal, C. Z., Panama.
- Catt, Arnst Van**, '03, Salt Lake City; Local Draft Board.
- Center, Charles D.**, '94, Quincy, Ill. First Lieut., M. C., 1905; Capt., M. C., 1910; Major, M. C., 1910; Lieut.-Col., Inf., 1912; Federal Service, March 26, '17; Commanding, 108, Ammunition Train Nov. 17, '17; Special Duty to France, Dec. 11, '17; Col. Inf., Dec. 26, '17. Instruction and observation, 3rd Canadian Division, Vimy Ridge, Jan., '18. Instruction General Staff College, A. E. F., February, 1918. Duty, 1st American Division, Toul Sector, March, 1918—Montdidier Sector, April, 1918. Duty, Inspector-Instructor of Animal Transport, 3rd American Corps, May, 1918. Duty Commanding 130th Inf., 33rd Div., June 6, 1918. Transferred to duty, Commanding 108th Train Headquarters and Military Police, June 7, 1918. Eu area, June, 1918. Mollens area, July and August, 1918, 33rd Div., in line as part of 4th British Army. Battles of Hamel, Gressaire Wood and Chippilly Ridge. Duty, Division in reserve in St. Mihiel Campaign in September. Duty in Fromerville Sector, west of Verdun, Sept. 15. Moved up into line La Hutte-Forges Wood Sector, Sept. 20. Pivot Division on river Meuse, Sept. 26, for Argonne-Meuse drive. Duty, division withdrawn from line Oct. 20, and sent to Troyon Sector, right flank of Division St. Mihiel. Duty, division advancing and fighting its way toward Conflans Nov. 11, '18. March into Germany, Dec., 1918. Division in Luxembourg, Jan., Feb., March and April. Provost Marshal for the north three fourths of the Duchy of Luxemburg during this time. Division returned to States May, 1919. Mustered out of service June 6, '19, as Colonel Infantry, Commanding 108th Trains Headquarters and Military Police.

- Chamberlain, George L., '91, Camino, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Sherman.
- Chapin, Alonzo R., '83, Pasadena, Calif.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Chapin, Charles Edward, Bloomington, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Chapman, George L., '94, Great Falls, Mont.; Captain, M. C., Army, Camp Dodge, Iowa. A. E. F.
- Chapman, Winthrop Severance, '06, Redfield, S. D.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Fort Riley.
- Charlton, Cecil Floyd, '11, Los Angeles; P. A. Surgeon, Navy. U. S. S. Charles.
- Chenoweth, John Albert, '14, Joplin, Mo.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. A. E. F.
- Chimene, Eugene Opet, '18, Houston, Tex.; Private, Medical Enlisted Reserve Corp, Army.
- Christensen, Herbert Harvey, '18, Jamestown, Kan.; Private, Medical Enlisted Reserve Corp.
- Church, Walter Fremont, '99, Greeley, Colo.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Cody, Camp Greene, N. C.
- Churchill, James Forrest, '06, San Diego, Calif.; Asst. Surgeon, Navy.
- Clark, Charles P., '04, Summit, N. J.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Jackson, S. C.
- Clark, John Ingram, '97, Santa Ana, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Clark, Jacob W., '99, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Clayton, Charles F., '97, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., Issoudun, France. Camp Hospital No. 14.
- Clough, Francis Edgar, '02, Lead, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Clouse, Arne W., '00, Geneva, Pa.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, U. S. Debarkation Hospital No. 2, Staten Island.
- Coe, Walter Benton, '96, Tonganoxie, Kan.; Captain, M. R. C., Army, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.
- Colderwood, W. R., '03, Salt Lake City; Local Draft Board.
- Coldren, Cassius Milo, '18, Milford, Iowa; Private, Enlisted Medical Reserve Corps.
- Coleman, George Howell, '13, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Coleman, James Edmund, '84, Canton, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Collier, Lewis Bramwell, '89, Seattle; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa, Base Hospital.
- Colwell, Nathan Porter, '00, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Connell, Gregory F., '96, Oshkosh, Wis. Medical Advisory Board.
- Connelly, James Wilson, '90, Farmington, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Conroy, Thomas Francis, '96, Chicago; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- Cook, W. Albert, '75, Tulsa, Okla.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Travis. A. E. F., France.
- Cook, William H., '94, Beloit, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Coombs, Sylvan, '91, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Cooper, Hugh Edwin, '13, Peoria, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Fort Porter, N. Y.
- Corey, Frederick J., '03, Havana, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Cornell, Corwin Schaffner, '13, Knoxville, Iowa; First Lieutenant, British Army. Boulogne, France.

- Cornwall, Delos E.**, '07, St. Marus, Idaho; District Draft Board.
- Corr, John T.**, '96, Racine, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Cory, Frank**, '84, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. Flight Surgeon, Mineola and Gersten Fields.
- Couper, Edward Alexander**, '90, Britt, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Covert, Orra F.**, '01, Moundsville, W. Va.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Sherman, Ohio.
- Cox, Roy H.**, '92, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Crabb, George Melville**, '10, Deer Lodge, Mont.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Craig, Norman S.**, '71, Jennings, La.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Crain, Francis Marion**, '91, Redfield, S. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Creel, Thomas J.**, '93, Angold, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Critchlow, Maurice Martin**, '17, Salt Lake City, Utah; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kans.
- Crocker, Malcolm M.**, '87, Lowsburg, N. M.; Captain, M. C., Army. Twenty-fourth Infantry.
- Cronch, Warner Latta**, '12, Fairview, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Meade, Md.
- Cronk, C. Fremont**, '91, Anthony, Kan.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.; Camp Pike, Ark.
- Culhane, Thomas Henry**, '90, Rockford, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Cunat, Edward**, '00, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Cunningham, John Richard**, Tonopah, Nev.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Fremont.
- Currens, John Randolph**, '78, Two Rivers, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Curry, Charles D.**, '00, Beatrice, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Dale, William Henry**, '04, Harrisburg, Ore.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Daniells, Ralph P.**, '99, Toledo, Ohio; Medical Advisory Board.
- Daniels, Jareb Waldo**, '89, St. Peter, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.; Camp Dodge, Iowa; Detachment Commander, Whipple Barracks, Arizona.
- Daniels, Lewis J.**, '96, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Danielson, Karl A.**, '00, Litchfield, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Darby, George Switzer**, '02, Brodhead, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Darling, John Bowman**, '82, St. Paul, Minn.; Local Draft Board.
- Darrow, Edward McLaren**, '78, Fargo, N. D.; District Draft Board.
- Davies, Charles George**, '02, Blue Island, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Davies, William John**, '87, Fremont, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board.
- David, Vernon C.**, '07, Evanston, Ill.; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. R. C., Army.
- Davidson, Frank S.**, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Davidson, Wm. Ruston**, Evansville, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Ogleshorpe. A. E. F., Tours, France.
- Davis, Benjamin Franklin**, '12, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Davis, Carl Braden**, '03, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Davis, Carl Henry**, '09, Milwaukee; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.

- Davis, David J., '04, Wilmette, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Davis, George Gilbert, '04, Chicago; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., Germany.
- Davis, Nathan Smith, '13, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Camp Wadsworth, Hazelhurst Field, Mineola, L. I.
- Davison, Robert Rutledge, Winterset, Iowa; Examiner, Draft Board.
- Dawley, George Taylor, '81, New London, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Day, Dudley Watson, '07, Rockford, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Deacon, George, '85, Pasadena, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Dean, Lewis, '99, Chicago; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. R. C., Army.
- DeLong, Charles Alanson, '05, Gary, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Denaut, Matthew Stevenson, '97, Walkerton, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Depew, Evarts Vaine, '04, San Antonio, Tex.; Major, M. C., Army.
- Devine, Clark Bailey, '03, Marshall, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. A. E. F., France.
- Dern, Henry Joseph, '98; Local Draft Board.
- Dicker, Willard Woodard, '08, Oak Park, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Dickerson, Wilmer Lambert, '93, Long Beach, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Dicus, George Allen, '90, Streator, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Dikran, Sorkir Kalayjian, Parker, S. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Dilley, Harry Horace, '17, Des Moines, Iowa; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Dirks, Charles B., '03, Los Angeles; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Kearny, Calif., Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
- Dixon, Myrwood T., '87, Columbus, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Dodson, John Milton, '82, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. Medical Aid to Governor of Illinois.
- Dondanville, M. S., '04, Moline, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Donlon, S. E., '95, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Dott, Robert Thomas, '83, Salem, S. D.; Local Draft Bard.
- Doty, Charles Willard, '88, Beaver Crossing, Nebr.; State Senator, Chairman, Four Minute Men, Member Civilian Relief Committee, Advisory Y. M. C. A., Fuel Director, Instructor First Aid, District Food Pledge Campaign, V. S. M. C.
- Dowd, Andrew Wm., '99, Sunnyside, Utah; Medical Advisory Board.
- Doyle, Thomas Francis, '04, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Drennan, Darius D., '90, Rathdrum, Idaho; Local Draft Board.
- Drozdowitz, Theodore, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- DuBois, Charles Frederick, '16, Grand Forks, N. D.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.
- Duffield, Hamilton P., '78, Omaha; Major, National Guard.
- Dugdale, Richard Benson, '92, South Bend, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Duncan, Daniel Monroe, '01, Seattle; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Duncan, Wm. Edward, '87, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Duner, Clarence S., '17, Chicago; Lieutenant, J. G. Navy. U. S. Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.
- Dunlap, Lawrence Glen, '15, Bismarck, N. D.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Taylor, Fort Benjamin Harrison.

- Dunn, Frederick, '85, Springville, Utah.; Sept., '17, Captain, M. R. C.; Feb., '18, Fort Winfield Scott, Calif.; June, '18; 67th Artillery, C. A. C.; Aug., '18, France; March, '19, Ft. H. D. A. Russell, Wyo.; Oct., '19, discharged; Dec., '19, Major, M. R. C.
- Dunn, James, '04, Davenport, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Dunn, R. J., '97, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Dunn, Thomas Jefferson, '81, Dieterich, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Echols, Chester M., '01, Milwaukee; Local and District Draft Boards.
- Eckdall, Frank A., '01, Emporia, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board, District Draft Board, Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa. Local Red Cross Work.
- Edgar, Nelson, '02, Cherokee, Iowa; Chairman, Medical Advisory Board.
- Edwards, Orville Logan, '14, Roadhouse, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Rockefeller Institute, Camp Meade, Fort McHenry.
- Edwin, Dorsey Abraham, '18, Clifton, Ariz.; Lieutenant, Junior Grade, Navy.
- Ehlert, Edwin Henry, '99, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Eikenbary, Charles Franklin, '03, Spokane, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., Belleouston Hospital, Glasgow, Scotland, France.
- Eiker, Bert L., Leon, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Elfrink, B. F., Chenoa, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Elliot, Addison E., '08, El Centro, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Elliot, Arastus Vernon, '89, Beresford, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago; Camp Custer, U. S. Army General Hospital No. 12, Biltmore, N. C.
- Ellis, George Curtis, '18, Altamont, Ill.; Private, Enlisted M. R. C.
- Ellis, John B., '99, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Ellis, Wm. Henry, '80, Barron, Wis.; Acting Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service.
- Ellison, Gayfree, '03, Norman, Okla.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Rockefeller Institute.
- Emerson, Clarence, '11, Lincoln, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- Enfield, Charles Darwin, '09, Jefferson, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- English, Edward C., '95, Rensselaer, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board. Chairman of County Red Cross.
- Epley, Otis Hoyt, '04, New Richmond, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison. Camp Sherman, Ohio. Contract Surgeon.
- Epplen, Frederick, '06, Spokane, Wash.; Medical Advisory Board. Contract Surgeon, Fort George Wright.
- Ernst, George R., '01, Milwaukee; Medical Advisory Board.
- Esckridge, Joseph Hoffman, '76, Houston, Tex.; Local Draft Board.
- Evans, Edward Purdon, '95, Milwaukee; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Evans, Thomas Alpheus, '99; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Everett, James Marcus, DeKalb, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Everly, Walter, '02, Seattle; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Fremont, Calif.

Ewing, Fred, Kenmare, N. D.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Chairman, Local Chapter Red Cross.

Ewing, Wm. Brown, '85, Salt Lake City; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Medical Aid to Governor of Utah.

Fales, Louis Henry, '97, Prescott, Ariz.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. C., Army. Whipple Barracks, Ariz.

Falk, Victor S., '13, Wrighton, Wis.; Contract Surgeon, Army. S. A. T. C. University of Wisconsin.

Falls, Fred Howard, '10, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Fankboner, Wm. A., '91, Marion, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.

Farnum, Charles George, '01, Peoria, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.

Fellman, George H., '97, Chicago; Local and Advisory Boards.

Felter, Edward B., '91, Plymouth, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

Felts, Harry Bennett, '07, Salt Lake City; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Lewis.

Ferguson, Roy Ralph, '03, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Meade, Camp Gordon, A. E. F., Base Hospital No. 10, France.

Fessler, Elmer, '00, Superior, Mont.; Local Draft Board.

Fick, Edward P., Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Fidler, Charles, '06, Milwaukee; Local and Advisory Draft Boards. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.

Findley, Harvey Preston, '99, Everett, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

Findley, Samuel Edwin, Mansfield, Ohio; Local Draft Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Fischer, Martin Henry, '01, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Fischmann, Egon Walter, '06, Parkersburg, W. Va.; Local Draft Board.

Fishbein, Morris, '12, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C.

Fisher, Frederick Alfred, '01, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army.

Fisher, Mark Ohl, '97, Parkersburg, W. Va.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Fishman, C. J., '08, Oklahoma City; Medical Advisory Board.

Fisk, Charles Wilbur, '86, Kingfisher, Okla.; Advisory Draft Board.

Fisk, Frank J., '97, Price, Utah; Medical Advisory Board.

First, Frank, '97, Rock Island, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.

Fjeldstad, Christian Alford, '11, Austin, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.

Foat, John Samuel, '02, Ripon, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. Camp Cody.

Foley, Fred Charles, '94, Newell, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Foley, Francis Patrick, '00, Dorchester, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Foley, John C., '90, Waukegan, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Local Draft Board.

Folsom, Wm. Hugh, '97, Fond du Lac, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.

Forgrave, Leon Paul, '10, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Logan, Tex. A. E. F., France.

Forney, Samuel W., Boise, Idaho; Local Draft Board.

Forrest, Churchill James, '06, San Diego, Calif.; Lieutenant, M. C., Navy. Balboa Navy Training Camp, San Diego, Calif.

Fosberg, George Edward, '96, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Fowler, Earle Bloodgood, Oak Park, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army, Camp Custer. A. E. F., France.

Fowler, J. V., '99, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.

Fox, Paul Allen, Beloit, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

Francis, Horace Montague, '06, Woodstock, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C. Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Camp Lee, Base Hospital No. 61.

Francis, Lee Masten, '01, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Frank, Wm. Henry, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Franklin, John H., '92, Spring Valley, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.

Frazier, Wm. Phelps, '97, Carthage, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.

Freyberg, Frederick Wm., '95, Aberdeen, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.

Freund, Carl; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Friedman, Joseph C., '10, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army.

Friend, Emanuel, '90, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.

Frizzel, Rex R., '11, Pasadena, Calif.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Fullenwinder, Robert Cooper, LaSalle, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan.

Fuller, Spencer S., '02, Riverside, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

Gaarde, Fred William, '12, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa, Camp Wadsworth, S. C.

Gagnon, Arthur Louis, '00; Medical Advisory Board. Instructor, Red Cross.

Gail, Peter Shepard, Jamestown, N. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Gaines, Edward Ellsworth, '86, Wibaux, Mont.; Local Draft Board.

Gallagher, Paul, '11, El Paso, Tex.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Cody. A. E. F., France.

Galloway, Milton Blythe, '11, Webster City, Iowa; Local and Advisory Draft Boards. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer. Plattsburg, N. Y.

Ganos, Julius Henry Philip, '03, Lewiston, Mont.; Local Draft Board.

Gardner, Frank Frederick, '11, Detroit; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Garrison, Frederick F., '04, Aurora, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.

Gates, Eugene, '02, Two Rivers, Wis.; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. A. E. F., France.

Gaumer, James Stewart, '00, Fairfield, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Gavin, Stephen Edward, '99, Fond du Lac, Wis.; Captain, M. C., Army, Camp Colt, Pa.

Gerdes, Otto Henry, '92, Eureka, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.

Getty, Carroll Orwig, '14, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Gilfillan, Marjory Jane, '08, New Castle, Pa.; Contract Surgeon, Army.

Gillespie, Edwin Simpson, '07, Winona, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Glomset, D. J., '11, Des Moines, Iowa; Major, M. R. C., Rockefeller Institute, July, 1917; Camp Dodge, June, 1918; Base Hospital, '15, Chaumont, France, until Dec. 27, '18. Discharged, Feb. 7, '19.

Goar, Everett L., '09, Houston, Tex.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Fort Clark, Fort Bliss.

Gobar, Frank Joseph, '85, Fullerton, Calif.; Local Draft Board.

- Goldstine, Mark Twain, '00, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Goeke, Henry Mammen, '94, LeMars, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Golden, Levi Atchley, '80, Kensington, Kan.; M. R. C., Army.
- Golder, Lewis McWhorter, '13, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Johnston.
- Good, Albert Huber, '11, Pitkin, Colo.; Honorary Temporary Captain, Royal Army Medical Corps, England. Ship Surgeon, S. S. Orduna.
- Goodenow, Norman H., '92, Everett, Wash.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Goodner, Ralph Allison, '88, Peoria, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Guertin, Joseph Achilles, '00, Kankakee, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Gunther, Otto T., '11, Sheboygan, Wis.; Local Draft Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C. Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Camp Custer, Mich.
- Guthrie, Wm. E., '81, Bloomington, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Guy, Walter P., '10, Winfield, Kan.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Glasscock, Samuel P., '87, Kansas City, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Gradle, Harry S., '08, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Graham, Evarts A., '07, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Lee, Biltmore, N. C., Chicago, Baltimore, Camp Sheridan, Ala., A. E. F., France.
- Graham, Milton Peter, '15, Covington, N. D.; Captain, M. C., Army, A. E. F., France.
- Granger, Arthur Stanley, '09, Los Angeles; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Kearny.
- Grant, Wm. L., '93, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Grandy, Charles C., '11, Fort Wayne, Ind.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Graves, Robert Elliot, '07, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Camp Shelby, Miss.
- Grawn, Frank Augustus, '96, Duluth, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Air Service Mechanics' School, St. Paul.
- Gray, Ethan A., '87, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Green, Dwight Munro, '04; Major, Army.
- Green, John R., '11, Independence, Mo.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Camp Sheridan, Camp Upton.
- Green, John Winston, '08, Albion, Ind.; Lieutenant, M. R. C., Navy. N. T. S. Great Lakes, Pelham Bay.
- Gregory, Cornell F., '96, Oshkosh, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Gregory, John H., '96, Milford, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Gregory, Wm. G., '91, Cave in Rock, Ill.; Local Draft Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Gregory, Wm. W., '97, Stevens Point, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Greig, Thomas O., West Chicago, Ill.; M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan., Camp Travis, A. E. F., France.
- Griffin, Michael A., '96, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Griffith, Ben Barrett, '82, Springfield, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Grinker, Julius, '95, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Grosvenor, Lorenzo Nelson, '02, Huron, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Gsell, Jacob Franklin, '95, Wichita, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Guage, W. B., '93, Monroe, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

- Hagen, Henry Otto, '03, New Richland, Minn.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Meade, Md.
- Haines, James Harris, '95, Stillwater, Minn.; Local Draft Board.
- Hale, Norman T., '86, Wabash, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Hall, David Connelly, Seattle; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., Italy. Cavalier to Crown, Italy. Italian War Cross.
- Ham, John Paul, '15, Yuma, Colo.; Local Draft Board.
- Hamburger, Walter Wile, '06, Louisville, Ky.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Zachary Taylor.
- Hamill, Ralph C., '02, Winnetka, Ill.; Major, American Red Cross. Medical Advisory Board.
- Hamilton, Edwin S., '13, Kankakee, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Hamilton, James M., Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Hamley, Eugene C., '02, Pasco, Wash.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hamman, Amos F., '03, Long Beach, Calif.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. General Hospital No. 9, Lakewood, N. J.
- Hammon, Glenn M., '81, Los Angeles; Local Draft Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Hanley, Erestus Talbot, '05, Seattle; Local Draft Board.
- Hanson, Ralph, '90, Spokane, Wash.; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Fort Wright, Fort Worden.
- Haraldson, Olaf, Watertown, S. D.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Hardt, Harry Godfrey, '00, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hardt, Leo L., '17, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Harger, John R., Oak Park, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Harley, Augustus Zinser, '95, Washington, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. Camp Logan.
- Harms, Arthur Henry, '04, Knoxville, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Harris, Frederick Morton, '14, Fond du Lac, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Hart, Sterling Perry, '00, Auburn, Ill.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Hartman, Carl F., '09, Wauseon, Ohio; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Hartman, Frank Theodore, '17, Waterloo, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Harton, Fred, '90, Newcastle, Wyo.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Harvey, Don Stuart, '91, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Harvey, James A., Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Sherman, Fort Oglethorpe, Camp Crane, A. E. F., France.
- Hatch, Willis Grant, '97, Rockford, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hatfield, Cornelius Ludlum, '83, Scappoose, Ore.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hatton, Edward H., '12, Chicago; Lecturer, Officers' Schools of Plastic and Oral Surgery, Dental Schools of Instruction, Great Lakes.
- Haughey, John Ewing, '91, Rockford, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Hawkins, Vincent John, '81, St. Paul; Local Draft Board.
- Hawks, John DeWitt, '91, Cambridge, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

- Hawley, Alanson Webster, '90, Seattle; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hayes, Charles Addison, '77, Chippewa Falls, Wis.; Local Draft Board. Chairman, Red Cross.
- Hayward, Charles Evershed, '86, Wagoner, Okla.; Local Draft Board.
- Healy, Henry Herbert, '92, Grand Forks, N. D.; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Heck, Frank LeRoy, '19, Chicago; Private, M. R. C., Army.
- Hejinan, A. G., '93, Anamosa, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Hench, John Bull, '83, Hinsdale, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Henely, Edmund, '99, Nora Springs, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Henderson, Elmer Ellsworth, '96, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Henken, Jacob Frank, Racine, Wis.; Lieutenant, M. R. C., Navy.
- Hennon, Canady Hill, '92, Benton Harbor, Mich.; Local Draft Board.
- Henshall, Edgar Owens, Osborne, Kan.; Local Draft Board.
- Herbst, Robert H., '00, Highland Park, Ill.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Herdman, Samuel Beck, Taylorville, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Herrick, James Bryan, '88, Chicago; Local and District Draft Boards.
- Heusinkveld, Jr., Henry John, '13, Clinton, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Hickman, Clarence Clyde, '10, Lincoln, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hildreth, Mortimer L., '80, Lyons, Neb.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hill, Harry C., '94, Streator, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hilton, David Clark, '03, Lincoln, Neb.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer.
- Hilts, Mark Brownson, '86, Sloan, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hodges, Frank Louis, '00, Monroe, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Hodgson, Albert James, '86, Waukesha, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hoffman, Harry Richard, '10, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F. France.
- Hogan, John M., '02, Oshkosh, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hogue, Rolly R., '99, Linton, N. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Holinger, Otto, '02, First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Hollenbeck, Fred Drury, '95, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Holman, Carl J., '99, Mankato, Minn.; Local and District Draft Boards.
- Hook, Merritt B., '00, Big Piney, Wyo.; Local Draft Board.
- Hoon, Arthur S., '06, Chinook, Mont.; Local Draft Board.
- Hopper, Claire D., '06; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
- Horn, Will S., '15, Fort Worth, Tex.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Horton, Fred, '90, Newcastle, Wyo.; Medical Advisory Board. Chairman, Red Cross.
- Howard, Henry Williams, '90, Los Angeles; Medical Advisory Board.
- Howe, Spencer S., '03, Bellingham, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
- Howell, Harry Lee, '04, Bloomington, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Navy. Great Lakes N. T. S.
- Howland, Edward DeMonte, '86, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

- Hoynes, Archibald L., '04, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Huckin, F. Roscoe, '11, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Hughes, William Talmadge, '09, Oak Park, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Hulburt, Frank D., '84, Reedsburg, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Hulbert, Thomas Austin, '83, Ironwood, Mich.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Hunter, Charles Dana, '05, Tacoma, Wash.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Hunter, James Edward, '15, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sill, Okla.
- Hurlburt, Sherman Rogers, '99, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. A. E. F., France.
- Hurst, Wilbur Randolph, '12, Evansville, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Iles, Urban Grant, '88, Seneca, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Iles, U. G., '88, Seneca, Kans.; Local and Medical Advisory Boards, American Red Cross Examiner.
- Inlow, William DePrez, '17, Manilla, Ind.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Meade, Md.
- Inglis, John, '96, Denver, Colo.; American Red Cross.
- Irons, Ernest E., '03, Chicago; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Irwin, James Harris, '99, Great Falls, Mont.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England.
- Jackson, Harry, '07, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. A. E. F., France.
- Jackson, John Bert, '03, Kalamazoo, Mich.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Jackson, Leila D., '08, New Haven, Conn.; Contract Surgeon, Army.
- Jackson, Wm. Reginald, '16, Kansas City, Mo.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England and France.
- Jacobs, W. Francis, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Jamieson, Wm. H., Ottawa, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Jefferys, Oliver Anderson, '05, Holualva, Hawaii; Local Draft Board.
- Jenkins, Charles Edwin, Brookfield, Mo.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Camp Funston. A. E. F., France.
- Jicinsky, John R., '96, Chicago; Local Draft Board. Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Serbian Army. Decorations from Serbia and Montenegro.
- Johnson, Arthur Clarke, '01, Spokane, Wash.; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Johnson, E. G., '13, Grand Island, Nebr.; Sept. '18; Lieutenant, M. R. C.
- Johnson, Fred Gordon, '00, Iron River, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Johnson, George Monroe, '01, Marshalltown, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Johnson, Peter Owen Conrad, Hartford City, N. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Johnston, Merlin Chauncey, '96, Aberdeen, S. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Johnston, Ralph Sherwin, '12, La Junta, Colo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Jones, Noble Wiley, '01, Portland, Ore.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
- Jones, Richard R., '88, Britton, S. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Joyce, Robert S., '91, Ogden, Utah; District Draft Board.
- Judd, Herman S., '95, Tacoma, Wash.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Judkins, Oliver P., '98, Indianola, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Karasek, Matthew, '08, Drumright, Okla.; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Katherman, Charles A., '06, Sioux City, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Kauffman, Jacob S., '75, Blue Island, Ill.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.

Keating, Robert Emmet, '03, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Keener, H. A., '17, San Francisco, Calif.; Assist. Surg., U. S. N. R. F., Dec. 13, '17; Active Duty, March 1, '18; U. S. Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., to Sept. 17, '18; Medical Officer in charge Branch Labor Board, San Francisco, Sept. 17, '18.

Keith, Marshall C., '96, Casper, Wyo.; Medical Advisory Board.

Keith, Wifred Kennedy, '94, Creston, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Kelly, James W., Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Sherman, Ohio.

Kenefick, Michael J., '92, Algona, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Kennedy, Berthold S., '17, Cornersville, Tenn.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Kenyon, Elmer L., '96, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.

Kernan, Harry A., '03, Stoughton, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Kessel, George, '85, Cresco, Iowa; Local Draft Board.

Keyes, Edward D., '85, Winona, Minn., Medical Advisory Board.

Kierland, Peter Ernest, '02, Harmony, Minn.; Local Draft Board.

Killen, Vincent R., '00, Rupert, Idaho; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Kimball, G. D., '92, Marior, Ind.; Lieut., July, '16, Capt., Feb., '17, Major, July, '19.

Kimble, Olin Arvin, '08, Murdo, S. D.; Local Draft Board.

King, Charles Frederick, '73, Hudson, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army.

King, Clifford Henry, '81, Wabash, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.

King, Milo O., '96, Rochester, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.

Kinne, John B., '06, Aberdeen, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

Kitzing, Frederick F., '05, Chicago; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.

Kirby, George Wightman, '05, Goshen, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.

Kirtley, Charles Luther, '01, Challis, Idaho; Local Draft Board.

Kirtley, Howard P., '04, Salt Lake City; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.

Kleinpell, Henry H., '00, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa. A. E. F., France.

Klein, Grover Cleveland, '12, Kincaid, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.

Klein, Henry, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.

Kleinman, Erwin Warner, '00, Hailey, Idaho; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. Camp Sherman, Ohio.

Klinberg, William August, '01, Elmo, Kan.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.

Knapp, Alfred Averill, '91, Peoria, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

Knappenberger, George E., '09, Macomb, Ill.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.

Knox, James McBryde, '05, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.

- Koll, Irvin S., '07, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Korssell, C. F. P., '86, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Kradwell, William Theodore, '04, Wauwatosa, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. C., Army.
- Kreuser, Theodore Anthony, '97, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Kriebs, Frank Joseph, '81, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Kristjanson, Hjorleifur, T., '07, Wauwatosa, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Krost, Gerard N., '14, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Kuhns, Ralph Henry, '13, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Wichita Falls, Texas. American Red Cross. Surgeon, Russian Front.
- Kulick, Charles Soucek, '14, Caldwell, Kan.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Kutnewsky, John Knox, '82, Redfield, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Kunz, Sylvan, '91, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- La Due, Burdette E., '85, Ottawa, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- LaForce, Edward Francis, Burlington, Iowa; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Eustis, Va.
- Laird, John J., '04, Black Creek, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lake, George Burt, '02, Washington, D. C.; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Lake, Gleason Chandler, '14, Washington, D. C.; Medical Officer, Public Health Service.
- Laker, Lashbrook B., Eureka, Utah; District and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Lane, Leslie C., '77, Minneapolis; Ordnance Department, U. S. Army.
- Lane, Robert N., Gibson City, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Lane, Wm. Henry, '89, Angola, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan, A. E. F., France.
- Lanyon, William Henry, '79, Joplin, Mo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lapsley, R. M., '91, Keokuk, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Larned, Ezra Read, '97, Detroit; Local Draft Board.
- Larsen, L. A., '96, Colfax, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Lathrop, Homer Riale, Casper, Wyo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lawrence, Gerald Pierce, '13, Columbus, Ohio; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Sheridan. A. E. F., France.
- Leach, Roy B., '01, Joliet, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Leach, Philip, '81, Bridgeport, Conn.; Captain, M. C., Navy. Command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C.
- Leavitt, Justin J., '69, Portland, Ore.; Local Draft Board.
- Lebensohn, James E., '17, Chicago, Ill.; U. S. N. R. F., April, 1917. Lieut., J. G., M. C. U. S. N. R. F., May 5, 1917; U. S. S., S. C., June 2 to Sept. 3, '17; Commissioned Lieut., J. G., Reg. Naval Corps, June 23, '17; U. S. Navy Hospital, Newport, Sept. 3, '17, to Jan 7, '18; Marine Barracks, N. J., Jan. 7, '18, to Aug. 24, '18; Marine Expeditionary Forces, Quantico, Aug. 24, '18, to Oct. 6, '18; A. E. F. in France, Oct. 6, '18, to Aug. 5, 1919, with U. S. Naval Aviation Forces; U. S. Naval Post Office; U. S. Navy Base Hospital, Brest, June 30, '19, to Jan. 1, '20; U. S. S. Jupiter, promoted Lieut., M. C. U. S. Navy, Oct. 15, '17; resigned Jan. 1, 1920.

- LeCompte, Edward Dexter**, '13, Salt Lake City; Local Draft Board.
- Lee, Maskel**, '88, Atlanta, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lehan, James William**, '97, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Leigh, Clarence W.**, '83, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan. Camp Devens.
- Leland, Kimball White**, '92, Utica, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Levin, Isadore Michael**, '18, Chicago; Private, Enlisted M. R. C.
- Lewis, Arthur John**, '09, Henning, Minn.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Lewis, Claude B.**, '03, St. Cloud, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lewis, Dean DeWitt**, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Lewis, Julian Herman**, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Lewis, Walter Haines**, '95, Hotchkiss, Colo.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Camp Bragg.
- Lewison, Eli**, '02, Canton, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lilly, Coral A.**, Atchison, Kan.; Local Draft Board.
- Lind, Carl O.**, '01, Seattle; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Lindsay, Warren LeRoy**, '17, Nounan, Idaho; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Line, Thomas Henry**, '81, Central City, Neb.; Local Draft Board.
- Linnell, B. M.**, '93, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board. Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Jackson.
- Little, John A.**, '98, Logansport, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Little, Wilbur G.**, '02, Chicago; Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Harrison, Ind. Camp Sherman, Ohio.
- Llewellyn, John R.**, '16, Garfield, Utah; Local Draft Board.
- Locke, Houghton Carpenter**, '04, Grundy Center, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Loeb, Ludwig M.**, '00, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Logan, George M.**, '09, Akron, Ohio; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Sherman, A. E. F., France.
- Longbrake, Guy A.**, '97, Galesburg, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Lonsdale, James**, '79; Local Draft Board.
- Loomis, Phillip Albert**, Colorado Springs, Colo.; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Looze, J. J.**, '89, Grand Rapids, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Lord, Frank Howard**, '74, Plano, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Loring, Samuel Crayton**, '86, Plymouth, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Louis, James Frederick**, '92, Joliet, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lowe, Ausby Lyman**, '05, Robinson, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Lowry, Jr., Robert Henry**, Chicago; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Luce, R. V.**; Capt., M. R. C., 18 months' service, A. E. F., England and France.
- Luckhardt, Arno Benedict**, '12, Chicago; Chairman of Physiology, University of Chicago and Rush Medical College. Teaching of Army Surgeons, Chicago Neurological Schools of the U. S. Army.
- Luckey, John Eddy**, '97, Vinton, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Ludden, Homer D.**, '05, Mineral Point, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- Lukemeyer, Louis C.**, '94, Huntingberg, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Luther, George Bass**, '80, Chicago; District and Advisory Draft Boards.

- Lyman, Allen Steffen, '12, Antigo, Wis.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England and France.
- Lyman, John Van Reed, '80, Eau Claire, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Lynch, Jerome W., '95, New York; Lieutenant Commander, Navy. Transport "America."
- Lyons, Morton, '96, DeWitt, Iowa; Local Draft Board. First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan.
- Lyon, Thomas Brannell, '86, Raton, N. M.; Local Draft Board.
- MacDonald, Alexander C., '14, Fingal, N. D.; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan. A. E. F., France.
- MacDonald, John Alexander, '01, Indianapolis; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- MacDonald, Hugh, '18, Peoria, Ill.; Local Draft Board. Private, Enlisted M. R. C.
- MacKenzie, Duncan Stuart, '01, Havre, Mont.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Camp Kearney.
- Madler, Nicholas A., '04, Greeley, Colo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Main, Roscoe C., '11, Marquette, Mich.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Maley, William H., '97, Galesburg, Ill.; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Camp McClellan, Ala., Jefferson Barracks, Mo., A. E. F., France.
- Malmgory, Carl O., '95, Virginia, Minn.; Local Draft Board.
- Malster, Robert M., '93, Waterford, Ohio; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Mammen, Ernest, '84, Bloomington, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Mammen, Goeke Henry, Le Mars, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Manchester, John Darwin, '99, Washington, D. C.; Commander, M. C., Navy. Senior Medical Officer, U. S. S. New Mexico.
- Mann, Albert A., '81, La Cune, Mi.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Maple, James Brian, '02, Sullivan, Ind.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. Camp Logan, Tex.
- Margolis, David J., '17, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Fort Oglethorpe, A. E. F., France.
- Marshall, Victor Fred, '98, Appleton, Wis.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Joseph Johnson.
- Marshall, William Wood, '73, Boise, Idaho; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army.
- Matthews, John B., '03, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Maxwell, Charles Herbert, '83, Dakota City, Neb.; Local Draft Board.
- Maxwell, George B., '88, Davenport, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Maxwell, Hugh Smith, '04, Lisbon, Ohio; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Beauregard, La.
- McArthur, Lewis Linn, '80, Chicago; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- McArthur, Selim Walker, '12, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- McAuliffe, George Ralph, '11, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- McBride, Linn Frederick, Chicago; First Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- McCallister, George Homer, '91, Avoca, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

- McC Campbell, Eugene Franklin**, '12, Columbus, Ohio; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army. Columbus Barracks, Ohio. Camp Pike, Ark. Camp Custer, Mich. Camp McArthur, Tex.
- McCann, Daniel Bradford**, '90, Los Angeles; Local Draft Board.
- McC Carey, Arthur James**, '12, Green Bay, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France and Germany.
- McCauley, Charles Edward**, '02, Aberdeen, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McClellan, John Hancock**, '11, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army. Fort Sheridan, Camp Grant, A. E. F., France.
- McClelland, R. A.**, '78, Yorkville, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- McClusky, Otto W.**, '05, Carrington, N. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kan.
- McCollom, Charles A.**, '68, Carmel, Calif.; District Draft Board.
- McCoy, Clem D.**, '90, Kenton, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- McCullough, Clifford P.**, '14, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- McCumber, Clarence N.**, '05, Lewistown, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McCreight, Arthur Henry**, '96, Fort Dodge, Iowa; District Draft Board. Captain M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- McCreight, Marlin Samuel**, '94, Oskaloosa, Kan.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McDermid, Pierre**, '98, Fontanelle, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- McDill, John Rich**, '85, Washington, D. C.; Major, M. C., Army.
- McEwen, Ernest L.**, '97, Evanston, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McGrath, N. J.**, '95, Eskader, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- McHenry, Junius H.**, '00, New York City; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. R. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Camp Taylor, Fort McHenry, A. E. F., France.
- McIntire, Homer M.**, '13, Waseca, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McKee, Claud Worth**, '97, Greensburg, Pa.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- McKenna, Hugh**, '03, Chicago; Lieutenant-Colonel, M. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- McKenzie, George M.**, '93, Reno, Nev.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. C., Army. Medical Aide to Governor.
- McKibben, Ernest Collett**, '04, Kirkland, Wash.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Lewis, A. E. F., France.
- McKirahan, Josiah Ralph**, '02, Perry, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C. Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- McLaurin, A. A.**, '11, Pierre, South Dak.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C. Army.
- McLean, Charles Raymond**, '01, Ewa, Hawaii; Local Draft Board.
- McLean, Franklin Chambers**, '10, New York, N. Y.; Major, M. C. Army. A. E. F., France.
- McMullen, Edwin Clare**, '07, Pine Bluff, Ark.; Local Draft Board.
- McNeill, S. J.**, '03, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- McParmit, Edward W.**, '01, San Antonio, Texas; Local Draft Board.
- McReynolds, Ralph**, '13, Knox City, Mo.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., Belgium, Germany.
- Meacham, George T.**, '93, Taylorville, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C. Army.
- Meacham, Jr., John G.**, '65, Racine, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.

- Meade, Frank Keith**, '02, Hays, Kansas; Captain, M. R. C. Army. Fort Riley, Kansas.
- Meling, Nels C.**, '95, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Mellinger, Herbert Victor**, '06, Berkeley, Calif.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C. Army. A. E. F., France.
- Meloy, William W.**, '97, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C. Army. Camp Wadsworth, S. C.
- Merritt, David A.**, '02, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Mertz, Elmer Leonard**, '16, Rockford, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Metzger, Jeremiah H.**, '01, Tucson, Ariz.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Meyer, Herman Charles**, '17, Oshkosh, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C. Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Meyer, J. H. W.**, '07, Denver, Colorado; P. A. S. Navy.
- Michels, Robert Henry**, '00, Chicago, Ill.; Lieutenant Commander, Navy.
- Miller, B. F.**, '97, Whittier, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Evacuation Hospital 29; Medical Advisory and District Board.
- Miller, Daniel B.**, '03, Terre Haute, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Miller, Edward Morton**, '13, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C. Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Camp Greenleaf, Fort McPherson, A. E. F. France.
- Miller, Frederick Fremy**, '11, Miami, Arizona; Captain, M. R. C. Army. Camp Logan, Camp Beauregard, Whipple Barracks, Ariz.
- Miller, Frank Wallace**, '94, Los Angeles, Calif.; Passed Assistant Surgeon, U. S. N. R. F.
- Miller, G. De Vere**, Cadillac, Mich; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Miller, George Henry**, '97, Chicago, Ill.; District Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa. A. E. F., France.
- Miller, J. W.**, Gibbon, Nebr.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Milligan, James Warren**, '89, Madison, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Mills, Roy Fallas**, '12, Odessa, Missouri; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. U. S. Military Academy, West Point, New York.
- Minton, Edward Willison**, '76, Oakdale, Nebr.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Mitchell, Claude Wm.**, '16, Stapleton, N. Y.; Assistant Surgeon, U. S. P. H. S.
- Mitchell, James Herbert**, '13, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Miton, Peter Graham**, '16, Carrington, N. Dak.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Mock, Harry Edgar**, '06, Chicago, Ill.; Lieutenant Colonel, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Moeller, Thor Olsen Eugh**, '92, Devils Lake, N. Dak.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Moffett, Wm. Thomas**, '95, Blue Mound, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Montgomery, Alexander Boyd**, '97, Long Beach, Calif.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Bliss, Texas. A. E. F., France. Camp Kearney, California.
- Montgomery, Albert Horr**, '07, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Montgomery, Clinton L.**, '95, Blue Mound, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Moore, Charles Richard**, '94, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

- Moore, John Beverly**, Ziegler, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Moore, N. Merritt**, '95, Blue Island, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Moorehead, Frederick Brown**, '06, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Morgan, Elmer Eugene**, '93, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Morrell, Joseph R.**, '04, Ogden, Utah; Medical Advisory and Local Draft Boards.
- Morse, Ashbel H.**, '78, Babcock, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Mortensen, William S.**, '03, Santa Monica, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Morwitz, Samuel M.**, '11, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Moses, Howard E.**, '99, Salina, Kansas; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Mosher, George Warner**, '05, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Barron Field, Texas.
- Motter, Thomas Ira**, Oak Park, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Mount, Hubert Augustus**, '00, Waitsburg, Wash.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. Camp Custer, Mich. Fort Strong, Mass.
- Moyer, Harold Nicholas**, '79, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Muelchi, Wm. H.**, '91, Tell City, Ind.; Medical Advisory and Local Draft Boards.
- Mulky, Carl**, '00, Warrensville, Ohio; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Murdock, E. P.**, '79, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Murdock, Harry Dale**, '05, Tulsa, Okla.; Local Draft Board.
- Murphy, Edwin Roy**, '08, Winter Quarters, Utah; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Cody.
- Murray, Frederick G.**, '00, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Major, M. C., Army.
- Muzum, Thomas Walter**, '85, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan, Illinois.
- Myers, Irving Augustus**, Cottage Grove, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Nadeau, Alexandre Thomas**, '02, Marinette, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Nason, John B.**, '94, Tyrone, Penn.; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Neher, Edwin Manson**, '06, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Neier, Oliver Clay**, '90, Indianapolis, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Nelson, Henry Walker**, '14, Ogden, Utah; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. Camp Meade, Md.
- Nelson, Oliver Otto**, '13, Arcadia, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Nelson, Walter Hopper**, '81, Milwaukee, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Newberger, Charles**, '09, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Newby, Harley Dore**, '11, Parker, South Dak.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Newcomer, Lloyd E.**, '03, Mason City, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Newell, Hiram Hamilton**, '77, Montgomery, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Newhouse, Omer A.**, '00, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. C., Army.
- Newman, Robert H.**, '12, Madison, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Nicall, Homer King**, '09, Wausau, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. Camp Funston. A. E. F., France.

- Nichols, Forrest C.**, '94, Mansfield, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Nichols, John Hammel**, '96, South Fargo, N. Dak.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Nichols, Wm. Crane**, '08, Fargo, N. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Nicholson, James Murney**, '02, Kankakee, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Nickerson, Anson LeRoy**, '04, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Camp Devens, Mass. A. E. F., France. Camp Dix, N. J.
- Niles, Edward Keeney**, '07, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Nixon, Samuel Daniel**, '04, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Noble, Joseph Boardman**, '86, Waukesha, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Noble, William Lincoln**, '88, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Norton, Alva C.**, '95, Rockwell City, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Nourse, Robert Lee**, '89, Boise, Idaho; Medical Advisory Board.
- Nuzum, Frank R.**, '13, Janesville, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Nuzum, Thomas Walter**, '85, Janesville, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Fort Sheridan. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Oberemot, Bernard H.**, '03, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lieutenant Commander, Navy.
- O'Brien, J. M.**, '90, Oregon, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Ochsner, Albert J.**, '86, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Major, M. R. C., Army, Surgeon-General's Office.
- Ochsner, Edward H.**, '94, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- O'Connor, Vincent John**, '17; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Travis, Texas.
- Olds, Wm. Henry**, '12, Los Angeles, Calif.; Senior Lieutenant, M. C., Navy. A. E. F., Edinburgh, Scotland, France.
- Oliver, Anderson Jefferys**, '05; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Oliver, Edward Allen**, '09, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Syracuse, N. Y.
- Oliver, Nelson E.**, '80, Thornton, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Oliver, Paul**, '01, Oak Park, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- O'Malley, P. H.**, '01, Chinook, Mont.; Medical Advisory Board.
- O'Neill, Bernard Joseph**, '08, San Diego, Calif.; Local and District Draft Boards. Lieutenant, M. C., Navy. U. S. Naval Hospital, San Diego, Calif.
- Orlov, Henry Louis**, '18, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board. Enlisted Medical Reserve Corps.
- Ormsby, Oliver S.**, '95, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- O'Rourke, Donald Hunter**, '17, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Lieutenant, Senior Grade, M. C., Navy.
- Osborne, Gifford**, '95, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Otis, Frank J.**, '08, Moline, Ill.; Examiner Local Draft Board.
- Otis, Newton Murdock**, '97, Fairburg, Ill.; Examiner Local Draft Board.
- Otten, Harry**, '12, Springfield, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Oughten, Charles M.**, '84, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Owen, Roy Lafayette**, '01, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

- Palmer, Charles Edward, '12, David City, Nebraska; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., Germany and France.
- Palmer, Don Henry, '03, Seattle, Wash.; Local Draft Board.
- Palmer, Walter A., '92, Castle Rock, Col.; Local Draft Board.
- Palmer, Wm. Lucius, '96, Albert Lea, Minn.; Local, District and Advisory Draft Boards. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Pike, Ark.
- Pamment, Harry Gill, '13, Toledo, Ohio; Local and Advisory Draft Boards. First Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf.
- Parish, Ora Frank, '03, Grinnell, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Parker, Carl Horace, '09, Pasadena, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Parmeter, Roland, '95, Detroit, Mich.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Parsche, Thos. Wm., '03, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Partlow, Kenneth Lawrence, '14, Olympia, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Patton, Fred Pascoe, '01, Glencoe, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Pearlman, Samuel James, '17, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Pearman, Arthur, '10, Rockford, Ill.; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Pearsall, Robert Percy, '02, Virginia, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Peck, Walter Wm., '83, Darlington, Wis.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Percy, Nelson Mortimer, '99, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Lieutenant Colonel, M. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa. A. E. F., France.
- Perry, Irwin Tussing, '06, Lima, Ohio; Medical Advisory Board.
- Pettit, James Wiley, '84, Ottawa, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Plummer, Ralph W., '97; Commander, M. C., Navy. Commanding U. S. Hospital Ship Solace.
- Pohl, Carl M., '03, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Pomainville, Frank X., '99, Grand Rapids, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Pope, Francis J., '75, Racine, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Porter, Ralph S., '97, Washington, D. C.; Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Portis, Milton Moses, '01, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Potter, Geo. W., '01, Redfield, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Pottorf, Joseph Leon, '18, Nevada, Missouri; Medical Reserve Corps, Private.
- Powers, Joseph Clinton, '97, Hampton, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Plumb, James Morris, '91, York, Nebraska; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Russell, Wyo.
- Prendergast, Joseph, '94, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Prestley, James D., '86, Newton, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Priel, Cyrus Edgar, '93, Robertson, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Proctor, Geo. Rappeen, Grand View, Idaho; Local Draft Board.
- Putnam, Wm. E., '89, Whiting, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board.

- Ramsdell, Lewis Hanton**, '00, Manistee, Mich.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Sherman, Ohio.
- Ramser, Harold A.**, '16, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Ramsey, James Wilson**, '02, Jonesboro, Arkansas; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf. Camp Kearney. Camp Travis. A. E. F., France.
- Randall, Benjamin M.**, '83, Graceville, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rappaport, Benjamin**, '15, Ottawa, Ohio; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Newport News, Va.
- Rasmusson, Fred**, '02, Center, N. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Rathbun, Frank Darlington**, '77, New Windsor, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rathbun, Geo. Lawrence**, '13, Galesburg, Ill.; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.
- Reay, George R.**, '98, La Crosse, Wis.; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Reed, E. N.**, '04, Captain, M. R. C., July 22, '18, Base Hospital Camp, Fremont, Calif.; Base Hosp., Camp Kearny, Calif., and Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Aug. 30, '18, to Oct. 23, '19.
- Rector, Albert E.**, '97, Appleton, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rehling, Charles F.**, Fremont, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Reid, Albert Earl**, '05, Larned, Kansas; Local Draft Board.
- Rendleman, Wm. H.**, '04, Davenport, Iowa; Chairman, Medical Advisory Board.
- Rentz, Charles Bernard**, '01, Weyerhauser, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Rezanka, George W.**, '93, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Rhodes, John E.**, '86, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rice, Newton, Jr.**, '87, Pomona, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Richards, Clarence A.**, '02, Rhineland, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Richardson, Walter Earl**, '96, Slayton, Minn.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Rider, Albert Span**, '00, Flandreau, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Rikli, Arthur Richard**, '07, Naperville, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Riley, Edwin Almiron**, '97, Park Falls, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Rinder, Carl Otto**, '12, Deer Lodge, Mont.; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Ritchey, J. P.**, '03, Missoula, Mont.; City Health Officer; Medical Advisory Board.
- Ritchey, Romney Moore**, '04, Los Angeles, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Funston. A. E. F., France.
- Robe, R. C.**, '19, Pueblo, Colo.; Local Draft Board.
- Robbins, Charles Sumner**, '01, Washington, D. C.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Dansville, N. Y. Allentown, Pa. A. E. F., France.
- Roberts, George Fairclough**, '12, Salt Lake City, Utah; Captain, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Roberts, Jay Gilbert**, '99, Oskaloosa, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Lee, Va. Camp Dodge, Iowa.

- Roberts, Thos. Elmer**, '97, Oak Park, Ill.; Medical Advisory and District Draft Boards.
- Robertson, John B.**, '92, Cottonwood, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Lewis. Ft. Mackenzie, Wyo. Ft. Riley, Kansas.
- Robinson, Frank C.**, '02, Walla Walla, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Sherman, Ohio.
- Robinson, Herbert A.**, '89, Kenosha, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf. Camp Sevier, S. C.
- Robison, John Albert**, '80, Chicago; Major, M. C., Army.
- Rock, John N.**, '91, Milwaukee, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Rockey, Alpha Eugene**, '91; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Lewis, Wash.
- Rogers, Arthur W.**, '95; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rogers, Buell S.**, '92, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Rogers, Cassius Clay**, '96, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Roost, Frederick N.**, '02, Sioux City, Iowa; Lt. Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Root, William Webster**, '04, Slaterville Springs, N. Y.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Rosenberger, Homer G.**, '07, Los Angeles, Calif.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Rosholt, Jens**, '08, La Crosse, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Ross, Moses Hodge**, '01, Los Angeles, Calif.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Ross, Wm. Lytle, Jr.**, '16, Omaha, Nebraska; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Mineola, L. I. Garden City, L. I.
- Rowan, Edward J.**, '03, Metcalf, Arizona; Medical Advisory Board.
- Rowe, Lee Ballou**, '08, Brodhead, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Rowe, Paul Hoyland**, '16, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Rubelman, George J.**, '80, Tecumseh, Nebraska; Local Draft Board.
- Ruediger, Gustav F.**, '03, Reno, Nevada; Medical Advisory Board.
- Ruegnitz, Louis Herman**, '05, Denver, Col.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Rundle, Walter Gustavus**, '06, Orleans, Nebraska; Medical Advisory Board.
- Runyan, Herman C.**, '06, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Rupp, Jacob Roth**, '16, Detroit, Mich.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.
- Rupp, J. R.**, '16, Detroit, Mich.; Lieut., M. R. C., Camp Greenleaf, Oct. 21, '18, to Dec. 28, '18.
- Russell, Lemuel B.**, '94, Hoopeston, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Rutherford, Leslie**, '01, Peoria, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Ryan, Lee Matthew**, '07, Banning, Calif.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Saari, John Andrew**, '16, Eveleth, Minn.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
- Sarles, Wilbur Thompson**, '82, Sparta, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Sawyer, Carl W.**, '06, Marion, Ohio; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Sayle, Robert G.**, '85, Milwaukee, Wis.; Local Draft Board.

- Saylor, Herbert B., '08, Merrill, Wis.; Major, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Scanlan, P. L., '19, Prairie du Chien, Wis.; Commissioned July 20, '17; Active Service March 29, '18; Captain, Sept. 25, '18. Discharged, July 8, '19; Commissioned Major-in-Reserve, Nov. 25, '19.
- ✓Sceleth, Charles Edward, '96, Chicago; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Scheer, George Henry, '03, Sheboygan, Wis.; Local Draft Board. Major, M. C., Army.
- Schiller, Julius, '99, Amsterdam, N. Y.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- ✓Schmidt, Henry G., '96, Elgin, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Camp Travis, Texas.
- Schmitt, Aaron F., '02, Mankato, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Schmitt, Samuel C., '01, Minneapolis, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Schmitt, William Oscar, '99, Edmonds, Wash.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Shoemaker, Daniel M., '04, St. Louis, Mo.; Local Draft Board.
- Schoenneshoefer, Wm., '88, Lostant, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Schott, Charles, '09, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Schrager, Victor L., '07, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- ✓Schreiter, Joseph Benjamin, '96, Savanna, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Schuster, Stephen A., '16, El Paso, Texas; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Shelby, Miss.
- Schwartz, Arthur Henry, '04, Duluth, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Schwendener, John E., '02, Bryant, S. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Scobey, Alfred Wm., '05, Kankakee, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Scott, Charles C., '91, Princeton, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Scott, Raymond G., '97, Geneva, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Scott, Wm. F., '92, Maywood, Ill.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Sheridan, Ill. Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa.
- Scouller, John Deans, '03, Pontiac, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sedgwick, Julius Parker, '99, Minneapolis, Minn.; A. E. F., Red Cross, France. Children's Bureau.
- Seiler, Raymond Alvah, '10, Blainstown, Iowa; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Sensenich, Roscoe Lloyd, '05, South Bend, Ind.; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Custer, Army General Hospital, Detroit, Mich.
- Shafer, John Walter, '00, Lafayette, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Jackson; Camp Shelby.
- Shanklin, Robert O., '05, South Bend, Ind.; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Shaw, Afred Marion, '10, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Shaw, Archibald O., '02, Ashland, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sheets, Horace H., '02, Oregon, Ill.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards. Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Fort Riley, Kansas.
- Sheldon, Benjamin L., '02, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sheldon, Horace Ward, '85, Negannee, Mich.; District Draft Board.

- Sheldon, Walter Hodge, '00, Madison, Wis.; District Draft Board.
- Shelley, Jacob Foster, '91, Elmdale, Kansas; Local Draft Board.
- Shellhorn, Bartlett L., '00, Peru, Nebraska; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Funston, Kansas.
- Sherman, Allen Elmer, '95, Arcola, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sherry, Isreal Lytton, '10, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Shields, Claude L., '12, Salt Lake City, Utah; Medical Advisory Board.
- Shirk, George W., '97; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Washington, D. C.
- Shotwell, Chas. B., '83, Richmond, Mo.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Shreck, John Addison, '91, Redlands, Calif.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Sights, Warren, '15, Paducah, Ky.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Simmons, George H., '92, Chicago, Ill.; Lieut.-Col., M. R. C., Army. Personnel, Surgeon-General's Advisory Board.
- Simms, John Shaffer, '11, North Platte, Nebraska; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Sims, Stephen Beecher, '84, Frankfort, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Sippy, Asher F., '92, Chicago; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sippy, Bertram Welton, '90, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Skiles, James Hubert, '10, Oak Park, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Skinner, Frank Stephen, '97, Marion, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Skinner, George Alfred, '92, Washington, D. C.; Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Skinner, George Coleman, '94, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Slayton, Frederic Hosea, '01, Wichita, Kansas; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Cody, N. M. A. E. F., France.
- Slobe, Frederick William, '17, Orange City, Iowa; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Beauregard, La.
- Sloo, Milo Goss, '03, Topeka, Kansas; Medical Advisory Board.
- Slusser, Frank Banks, '95, Polk, Nebraska; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Smetters, MacCormick, '00, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Smith, Arthur Dean, '00; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Shelby, Miss.
- Smith, Bertnard, '04, Los Angeles, Calif.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa. General Hospital, No. 9, Lakewood, N. J.
- Smith, Clifford Eben, '10, DeKalb, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Smith, David Edmund, '94, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Smith, Fred M., '14, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Smith, George Lewis, '79, Jefferson, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Smith, Joseph Franklin, '00, Wausau, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Smith, Robert Abercrombie, '03, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Smith, Ralph Thaddeus, '00, Pomona, Calif.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas.
- Snyder, Alfred F., '84, Escanaba, Mich.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Snyder, Henry Galen, '03, Semco, Kansas; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Taylor, Ky.

- Sokol, John Morrison, '02, Spencer, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Somers, Pearl E., '97, Grinnell, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sonnenschein, Joseph Benjamin, '02, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Sonnenschein, Robert, '01, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Spargo, Walter Wilson, '95, Albuquerque, N. M.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Spalding, Wm. Folsom, '02, Greely, Col.; Local Draft Board.
- Speed, Kellog, '04, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., London, France. Recommended for British Decoration.
- Speidel, William C., '08, Seattle, Wash.; Local Draft Board.
- Speik, Frederick A., '07, Los Angeles, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Spencer, Robert Dorwin, '11, Piqua, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Sprafka, John Joseph, '11, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Stangl, Philip Edward, '11, St. Cloud, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Stanton, Theodore Parker, '79; Local Draft Board.
- Steagall, John Roscoe, '12, Tacoma, Wash.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Lewis, Wash.
- Steele, George Heath, '10, Belmond, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Steele, Joseph T., '83, Hastings, Nebr.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Steen, Earl R., '99, Joliet, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Steffen, Lyman Allen, '12, Antigo, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England and France.
- Stein, Irving Freiler, '12, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Stevens, Branwell Fanning, '99, El Paso, Texas; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Stevens, Herman Campbell, '13, Elyria, Ohio; Medical Advisory Board.
- Stevenson, Frank H., '05, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Stevenson, George A., '65, Rising Sun, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Stevenson, Herbert Elmer, '99, El Paso, Texas; Lt. Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Stevenson, William W., '16, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Stewart, Earl Bryan, '04, Roseburg, Oregon; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Lewis.
- Stewart, James Lona Salmon, '99, Boise, Idaho; District and Advisory Draft Boards. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Stewart, Murray Rockwell, '97, Salt Lake City, Utah; Local Draft Board.
- Stiles, Lee Crosby, '06, Austinburg, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Stoddard, Albert George, '82, Spanish Fork, Utah; District Draft Board.
- Stokes, Merle Benefiel, '09, Houston, Texas; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Travis, Texas.
- Stoland, Iver, '11, Beresford, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Stoll, John Jacob, '85, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Stoye, Joseph Paul, '97, Theresa, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Stratford, William H., '03, New York, N. Y.; Local Draft Board.
- Strauss, Frederick B., '01, Bismarck, N. D.; Medical Advisory Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Strode, William Smith, '85, Lewistown, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

- Strohm, J. Guy, Portland, Oregon; Lt. Colonel, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France. U. S. Army Citation, French Medal of Honor, French Croix de Guerre.
- Strother, Lyman T., '67, Nowata, Okla.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Stroup, Charles Clifton, '00, Bloomington, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board Captain, M. R. C., Army. Surgeon to Camp at Indiana University.
- Stulik, Charles Klaus, '16, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Texas, South Carolina.
- Sullnan, Francis Joseph, '97, Kankakee, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Sutherland, Wm. Leonard, '15, Roosevelt, Utah; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Swearingen, Forrest Custer, '14, Pomona, Calif.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C. Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga. Ft. MacArthur, Calif.
- Sweet, Robert Ballantine, '02, Long Beach, Calif.; Local Draft Board. Lieutenant, Junior Grade, M. R. C., Navy. San Pedro, Calif.
- Swezey, Frank Arthur, '94, Wakonda, S. D.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Swezey, Harry N., '01, LaFayette, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Swickard, Clinton Daniel, '16, Charleston, Ill.; Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Funston. A. E. F., France.
- Swift, William J., '04, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Swisher, Thomas Justin, '03, Rawlins, Wyo.; Local Draft Board.
- Talbot, Eugene S., Jr., '10, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Tansey, Elmer E., '95, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Tashjean, Armenag Baxter, '95, Norfolk, Nebraska; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Tate, Lewis Neill, '05, Galesburg, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas.
- Taylor, Edward A., '90, Racine, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Taylor, Jno. Lincoln, '94, Libertyville, Ill.; District Draft Board.
- Terry, Marcus Claude, Jr., '99, Palo Alto, Calif.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Lewis, Wash.
- Thayer, Lawrence H., '00, Phoenix, Arizona; Local Draft Board.
- Theobald, Walter Henry, '11, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Thexton, Louis, '91, Oak Park, Ill.; Major, M. C., Army. Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas. Chicago, Ill.
- Tholen, Emil Francis, '03, Glendale, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Thomas, C. B. D., '88, Peoria, Ill.; Executive Secretary, A. R. C.
- Thomas, Roy E., '07, Phoenix, Ariz.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Thomas, Thomas R., '99, Lima, Ohio; Local Draft Board.
- Thometz, Harry M., '11, Chicago, Ill.; Officer in U. S. Public Health Service.
- Thompson, George F., '99, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Thompson, Harold B., '06, Seattle, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Thompson, Harry French, '94, Forest City, Iowa; Applied for Commission in Home Guard, State Guard, M. R. C. Applied for Service in Y M C A., Red Cross, Committee for Relief in Belgium. Rejected for all.
- Thompson, N. Howard, '94, Wabash, Ind.; Local Draft Board.

- Thompson, Walter Nixon**, '86, Sullivan, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Taylor, Ky.
- Thorek, Max**, '04, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Thorpe, Harvey L.**, '09, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Kearney.
- Tihen, Henry Nelson**, '18, Andale, Kansas; Private, M. E. R. C., Army.
- Todd, David Duke**, '10, Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Benjamin Harrison. Camp Shelby, Miss. Camp Cranes, Allentown, Pa. A. E. F., France.
- Tope, John W.**, '10, Oak Park, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Townsend, Eugene Herbert**, '17, New Lisbon, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill.
- Trapp, Albert Rubly**, '01, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. New Haven, Conn.
- True, Lesan Cassius**, '97, Mount Ayr, Iowa; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Shelby, Miss.
- Tucker, Frederick Albert**, '97, Noblesville, Ind.; Lt. Colonel, M. C., Army. Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Camp Wheeler, Ga. Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. A. E. F., France.
- Tuite, John Edward**, '00, Rockford, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Tussing, Perry Irwin**, '06, Lima, Ohio; Medical Advisory Board.
- Tuzman, George Thomas**, '15, Independence, Mo.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army.
- Twining, Granville Howard**, '10, Moleridge, S. D.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Tyree, Joseph Edgar**, '07, Salt Lake City, Utah; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Kearney. A. E. F., France.
- Ullmann, Henry Johnson**, '12, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Unruh, Benj. Heinrich**, '18, Avon, S. D.; Private, Enlisted Medical Reserve Corps.
- Urquhart, John H.**, '95, Ironwood, Mich.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Utley, John D.**, '90, St. Paul, Minn.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Custer, Mich.
- Van Cott, Earle R.**, '13, Salt Lake City, Utah; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Van de Erve, John**, '11; Lieutenant, M. R. C., Navy.
- Vanderhoff, Don A.**, '03, Colorado Springs, Col.; County Draft Board.
- Van Derslice, James Warren**, '93, Oak Park, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Wadsworth, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
- Van Diest, Garret A.**, '99, Prairie View, Kansas; Local Draft Board.
- Vangulen, Justus**, '00, Auburn, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Meade, Maryland.
- Van Nuys, Roscoe Golden**, '11, Berkeley, Calif.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Camp Kearney.
- Vaughan, Roger Throop**, '03, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Venable, George Lyle**, '17, Oskaloosa, Iowa; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Verity, Walter**, '10, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.

- Vestal, Paul Abraham, '13, Hood River, Oregon; Major, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas.
- Vetter, J. H., '16, Aberdeen, S. D.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Army of Occupation, Germany.
- Vinson, Harry W., Ottumwa, Iowa; Medical Advisory Board.
- Visher, John William, '17, Forestburg, S. D.; Assistant Surgeon, M. R. C., Navy.
- Wade, Chas. A., '91, Chicago; Local Draft Board.
- Wadey, Bert Joseph, '97, Bellerville, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Wadsworth, Heilman Curtis, '09, Washington, Ind.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Fort McPherson, Ga.
- Wagner, Nicholas Bacon, '10, Racine, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Wahlberg, Karl N., '12, Moline, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Des Moines, Iowa.
- Wakefield, Edwin Foster, '00, Chagrin Falls, Ohio; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Wall, Joseph N., '78, Plattsburgh, Nebr.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Wallace, F. E., '96, Pueblo, Colo.; Medical Advisory Board, Red Cross and Y. M. C. A. Boards.
- Wallace, J. Clifford, '00, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Local Draft Board.
- Walston, Edwin Brainard, '93, Des Moines, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Walters, Cassius M. Clay, '92, Los Angeles, Calif.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Ward, G. A., '03, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Ware, Harry Alexander, '98, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board. Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Logan; Camp Hancock, Richmond, Va. Hampton, Va.
- Warren, Clark LeRoy, '97, LeRoy, Minn.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Washburn, William H., '77, Milwaukee, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Waters, Wm. Thompson, '96, New London, Mo.; Local Draft Board.
- Watson, Royal Latham, '04, Joliet, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Watson, Roy Seymour, '04, Saginaw, Mich.; Captain, M. C., Army. Camp Dodge, Iowa.
- Watson, Samuel Humes, '99, Tucson, Arizona; Medical Advisory Board.
- Waugh, Clifton Michael, '02, Tarkio, Mo.; Contract Surgeon, Army.
- Webb, Edmund L., '94, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Webb, E. P., '97, Beaver Dam, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Webster, Ralph Waldo, '98, Chicago, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
- Weeks, Leonard Case, '92, Detroit, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Weible, Ralph Emerson, '01, Fargo, N. D.; Local Draft Board.
- Weidling, Walter Henry, '13, Topeka, Kansas; Medical Advisory Board. Lieutenant, Junior Grade, Navy, Hampton Roads, Va.
- Wells, Clifford Webb, '14, Des Moines, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Doniphan; Camp Funston; Camp Travis.
- Wells, Gideon H., '98, Chicago, Ill.; Member American Red Cross Commission to Roumania. Chairman of Committee on Industrial Poisoning Among Munition Workers.
- Wenceslaus, John Dvorak, '96, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.

- Wenn, Julius F., '02, Milwaukee, Wis.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Werner, Nels, '04, Barron, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Wernham, James I., '02, Billings, Mont.; Medical Advisory Board. Captain, M. C., Army. Fort Riley, Kansas. Newport News, Va.
- Wernicke, Henry Oscar, '11, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England.
- West, John Charles, '02, Batavia, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army.
- Westaby, John R., '13, Clark, S. D.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Wertman, Henry Jacob, '03, Milford, Nebraska; Local Draft Board.
- Westcott, Cassius D., '83, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Westcott, Orville D., '04, Denver, Colo.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Kearney. A. E. F., France.
- Whalen, Charles Joseph, '91, Chicago, Ill.; Local and Advisory Draft Boards.
- Wherritt, David H., '02, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- White, Carlos Moulton, '01, Visalia, Calif.; Local and District Draft Boards.
- White, Edwin Clay, '13, Chicago, Ill.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- White, Justus V., '00, Auburn, Ill.; Captain, M. C., Army. Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.
- Whitley, Ralph Lee, '98, Osage, Iowa; Local Draft Board.
- Whitman, Roscoe C., '07, Morris, Illinois; Local Draft Board. 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Hospital at Leeds, England.
- Wilcox, Franklin T., '90, Laporte, Ind.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Wilcox, William Sheldon, '00, El Monte, Calif.; Local Draft Board.
- Wilder, William Hamlin, '97, Chicago, Ill.; Medical Advisory Board. Major, M. C., Army. Camp Taylor, Ky.
- Wiley, Harry D., '99, Glencoe, Ill.; Lieutenant, M. R. C., June 27, '17; Fort Benjamin Harrison, Aug., '17-Nov., '17; Nov., '17, to Camp Travis, 90th Division; Captain, Dec., '17; Feb., '18, to Infirmary 4, Depot Brigade; Aug., '18, Special Examining Board; Nov., '18; President, Board of Review, Camp Travis; May, '19; discharged, June, '19; Major, M. R. C. Resigned, Jan., '20.
- Wilkie, Frederick John, '75, Oshkosh, Wis.; Major, M. R. C., Army.
- Wilkinson, Hugh, '01, Kansas City, Kansas; Major, M. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Willard, Harry Gaylord, '05, Tacoma, Wash.; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Williams, Frank Lee, '11, Des Moines, Iowa; Captain, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., England. D.S.C.
- Williams, John Charles, '94, Chicago, Ill.; Local Draft Board.
- Williams, Robert, '00, Minneapolis, Minn.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Wilson, James Lee, '12, South Bend, Ind.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army.
- Windmueller, Emil, '94, Woodstock, Ill.; Major, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant. Camp Sherman. A. E. F., France.
- Wine, Jacob Wilford, '01; Major, M. C., Army. Ft. Riley, Kansas. A. E. F., France.
- Winholt, Walter T., '13, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Winterbotham, Jonathan Harvey, '96, Salina, Kansas; Local Draft Board.
- Wipf, Andrew Albert, '94, Freeman, S. D.; Local Draft Board.

- Wisely, Allen Newton, Jr., '13, Ada, Ohio; Captain, M. R. C., Army.
- Wiser, Frank Clayton, '91; Lt. Colonel, Army. A. E. F., France. Officer of the Order of the Crown of Roumania; Officer of the Order of Queen Marie of Roumania, for work done in that country.
- Witherstine, Wm. H., '04, Grand Forks, N. D.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Grant, Ill. Rochester, N. Y.
- Witte, W. C. F., '96, Milwaukee, Wis.; Medical Advisory Board.
- Wood, Tillison James, '97, Huron, S. D.; Major, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Woodruff, Claud Whiting, '01, Chatfield, Minn.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Camp Sheridan, Ala.
- Woode, Donald Kendrick, '13, Great Falls, Mont.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga. A. E. F., France.
- Woodyatt, Rollin Turner, '02, Evanston, Ill.; Major, M. C., Army. Camp Cody, N. M.
- Wright, John Calvin, '82, Antigo, Wis.; Local Draft Board.
- Wright, Oscar Riley, '93, Huron, S. D.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. A. E. F., France.
- Wyant, Otis Blair, '86, Winfield, Kansas; Local Draft Board.
- Yates, Walter W., '02, Loveland, Colo.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C., Army. Ft. Bliss, Texas.
- Youmans, Laurel E., '90, Mukwonago, Wis.; 1st Lieutenant, M. R. C., Army. Camp Greenleaf, Ga.
- Zemer, Stanley Gillum, '12, Lincoln, Nebr.; 1st Lieutenant, M. C. R., Army. Camp Taylor, Ky.
- Zerzan, George Frank, '00, Holyrood, Kans.; Captain, M. R. C., Army. Camp Beauregard, La.
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THE CLASS OF 1920

With each year classes of Rush Medical College improve as to preliminary education. They continue to maintain the high standard of scientific knowledge set up by previous classes. This year Rush made by far the greater number of places in the Cook County examinations. The photographs and records of the members of the class show why:



R.C. CANTWELL, S.B.



G. COTTIS, S.B.



D.R. JONES, S.B.



H.S. EYMONDSON, A.B.



E.H. JOHNSON, S.B.

CANTWELL, ROGER CLIFTON, Shawano, Wis. Shawano High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Washington Blvd. Hospital. Single. Full of action.

HORRALL, ONIS HARRISON, Cannelburg, Ind. Loogootee, Ind., High School; Indiana State Normal School, A.B. Married. But not forgotten.

COTTS, GERRITT, Hudsonville, Mich. Hope College Preparatory; Michigan Agricultural College; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. Easily found in a crowded clinic.

GREY, ANNA BARBARA, Evanston, Ill. Evanston High School; Denison University; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Epsilon Iota. Intern, New England Hospital for Women and Children. Single. Lucky New England.

JONES, D. R., La Crosse, Ind. Born in Medaryville, Ind., Aug. 27, 1891. La Crosse, Ind., High School, '04; Ph.G., Northwestern Pharm. School, '14; Northwestern University, '14-'16. A mixer with a degree in mixing.

PARMENTER, ELBERT SMITH, Lyndow, Ill. Morrison, Ill., High School; Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Single. President, Senior Class. A man who will make good anywhere.

EYMONDSON, KRISTBJOM SIGURDEN, Pembina, N. D. Gustavus Adolphus Academy; Gustavus Adolphus College, A.B. Philolexian Assembly. Intern, San Francisco, Calif., General Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. We have sympathy for the typesetter.

ST. GERMAIN, ALBERT JACQUES, Chicago, Ill. Northwestern University, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. Assistant in Anatomy, University of Chicago. A specialist in the Cook County Quiss Course.

JOHNSON, ELMER ARTHUR, Vancouver, Wash. Vancouver High School; University of Washington; University of Oregon. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Intern, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Married. Assistant in Nose and Throat. Although he is from the coast, he prefers to be in New York.

STECKBAUER, JOSEPH WILLIAM, Oshkosh, Wis. Oshkosh High School; Oshkosh Normal School; University of Wisconsin. S.A.T.C. Single. The lucky man on the O.B. call.



O.H. HORRALL, A.B.



A.B. GREY, S.B.



*E.S. PARMENTER, S.B.
PRES.*



H.L. ST. GERMAIN, S.B.



J.W. STECKBAUER, S.B.



*F.B. KELLY, S.B.
REC. SEC'Y*

KELLY, FRANK BRAZZIL, Joliet, Ill. Joliet Township High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. Secretary and Treasurer Sophomore Class; Recording Secretary Senior Class. Assistant in Bacteriology. Honor Scholarship, three years, University of Chicago. Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Omega Alpha. Strong and consistent.

HIBBERT, GEORGE FIELDING, Chicago, Ill. Parker High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Kappa Sigma; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, St. Luke's Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. "Are we all here?"



G.F. HIBBERT, S.B.



L.T. HOYT, S.B.

HOYT, LEE T., Monmouth, Ill. Western Illinois State Normal School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. M.E.R.C. Married. It took a Newspaper Reporter's scoop in order to get the last item.

ASHER, ARTHUR GRAHAM, Trenton, Mo. Trenton High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Tau Omega; Alpha Kappa Kappa. U. S. A. Ambulance Service, Sec. 555, seven months. Single. Member of Class Executive Committee. Assistant in Anatomy. Another "Whale" in Anatomy.



*A.G. ASHER, S.B.
EX. COMM.*



R.C. YOUNG, A.B.

YOUNG, ROLAND C., Vermillion, S. D. University of South Dakota, A.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Decatur, Ill. Married. "Some people are born lucky."

BROWNING, IRVING ROBERT, Iron Mountain, Mich. Iron Mountain High School, Michigan Agricultural College, S.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Washington Blvd. Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. "Brownie" could always be found in the front row.



I.R. BROWNING, S.B.



A. NIENOW, S.B.

NIENOW, ALFRED, Northfield, Minn. Carlton College; University of Chicago, S.B. M.E.R.C., S.A.T.C. Single. An expert in running the Guard.

CARY, WILLIAM ERNEST, Chicago, Ill. Glens Falls High School, N. Y.; Oakwood Sem., Union Springs, N. Y.; Earlham College, B.S.; University of Chicago, Ph.D. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Married. Always busy.



W.E. CARY, Ph.D. S.B.



E. J. STONE, S.B.

STONE, EDWARD J., Chicago, Ill. Brown Preparatory, Philadelphia, Pa.; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. Intern, Milwaukee County Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Ever conspicuous is his well controlled pompadour.

SCHLOSSER, HERBERT KARL, Elkhart, Ind. Elkhart High School; Valparaiso University; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, St. Anthony's Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. The good-looking extern.



H.C. SCHLOSSER, S.B.



A.W. SMITH, S.B

SMITH, ARTHUR WILSON, Richmond, Ind. Richmond High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Navy. Single. Smith is already an intern.

CHANG, WAH KAI, Honolulu, T. H., Box 6. Preparatory School, Kiloahau; University of Chicago, S.B. Single. S.A.T.C. Efficiency is his middle name.



J.H. MANNING, S.B

MANNING, JAMES HOWARD, Bathgate, N. D. Hamline University; University of Chicago, S.B. Intern, N. P. Hospital, Tacoma, Wash. S.A.T.C. Single. Nu Sigma Nu. "The best lies west of the Rocky Mountains."

CLEMENTS, ALBERT FRED, Mount Vernon, Ind. University of Indiana; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Kappa Psi; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. Navy. Single. A good history taker.



J.V. WARE, S.B

WARE, JULIAN V., Chicago, Ill. Evansville, Ind., High School; University of Wisconsin; University of Chicago, S.B. Single. The Electrical Engineer.

HOFSTRA, RICHARD, Chicago, Ill. Curtis High School, Chicago; University of Chicago, S.B. S.A.T.C. Single. Class Poet. A literary giant.



C.K. RUSSELL, S.B

RUSSELL, CECIL KIRKE, University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, Sacramento, Calif., Hospital. Navy. Single. And everybody thought he was married.

DANIELS, LUMAN ELMER, Woodstock, Ill. Woodstock High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Kappa Sigma; Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. Honor Scholarship, 1916-1917. Honor Societies, Phi Beta Kappa and A.O.A. He is still an authority on women.



J.H. FITZGIBBON, A.B

FITZGIBBON, JOHN HAROLD, Portland, Ore. Jefferson High School, Portland; University of Oregon, A.B. Beta Theta Pi; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Single. Fitz has raised the stock of Portland.

PALMER, CLINTON FOSTER, Albert Lea, Minn. Shattuck Preparatory School; University of Minnesota Alpha Delta Phi; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. A lucky man. An Optimist.



W.K. CHANG, S.B



A.F. CLEMENTS, S.B



R. HOFSTRA, S.B
POET



L.E. DANIELS, S.B



C.F. PALMER, S.B



M.J. STONE, S.B.



T.J. AYLWARD, S.B.



D.A. RAWLINS, A.B., A.M.



C.P. STRAUSE, S.B.



H.V. HALBERT, S.B.

STONE, MERLIN J., Ogden, Utah. Ogden High School; University of Utah; Utah Agricultural College; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. Quiet and serene.

HEFTY, PAUL LEO, New Gearus, Wis. Northwestern Academy; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. S.A.T.C. Single. "The best is none too good."

AYLWARD, THOMAS JAMES, Green Bay, Wis. Green Bay High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B.; University of Wisconsin Medical College. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, St. Joseph's Hospital, Chicago. Single. Marriage soon, but not yet.

EHRMANN, EVELINA WILHELMINA, La Grange, Ill. Lewis Institute; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Epsilon Iota. Intern, Cincinnati General Hospital. Single. Honor Society, A.O.A. "Hurrah" for Cincinnati.

RAWLINS, D. A., Bloomington, Ind. Bloomington H. S., '96; A. B., '01; A.M., '07; Indiana University, Columbia University, '11. He knows, boy, he knows.

MORROW, ALVIN REID, Pittsburgh, Pa. Fairmont State School, Fairmont, W. Va.; Muskinguin College, New Concord, Ohio, A.B.; Western Reserve Medical; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. Hdqrs. Ambulance, Sec. 103, Sanitary Train. Married.

STRAUSE, CLIFFORD PHILIP, Peoria, Ill. Bradley Polytechnic Institute; University of Chicago, S.B. Single. Honor Society, A.O.A. "Peoria must be some city."

TARTAR, NICHOLAS LINN, Corvallis, Ore. Corvallis High School; Oregon Agricultural College, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, St. Louis City Hospital. Single. A Tartar.

HALBERT, HOWARD VALMORE, Chicago, Ill. University High School, Chicago; University of Wisconsin. Delta Kappa Epsilon; Phi Beta Pi. Intern, Children's Memorial Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Prince Hal.

BLAKEY, ADAM RAY, Estherville, Iowa. Estherville High School; Beloit College; University of Minnesota, A.B. Nu Sigma Nu. S.A.T.C. Single. Always "Dated Up" far in advance.



P.L. HEFTY, S.B.
"BACULIN"



E.W. EHLMANN, S.B.



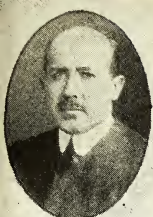
A.R. MORROW, S.B.



N.L. TARTAR, S.B.



A.R. BLAKEY, A.B.



W.A. KRISTENSEN S.B

KRISTENSEN, WILLIAM AMBROSIUS, Chicago, Ill. Lewis Institute, Chicago, Ill.; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. St. Paul City and County Hospital. Single. A long name but a good one.



I.L. MUSKAT S.B
1917-1918

SEED, LINDON, Minot, N. D. University of North Dakota, A.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Canadian Army, three months. Single. The Diagnostician.



L. SEED A.B

MUSKAT, IRVING I., Milwaukee, Wis. North Division High School, Milwaukee; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A. T.C. Single. Class First Sergeant. Blondy could jazz Rachmaninoff.



L.V. PARKER A.B

PARKER, LEON VASCO, Westbrook High School; Bowdoin College, A.B. Beta Theta Pi; Phi Beta Kappa. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. Assistant in Bacteriology. Hard to tell from an Attending man in the hospital.



W.B. KNOX A.B. S.B

KNOX, WILLIAM BALMER, Chicago, Ill. University of Chicago, A.B. and S.B. Phi Beta Pi. S.A.T.C. Single. Originator of "Diagnostic Methods Characteristic."



W.W. BILLINGS S.B

BILLINGS, WILLIAM WYATT, Maryville, Mo. University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Beta Phi. Intern, St. Louis City Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. Assistant in Materia Medica. Strong and steady.



J.P. BRENNAN S.B

BRENNAN, JOSEPH PATRICK, Butte, Mont. University High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. Single. Assistant in Materia Medica. A much better source of knowledge than the "Blue Book."



Y. SCHEFTEL A.M. A.B

SCHEFTEL, YETTA, Chicago, Ill. Medill High School. University of Chicago, A.B., A.M. Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Iota Epsilon. Intern, Psychopathic Institute. Single. The Psychiatrist of our class.



W.L. VEIRS S.B

VEIRS, WILLARD LEWIS, Urbana, Ill. Hartford High School, Hartford, Conn.; Grove City College, Grove City, Pa.; University of Illinois; University of Illinois Medical College, A.B. Phi Chi. Intern, Kansas City General Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. A real student.



W.L. VEIRS A.B

WILLS, IRVING, Gilroy Calif. San Benito Co. High School; University of California; University of Chicago, S.B. S.A.T.C. Single. His mustache is a joy.



W.J. GALLAGHER, S.B.



*F. FEUERSTEIN, S.B.
1ST VICE PRES.*



M.M. STURGES, S.M.



L.P. GAMBEE, H.B. S.B.



J.J. PINK, S.B.

GALLAGHER, WILLIAM J., Chicago, Ill. University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Beta Pi; Delta Sigma Phi. S.A.T.C. Single. Honor Society, A.O.A. Well known to all.

EVERLY, JAMES BRYAN, North Lake, Neb. University of Nebraska, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. A coming "King" in Obstetrics.

FEUERSTEIN, FRED, Chicago, Ill. Carl Schurz High School, Chicago. University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. Vice President, Senior Class. Combs his hair in the middle, mustache and all.

KOUCKY, JOHN DOUGLAS, Ledgerwood, N. D. Ledgerwood High School; University of N. D.; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Navy. Single. John was always ready for an examination.

STURGES, MARY MATHEWS, Winnetka, Ill. B.S., '93; M.S., '96, University of Michigan. Better late than never.

DISMOND, HENRY BINGA, Chicago, Ill. Howard University Academy; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Phi Alpha. Intern, Providence Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Overseas, ten months. Military Service, Aug. 15, 1917, to Feb. 25, 1919. Married. An "Ace" in athletics.

GAMBEE, LOUIS PHARY, Portland, Ore. Columbia University, Portland, Ore.; University of Missouri; University of Kansas Agricultural College, A.B. and S.B. Phi Beta Pi. S.A.T.C. Single. Our popular student.

EARLE, WALTER CLARENCE, Des Plaines, Ill. Maine Township High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Navy. Honor Society, A.O.A. Cook County or bust.

PINK, JOHN JAMES, Oconomowoc, Wis. University of Wisconsin, S.B. Delta Tau Delta; Phi Beta Pi. Single. "Pinky" runs second to no man in popularity with the nurses.

SWENDSON, JAMES JAY, Amherst, Wis. Amherst High School; Lawrence College, Appleton, Wis.; University of Wisconsin. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, St. Louis City Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. Next to Rush, comes Amherst.



J.B. EVERLY, S.B.



J.D. KOUCKY, S.B.



H.B. DISMOND, S.B.



W.C. EARLE, S.B.



J.J. SWENDSON, S.B.



J.C. HUBBARD, S.B.

HUBBARD, JOHN CLARK, Willard, Utah. Fielding Academy, Paris, Utah; University of Utah, A.B.; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Intern, Grant Hospital. Married. Assistant in Pharmacology U. of C. A friend of the student.

DIEDERICH, OTTO PETER, Madison, Wis. Madison High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. S.A.T.C. Single. Member of Class Executive Committee. Efficiency is his middle name.



M.D. HAYES, S.B.

HAYES, MARSHALL DANIEL, Chicago, Ill. Lewis Institute, Chicago, S.B.; University of Illinois Medical College. Nu Sigma Nu. Navy. Single. Honor Society, A.O.A. Popular and always ready.

BARKER, SAMUEL ROBERT, Springfield, Ill. Springfield High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. Navy. Single. Batched until 1920.



V.E. EASTMAN, A.B.

EASTMAN, VERNE EVERETT, Chicago, Ill. Sioux Falls, S. D., College Academy; University of South Dakota, A.B. Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Married. Fellow, Otto Sprague Memorial Institute, Chicago. "A good man to have around."

SAUNDERS, OTIS WARREN, Oconto Falls, Wis. Oconto Falls High School; Lawrence College; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Delta Iota; Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, St. Louis City Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. He had a smile for everyone.



L.E. HANSON, S.B.

HANSON, LOUIS ELMER, Marinette, Wis. Madison High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Married. He surprised the natives by getting married.

JELINEK, JOSEPH, Cicero, Ill. Joseph Medill High School; Lewis Institute; University of Illinois, S.B. Single. The task is never to great for Joseph.



R.W. LANGLEY, A.B.

LANGLEY, ROBERT WILLIAM, Portland, Ore. Jefferson High School, Portland; University of Oregon; University of Oregon Medical College, A.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Los Angeles County Hospital. Navy. Single. Langly never said that he preferred the West.

SMITH, ROY ESMOND, Winchester, Kan. Topeka High School; University of Kansas, A.B. and A.M. Intern, Syrian Protestant College, Beirut, Syria. S.A.T.C. Married. Class Historian. A strong Medical Missionary.



O.P. DIEDERICH, S.B.
EX. COMM



A.R. BARKER, S.B.
EX. COMM



O.W. SAUNDERS, S.B.



J. JELINEK, S.B.



R.E. SMITH, A.B.
HIST



E. M. KAPLAN, S.B.

KAPLAN, EMANUEL MANDEL, Chicago, Ill. Medill High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Single. Enthusiastic "Kap."



P. H. WOLFRAN, S.B.

WOLFRAN, PHILIP HERMAN, Chicago, Ill. Englewood High School, Chicago; University of Chicago, S.B.; University of Illinois Medical College. Intern, Minneapolis City Hospital. Army, May, 1918, to August, 1919. Single. Smiles on the whole world.



B. H. DOUGLAS, A.B.

KYDE, MAGNUS WILKIE, Philip, S. D. University of South Dakota, A.B. Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, Murry Hospital, Butte, Mont. S.A.T.C. Married. Class Corresponding Sec. "Butte is to be complimented."

DOUGLAS, BRUCE HUTCHINSON, Whittier, Calif. Whittier College, A.B.; University of Chicago. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, Harper Hospital, Detroit, Mich. S.A.T.C. Widower. Assistant in Anatomy. Daniel Brainard Medal in Anatomy, 1917. Deliberate and convincing.



A. R. LANGJAHR, S.B.

BOWING, IRWIN ELLIS, St. Cloud, Minn. St. Cloud High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Tau Omega; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Washington Blvd. Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Single. Who can ever forget his cigar.

LANGJAHR, ARNO ROBERT, Plymouth, Wis. Plymouth High School; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. Intern, Columbus Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis. S.A.T.C. Single. A typical Badger.



F. R. SCHMIDT, A.B.

MATOUSEK, WILLIAM JOSEPH, Colome, S. D. Spencer, Neb., High School; University of Nebraska; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, Durand Hospital, Missouri. S.A.T.C. Single. Chairman Class Committee. "South Dakota is the best state in the Union."

SCHMIDT, FREDERICK REHM, Chicago, Ill. Chicago Latin School; Yale University, A.B.; Yale Medical College. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, St. Luke's Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Very popular with the nurses.

SERBIN, WILLIAM B., Chicago, Ill. Wendell Phillips High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. His latest work, "The Semicircular Canals of the Gnat."



*C. RICH, S.B.
CLASS COMM.*



*M. W. KYDE, A.B.
CLASS SECY.*



I. E. BOWING, S.B.



*W. J. MATOUSEK, S.B.
CLASS EX. COMM.*



W. B. SERBIN, S.B.



KIER, F. E., Elwood, Ill. Joliet Twp. H. S., '12; Northwestern University, '12-'13; University of Illinois, '13-'14. A home product.

PETERSEN, ARTHUR SOPHUS JUUL, Racine, Wis. Racine High School; University of Wisconsin; University of Wisconsin Medical School, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Single. The notebook "King."



A. S. J. PETERSEN, S.B.



NIBLACK, HENRY C., Marshfield, Mo. University of Chicago, S.B. S.A.T.C. Single. The man from Missouri.

HUNT, W. E., Chuchow, China. Chefoo High School, '13; B.S., Hiram College, Ohio, '16; University of Wisconsin, '16-'18. He hunted far and wide, then came to Rush.



W. E. HUNT, S.B.



HAUSER, IRMA, Chicago, Ill. Calumet High School; Denison University; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Epsilon Iota. Intern, Women's Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. Single. Class Prophet. The prophecy is that she will make good. We all know it.

REICHERT, JOHN LESTER, West Bend, Wis. Austin High School, Chicago; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Chi Phi; Phi Rho Sigma. S.A.T.C. Single. Second Vice President Senior Class. Honor Society, A.O.A. "Wisconsin is well represented."



J. L. REICHERT, S.B.
2ND VICE PRES.



SPOENEMANN, WALTER HERMAN, Chicago, Ill. Brenham, Texas, High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. S.A.T.C. Single. President of the "Round Table Discussion Club."

WIMMER, ROBERT NORRIS, Logansport, Ind. Logansport High School; Y. M. C. A. Day School, Chicago; University of Chicago, S.B. Acacia; Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Single. Class Editor. An exponent of salt pork for bass fishing.



R. N. WIMMER, S.B.
EDITOR



EVERSELL, NORTON JOHN, Cassville, Wis. University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Beta Pi; Theta Chi; Sigma Sigma. Intern, St. Louis City Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Pianist of the Barracks.

LAING, GRANT H., Iron Mountain, Mich. Iron Mountain High School; University of Michigan. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Washington Blvd. Hospital, Chicago. Single. A man of letters.



G. H. LAING, S.B.

F. E. KIER, S.B.

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I. HAUSER, S.B.

W. H. SPOENEMANN, S.B.

N. J. EVERSELL, S.B.



A.R. WHITE, S.B.

WHITE, ADELINE RAWSON, Chicago, Ill. University of Wisconsin; University of Chicago, A.B. Single. Her mail is voluminous.

ERICKSEN, OSCAR CHARLES JOHN, Sioux Falls, S. Dak. S. F. H. S., '16; University of South Dakota. Already a doctor.



O.C. ERICKSEN, S.B.



S.R. RATTY, S.B.

RATTY, FRANK J., Loana, Wis. Loana High School; University of Wisconsin. Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, San Diego County General Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. A good orator.

CROWDER, ROY ELWIN, Elk Point, S. D. Elk Point High School; Northwestern University; University of South Dakota; University of Illinois Medical College, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, St. Joseph's Hospital, Sioux City, Iowa. M.E.R.C. Married. Assistant in Pathology. Another Pathologist.



R.E. CROWDER, A.B.



C.L. WILMOTH, S.B.

WILMOTH, CLIFFORD LEE, Topeka, Kan. Topeka High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Single. "A gentleman and a scholar."

SPAULDING, MAURICE AWBERT, Vincennes, Ind. Vincennes High School; University of Washington; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Intern, Chicago Lying-In and Presbyterian Hospitals. S.A.T.C. Single. Latest edition, married.



M.A. SPALDING, S.B.



R.H. GRAHAM, S.B.

GRAHAM, ROBERT HUGH, Monmouth, Ill. Monmouth H. S., '11; B.S., Monmouth College, '15. He was too bashful to write, so we wrote this for him.

BUTIN, J. A., Fredonia, Kan. Fredonia H. S., '11; B.S., University of Kansas, '16. They grow them well in Kansas.



J.A. BUTIN, A.B.



F.H. RUSH, S.B.

RUSH, FLOYD HAROLD, Gerrard, Kan. Pittsburg, Kan., High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. S.A.T.C. Single. The "Sphinx."

RAILE, HENRY, Provo, Utah. Brigham Young University High School; Brigham Young University; University of Utah; University of Chicago, S.B. Alpha Kappa Kappa. Single. "I like to be precise; please call me Riley."



H. RAILE, S.B.



C.R. WAGNER, A.B.



H.E. KASTEN, S.B.
TREAS.



M. ALLISON, S.B.



F.W. MULSOW, Ph.D.



M.G. SCHROEDER, A.B.
"PROPHET"

WAGNER, CARL RICHARD, Chicago, Ill. Chicago Latin School; Yale College; Yale Medical College, A.B. Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Los Angeles County Hospital. Single. A combination of East and West.

O'BANNON, ROSCOE PAUL, Miami, Okla. Drury College Academy; Drury College, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. Navy. Single. Assistant in Materia Medica. A walking Materia Medica.

KASTEN, HARRY EDWARD, Juneau, Wis. Milwaukee, Normal, University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, St. Luke's Hospital. Single. Class Treasurer. S.A.T.C. There are rumors of a wedding.

BARBORKA, CLIFFORD JOSEPH, Denison, Iowa. Denison High School; Simpson College; University of Chicago, S.B. Beta Theta Pi; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. S.A.T.C. Married. Assistant in Laboratory Diagnosis. Honor Society, A.O.A.A. Cellist of great renown.

ALLISON, M., Pittsburg, Kan. That's all.

LLOYD, JOHN HAROLD, Academy, S. D. Ward Academy; Yankton College; University of South Dakota, A.B. Lambda Chi Alpha; Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, San Diego County Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Assistant in Bacteriology and Pathology. Lloyd was not satisfied with one honor, he grabbed two.

MULSOW, FREDERICK W., Yates Center, Kan. Baldwin High School; Baker University; University of Kansas, A.B.; University of Chicago, Ph.D. Phi Chi. Single. A "shark" in Bacteriology.

SIEBEL, RICHARD ALFRED, Hannibal, Mo. Hannibal High School; University of Missouri, A.B. Phi Beta Pi. S.A.T.C. Single. "And Hannibal goes marching on."

SCHROEDER, MARY GEITZNER, Chicago, Ill. West Division High School, Chicago; Chicago Teachers' College, Madison, Wis.; University of Southern California Medical; University of Chicago, A.B. Nu Sigma Phi. Intern, Psychopathic Hospital, Chicago. Single. Class Prophet. A good Prophet and Psychiatrist.

VEATCH, HARRY JOHN, Weir City, Kan. Weir City High School; University of Kansas; Kansas University Medical School, S.B. Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Single. Honorary Society, A.O.A. "A book o' flies, a rod, and a quiet little stream."—Isaak Walton Veatch.



R. O'BANNON, S.B.



C.J. BARBORKA, S.B.



J.H. LLOYD, A.B.



R. A. SIEBEL, S.B.



H. J. VEATCH, S.B.



J.A. HOWELL, A.B.

HOWELL, JAMES ALBERT, Grant City, Mo. Grant City High School; University of Missouri, A.B. S.A.T.C. Single. Another Mis-sourian.



H.D. COHEN, S.B.

IRWIN, GEORGE HOWARD, Lodi, Wis. University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. S.A.T.C. Single. Member Senior Council. Wisconsin and then the Alps.

COHEN, HENRY DAVID, Chicago, Ill. Medill High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. His favorite courses: Fantus and Grulee.



H.A. OBERHELMAN, S.B.

PORTIS, BERNARD, Chicago, Ill. University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. Class Marshal. Honor Society, A.O.A. Probable Internship, Cook County? The last of the tribe.

OBERHELMAN, HARRY ALVIN, Randolph, Kan. Academy of Northwestern College; Northwestern College; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. S.A.T.C. Single. Assistant in Pathology. The Pathologist Supreme.



L.P. GUTTMAN, S.B.

ST. PIERRE, EDWARD WALTER, Salem, Ore. Salem High School; Willamette University, A.B. Sigma Nu; Nu Sigma Nu. Intern, Los Angeles County Hospital. Single. Our Persian Rose.

GUTTMAN, LYDIAN PAUL, Kellnersville, Wis. Manitowoc High School; Ripon College; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Tau Kappa Epsilon; Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Single. Lyd's telephone calls are numerous. Suggestion: A private switchboard.



C.E. GALLOWAY, S.B.

MINTHORN, MARTIN LLOYD, Castoria, Iowa. Castoria High School; University of Nebraska, A.B. Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Married. A strong champion of Nebraska.

GALLOWAY, CHARLES E., Evanston, Ill. Preparatory School, Zenia, Ohio; University of Chicago, S.B. Kappa Sigma; Alpha Kappa Kappa. Intern, Evanston Hospital. Married. "My name is Galloway of River Forrest."

KAHN, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill. Wendell Phillips High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. Doctor, member of ballet, wrestler.



G.H. IRWIN, S.B.
CLASS COUNCIL



B. PORTIS, S.B.
MARSHAL



E.W. ST. PIERRE, A.B.



M.L. MINTHORN, A.B.



J. KAHN, S.B.



E.E. FOLEY, S.B.



*J.L. CALENE, A.B.
2ND SERGT. U.S. MARINES*



S.J. HOUSE, S.B.



J.C.W. MOSSOW

FOLEY, EDMUND F., Chicago, Ill. St. Philip's High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Beta Pi. S.A.T.C. Single. We are skeptical about the price he pays for his cigars.

MURCHIE, JOHN TALMAGE, Tarkio, Mo. Tarkio High School; Tarkio College; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. Single. The man who made Tarkio famous.

CALENE, JOHN LUCIAN, Sylvan Groove, Kan. Sylvan Groove High School; University of Kansas, A.B.; University of Kansas Medical School. Kappa Sigma; Phi Chi. Intern, Presbyterian Hospital. S.A.T.C. Single. Class Sergeant. John's gorgeous neckties have also gone to Presbyterian.

SHERMAN, MANDEL, Chicago, Ill. Medill High School; University of Chicago, S.B. S.A.T.C. Single. The Senator.

GARLOCK, DeWITT HOWARD, St. Paul, Minn. Hamline U. University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Chi. Intern, St. Paul City and County Hospital, Battery F. S.A.T.C. Minn. Married. DeWitt will make good East or West.

HOUSE, SAMUEL JOHN, Franklin, Tenn. People's School, Franklin; Vanderbilt University; Vanderbilt Medical School; University of Chicago, S.B. Chi Zeta Chi. Intern, Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Mo. S.A.T.C. Single. Assistant in Neurology, Bacteriology and Pathology. The present "Duke."

MOSSOW, JOHN C. W., Blanchard, Iowa. Tarkio Academy; Tarkio College, A.B. Phi Chi. M.E.R.C. Married. One of the very first to get married.

GROGAN, ROBERT EARL, Dallas, Texas. Dallas High School; Baylor University; University of Chicago, A.B. Phi Chi. S.A.T.C. Single. Member of Class Committee. Assistant in Pharmacology, University of Chicago. "Texas is alright."

STACK, SYLVESTER STEPHEN, Milwaukee, Wis. South Division High School, Milwaukee; University of Wisconsin, S.B. Phi Rho Sigma. Intern, St. Joseph's Hospital, Chicago. Navy. Single. Always a front row man.

CURTIS, GEORGE MORRIS, address, Vanderbilt Medical School, Nashville, Tenn. Greenville High School; University of Michigan, A.B., M.A., Ph.D. Alpha Kappa Kappa; Sigma Xi; Gamma Alpha; Phi Sigma. M.E.R.C. Single. Assistant in Pathology. The Anatomy "Shark." "Knock 'em dead."

FINK, HARRY WILLIAM, Chicago, Ill. Hyde Park High School; University of Chicago, S.B. Phi Delta Epsilon. S.A.T.C. Single. Honor Societies, A.O.A. and Phi Beta Kappa. The collector of keys.

HALL, ALICE KASSIE, Chicago, Ill. John Marshall High School; University of Wisconsin, A.B.; University of Illinois Medical School, S.B. Nu Sigma Phi. Single. Honor Society, A.O.A. Honors galore.



J.T. MURCHIE, S.B.



M. SHERMAN, S.B.



DeW. H. GARLOCK, S.B.



*R.E. GROGAN, A.B.
CLASS GEN.*



S.S. STACK, S.B.

ARE YOU COMING?

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

Upper Amphitheatre of the College, Wednesday,
June 16, 1920, at 3:00 p. m.

Dr. Norman Bridge Will Be the Commencement Orator. Alumni and
Friends Are Welcome

ALUMNI MEETING—Auditorium Hotel, Wednesday,
June 16, 5:00 p. m.

FACULTY BANQUET—Auditorium Hotel, Wednesday,
June 16, 6:30 p. m.

(Tickets \$2.00 per Cover)

DEAN FRANK BILLINGS—Toastmaster

GOOD PROGRAM

REUNION OF THE CLASS OF 1900

JAMES H. HARPER
1748 W. Harrison St., Chicago

Please reserve for me _____ places at the Annual Banquet.

Check for _____ is enclosed.

_____ Class

Address _____

The Bulletin

of the

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

Volume XV

OCTOBER, 1920

No. 4

Editor, MORRIS FISHBEIN - - 535 North Dearborn Street, CHICAGO

OFFICERS:

PRESIDENT.....Wilbur E. Post, '03 Chicago
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT.....J. J. Moore, '12 Chicago
SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT.....Albert S. Barnes, '00, Columbus, O.
THIRD VICE-PRESIDENT.....David Fiske, '00, Chicago
NECROLOGIST.....J. F. Waugh, '04, Chicago
TREASURER.....Carl O. Rinder, '13, Chicago
SECRETARY.....Charles A. Parker, '91, 7 W. Madison St., Chicago

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Harold N. Moyer, '79.....Chicago
John E. Rhodes, '86.....Chicago

Two Years

George H. Coleman, '13.....Chicago
B. M. Linnell, '93.....Chicago

Three Years

E. L. Kenyon, '96.....Chicago
Dean D. Lewis, '99.....Chicago

ALUMNI RELATIONS COMMITTEE:

JOHN RITTER, '80, Chairman

Oliver H. Avey, '01, Payette, Idaho (Tri-State Oregon, Washington and Idaho).	E. F. McCampbell, '12, Columbus, Ohio.
J. W. Chamberlin, '82, St. Paul, Minn.	F. A. Speik, '07, Los Angeles, Calif.
J. K. Humphreys, '06, Salt Lake City.	Lorenzo N. Grosvenor, '02, Huron, S. D.
	Fred A. Tucker, '97, Noblesville, Ind.

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Elmer L. Kenyon, '96	Bird McP. Linnell, '93

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E. E. Irons, '03	Chas. H. Parkes, '97
John Ritter, '80	Edward O. Hutchinson, '91

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BIRD MCP. LINNELL, '93, Chairman

Harry E. Mock, '96	E. L. McEwen, '97
Eugene S. Talbot, Jr., '10	John Ritter, '80
E. E. Kenyon, '96	

The Alumni Association of Rush Medical College

1748 WEST HARRISON STREET,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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EDITORIAL

THE ANNUAL BANQUET

The annual banquet of 1920 was a festive occasion. It followed a successful annual meeting at which prospects seemed brighter than ever for the perpetuation of Rush and of the alumni association. The music was provided for the first time by an all Rush orchestra and Jimmy Harper was feeling so good that he led the singing. Dr. Frank Billings presided. Addresses were made by representatives of the class of 1920, by a representative of the class of 1900, Dr. David Fiske, by Dr. Dean Lewis, retiring president, by Wilbur E. Post, newly elected president, by a noted educator who told us how nice it would be if the doctors could only teach health as they ought to, and finally Dr. Dodson was presented with his memorial volume and responded most feelingly. The food was more than one might have expected in view of the H. C. L. and the fact that a Republican national convention had just closed its session and practically emptied the hotel. The crowd sang as few Rush alumni gatherings have sung before. We have not missed a single Rush alumni banquet in nine years. They get better and better.

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE

AUDITORIUM HOTEL

June 16, 1920

President Dean D. Lewis presided. The minutes of the last annual meeting were read and adopted. The treasurer's report was next read and accepted and it was moved that the recommendations therein be concurred in. Seconded and carried. Dr. Rhodes expressed the thanks of the association to Dr. Kenyon for his loyal support. It was moved that the resolution expressing these sentiments be engrossed and sent to Dr. Kenyon by the secretary. The secretary's report was next presented and adopted. Dr. Ritter reported on Alumni Relations and presented a very full report during the session of the American Medical Association at New Orleans. In moving the adoption of this report Dr. Kenyon urged the holding of reunions at the state meetings and that the association should authorize the chairman to draw on the treasurer for reasonable expenditures connected with the transaction of the business of the committee. Seconded and adopted.

Dr. Wilbur Post discussed the subject of our future relations with the Alumni of the University of Chicago and took a very optimistic view of the opportunity of the Rush Alumni becoming affiliated with the Alumni of the University. Dr. Fishbein reported orally on the work of the editorial committee. Dr. McEwen reported on the work of the entertainment committee. Dr. McEwen moved that the chairman of the entertainment committee should be appointed by the faculty to a place on the faculty entertainment committee. Seconded and carried. Dr. Linnell reported orally on the action of the membership committee. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President	WILBUR E. POST.....	'03, Chicago
First Vice President.....	J. J. MOORE.....	'12, Chicago
Second Vice President.....	ALBERT S. BARNES.....	'00, Columbus, Ohio
Third Vice President.....	DAVID FISKE	'00, Chicago
Neurologist	J. FRANK WAUGH.....	'04, Chicago
Treasurer	CARL O. RINDER.....	'13, Chicago
Secretary	CHARLES A. PARKER.....	'91, Chicago
(Elected 1919 for three years.)		
Directors for three years...	E. L. KENYON.....	'96, Chicago
	DEAN LEWIS	'99, Chicago

Adjourned.

CHAS. A. PARKER, Secretary.

Report of the Secretary for the Year Ending June 16, 1920

The past year has been marked by the return of most of our alumni from their unselfish labors in the services of our country to resume the pursuits of peace despite the anomalous fact that the war is not over.

A perusal of the honor list of faculty and alumni in the last issue of our BULLETIN will show the generous response of these men to their country's call. It is difficult for the very few who did not go into the service to fully realize the sacrifices these men made and the struggle some have had since their return to gather up their scattered business. However, there is an optimistic note among them which appears fortunately to be based on a successful resumption of their affairs and a grateful return of patients to their old doctor as soon as his services are again available.

Although the times have not been propitious for active campaigning our life membership roll has added twenty-one new members during the year so that now the membership is 195.

These members are thus exempt from further dues, pink slips, white papers or other annual suggestions that it costs money to maintain our ancient and honorable order.

At the March meeting of the directors it was voted to intrust the Dodson Lectureship Fund to the members of the Dodson Fund Committee to invest. The members of the committee are Ludvig Hektoen, chairman; Morris Fishbein, secretary; Geo. H. Coleman, treasurer; John E. Rhodes and Elmer L. Kenyon.

At our January meeting the resignation of our loyal and energetic treasurer, Dr. Kenyon, to take place at the end of the fiscal year, was presented for our action. As no final action was taken it comes up for our consideration.

The last issue of our BULLETIN, besides presenting the roll of honor, contains a halftone reproduction and academic sketch of the graduating class of 1920, another labor of love of our capable and untiring editor.

CHARLES A. PARKER.

Rush Alumni Reunion of 1920

The reunion of Rush graduates at the meeting of the American Medical Association at Atlantic City last year was well attended. This (the 1919) meeting was reported in THE BULLETIN in a recent issue.

The 1920 Rush Alumni Reunion at the meeting of the American Medical Association at New Orleans in May, last, was also very successful. Seventy-three Rush men were in attendance.

It was deplored that a private dining or meeting room could not have been secured so as to get some words of good cheer and felicity from the members present. Dr. Dodson, dean of students, was with us and we all much regretted that he could not speak to us and tell us about the bright future of our Alma Mater. As it was we were obliged to take luncheon together in the large open dining room of the Grunewald Hotel. With no previous announcement the gathering of Rush Medical College graduates to the number of seventy-three speaks volumes for their loyalty to the old school. Ours was the only school of the many represented to hold a reunion. In an epicurean sense the gathering was a great surprise to us, for we had expected to meet at luncheon, but the hotel management surprised us by giving us a banquet. A Rush Alumni Reunion should be held at every meeting of the American Medical Association and at the next meeting at Boston in 1921 it should be a grand success. You all must help.

The following members of the Alumni Association were present.
Classes arranged in the order of seniority:

1872	1896
W. F. Hilsabeck, Windsor, Ill.	Elmer L. Kenyon, Chicago, Ill.
1874	1897
H. M. McKenzie, Elwood, Iowa.	Harold Bailey, Springfield, Ill.
1875	E. S. Murphy, Dixon, Ill.
L. C. Taylor, New York, N. Y.	Theodore Thompson, Shelbyville, Ill.
1880	1898
E. S. Talbot, Chicago, Ill.	M. P. Fenelon, Escanaba, Mich.
John Ritter, Chicago, Ill.	V. F. Marshall, Appleton, Wis.
1881	A. F. Stevenson, Chicago, Ill.
E. I. Hall, Jennings, La.	1899
Albert A. Maurer, LaCrosse, Wis.	Harry W. Sigworth, Waterloo, Iowa.
1882	1900
John M. Dodson, Chicago, Ill.	P. T. Bohan, Kansas City, Mo.
Elmore S. Pettyjohn, Evanston, Ill.	Robert E. Farr, Minneapolis, Minn.
1883	David Fiske, Chicago, Ill.
S. S. Stack, Milwaukee, Wis.	J. A. Friedman, Chicago, Ill.
1888	John E. Tuite, Rockford, Ill.
Charles Blivor, Crete, Ill.	1901
1891	James H. Biggar, San Antonio, Texas.
Don S. Harvey, Chicago, Ill.	H. R. Lathrop, Casper, Wyo.
J. C. Langan, Clinton, Iowa.	Robert Sonnenschein, Chicago, Ill.
Charles J. Whalen, Chicago, Ill.	John R. Tobin, Elgin, Ill.
1892	Frank W. Van Kirk, Janesville, Wis.
E. R. LeCount, Chicago, Ill.	1902
1893	Philip Fox, Milwaukee, Wis.
George McKenzie, Reno, Nev.	George Michell, Peoria, Ill.
1895	G. D. Miller, Cadillac, Mich.
Edward H. Abbott, Elgin, Ill.	F. S. Schurmeier, Elgin, Ill.
W. D. Calvin, Ft. Wayne, Ind.	R. T. Woodyatt, Chicago, Ill.
Julius Grinker, Chicago, Ill.	
F. S. Ketson, North Manchester, Ind.	
D. M. Ottes, Springfield, Ill.	
Harley A. Zinser, Washington, Ill.	

1903	1906
Maurice L. Blatt, Chicago, Ill.	James F. Churchill, San Diego, Calif.
Leon Bloch, Chicago, Ill.	Harry E. Mock, Chicago, Ill.
C. M. Fullenwider, Muskogee, Okla.	1907
William A. Levine, New Orleans, La.	Evarts A. Graham, St. Louis, Mo.
Hugh McKenna, Chicago, Ill.	Fred A. Speik, Los Angeles, Calif.
B. H. Oberembt, Milwaukee, Wis.	1908
E. F. Tholen, Tropica, Calif.	C. J. Fishman, Oklahoma City, Okla.
1904	B. J. O'Neill, San Diego, Calif.
Rodney W. Bliss, Omaha, Neb.	Alfred A. Strauss, Chicago, Ill.
D. J. Davis, Chicago, Ill.	1910
George G. Davis, Chicago, Ill.	A. M. Moody, Chicago, Ill.
Austin A. Hayden, Chicago, Ill.	1912
John G. Hayden, Kansas City, Mo.	J. J. Moore, Chicago, Ill.
William W. Root, Slaterville Springs, N. Y.	1913
1903	Albion H. Heidner, West Bend, Wis.
W. Joe Smith, Cadillac, Mich.	R. L. I. Smith, Pasadena, Calif.
R. L. Sensenich, South Bend, Ind.	1914
	Will S. Horn, Ft. Worth, Texas.
	1918
	Pierce McKenzie, Chicago, Ill.

Fifteen states were represented: Illinois 38, Wisconsin 7, California 4, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan and Missouri each 3, Texas, Oklahoma, New York and Louisiana each 2, and one each from Minnesota, Wyoming, Nevada and Nebraska. Dr. W. F. Hilsabeck, Windsor, Ill., class of 1872, was the oldest graduate present and Dr. Pierce McKenzie, Chicago, class of 1918, the youngest.

JOHN RITTER, M.D.,
Chairman Alumni Reunion and Relations Committee.

Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal Year, June 1, '19, to June 15, '20

From the fiscal year 1911-'12 to that of 1917-'18 the number of alumni contributing to the Association gradually increased from 480 in the first year mentioned to 1,820 in the last mentioned year. In 1918-'19 the number remained exactly the same as in the year previous. But in the year just ended the number fell to 1,744, a decrease from the previous year of seventy-six. Offsetting this decrease, however, at any rate in a measure, is the fact that sixty-four more alumni have contributed to the Endowment Fund than during the previous year.

The following table shows the comparative figures from 1911 to 1920:

	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20
Members through payment of annual dues	480	552	300	760	782	1,483	1,556	1,561	1,414
Life members.....	...	...	77	127	145	169	170	167	186
Total full paid membership.....	480	552	457	887	927	1,652	1,726	1,728	1,600
Contributors to endowment fund of less than life membership.....	...	...	32	64	92	95	94	92	144
Total contributors to the Association.....	480	552	489	951	1,019	1,747	1,820	1,820	1,744

The time has now been reached when the bases which determine the income of the Association must be given new and careful consideration.

The sources of income of the Association remain the same as before the war. Not only are the annual dues still one dollar, but also the income from the Endowment Fund remains practically the same as during the war. And yet the cost of conducting the Association has increased from 50 to 75 per cent. Realizing these facts the treasurer had looked forward to a doubtful financial year, and his anticipations have in a measure been realized. With respect to income, two classes of funds have to be considered, one class made up of money immediately available for payment of current expense, and the other, the Endowment Fund, available for current expense only to the extent of its income from investment. It will be instructive to compare the income from all sources for the two latest fiscal years:

	1918-19	1919-20
Dues	\$1,773.68	\$1,556.68
Interest	14.05	71.06
Income from Endowment Fund.	320.00	380.00
Advertising	300.00	115.00
	<u>\$2,407.73</u>	<u>\$2,122.74</u>
ENDOWMENT FUND	97.85	967.12
	<u>\$2,505.58</u>	<u>\$3,089.86</u>

Analyzing these figures it is seen that, whereas the total income in both classes of funds shows an increase in 1919-'20 of \$584.28 over 1918-'19, yet the funds available for current expense show a decrease of \$284.99. The defection from advertising in 1919-'20 is due to the discontinuing of the advertisement of Rush Medical College in THE BULLETIN. The defection of \$217 in the item of dues is offset in money several times over by the increase in the Endowment Fund, but still shows that a slightly less number of alumni have interested themselves in the Association during the current year.

Comparing the expenditures for the same years we obtain the following:

	1918-19	1919-20
Bulletin	\$ 566.32	\$1,262.56
Clerical and miscellaneous.....	248.87	393.23
Printing and stationery.....	209.15	344.75
Postage	310.03	326.63
Other items	25.79	29.20
	<u>\$1,360.16</u>	<u>\$2,356.37</u>

These figures indicate an increase of \$996.21, or about 80 per cent., in the expense of conducting the Association in 1919-'20 as compared with 1918-'19. The increase in printing and stationery is about 60 per cent. The increase in clerical service is due not so much to the increased compensation per hour of 25 per cent. as to the greatly increased amount of work demanded and accomplished. But THE BULLETIN item shows an increase of 224 per cent., and requires comment. In the first place in 1918-'19 THE BULLETIN was issued but three times during the year, and in 1919-'20, four times. The cost per issue in 1918-'19 was \$188.77. The cost per issue in 1919-'20 was \$315.64. Further light is thrown on this increased expenditure for THE BULLETIN during the current year, when it is understood that the cost per issue of the first three numbers for the year averaged \$198.15, or only \$10 per issue more than for the preceding year. In other words, almost all of the increased cost of THE BULLETIN is due to the expense for the June number, which was distributed about ten days ago, the cost for that issue alone being \$668.10, or \$100 more than for the entire year of 1918-'19, and nearly \$100 more than for all three of the previous issues for the current year.

The June issue of THE BULLETIN was an especially large and excellent one, an issue which does great credit to the editor, and is of especial value and interest to the alumni. The extraordinary expense for the June issue has been ordered by resolution of the board of directors to be paid out of the active surplus funds of the Association.

Owing to the diminishment in the available funds collected and to the extraordinary increase in expenses, the treasurer has expended during the year \$422.89 more than the amount available for expenditure during the year and this has been made up from the active surplus funds.

At the close of the fiscal year 1918-'19, the active surplus of the Association (not now referring to the Endowment Fund) amounted to \$3,040.06; this surplus has now been reduced by \$233.63 to \$2,806.43. This reduction in the active surplus funds is much more than offset by the increase in the Endowment Fund.

In the annual report of last year the treasurer made this comment: "The plan of the Endowment Fund is so simple, so logical, so economical that it carries within its own conception the reason for its popularity. The fact that an alumnus may solve all financial burdens of membership in the Association for life on payment of \$30 should be sufficient argument for a progressive increase in the number of life members." As if to bear witness to the truth of this statement, the contributions to the Endowment Fund have during the year suddenly, without the impetus of more solicitation than during the previous year, sprung into increased activity. Three hundred and thirty alumni have been contributors to this fund since its inception. Of these 195 have become full paid life members, of whom 186 are living. During the present fiscal year sixty-seven alumni began the payment of life memberships, or made complete payments; twelve new life memberships have been established. The amount added to the Endowment Fund during the year has been \$967.12 as against \$97.85 for the previous fiscal year, a gain of \$869.27. The entire Endowment Fund now amounts to \$9,714.03.

The especial purport of the year's financial experience is that the present plans for raising funds may at any time prove inadequate to meet the increased cost of conducting the Association. We are proceeding on

an unsafe margin. The treasurer would suggest not only that a real effort be made to show to the alumni the advantage and value of investment in the Endowment Fund, but that the board of directors be instructed by the Association to consider whether new financial bases for individual membership in the Association, both with respect to annual dues and to life membership, are now required to meet the increased cost of conducting the Association, and if changes are necessary, to present a plan for such changes at the next annual meeting.

The John M. Dodson Testimonial Fund has been increased during the year by \$644.26. It now totals, after deducting expenses and the cost of the personal gift to Dr. Dodson, \$1,324.74. The board of directors have ordered this amount paid over to the treasurer of the permanent committee in charge of the fund, which will be done on July 1, 1920.

Some six months ago the treasurer tendered his resignation from the office of treasurer of the Association to the board of directors, and the resignation has been accepted. The office involves a great deal of labor and considerable responsibility. In any reorganization of the finances of the Association, such as has been suggested above, the idea of providing for an annual honorarium to the treasurer should be given full consideration. The memory which the retiring treasurer will bear of the strong loyalty of the alumni to their Alma Mater and to the Alumni Association will well serve to compensate him for his services to the Association.

A complete financial statement is appended.

ELMER L. KENYON, Treasurer.

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand, June 1, 1919 (Ch. Tr. Co.).....	\$2,111.19	
Less balance of Dodson Fund.....	835.48	
		<hr/>
Dues for 1919-20	794.80	\$1,275.71
Advanced dues for 1920-21.....	761.88	
		<hr/>
Advanced dues collected previous to June 1, 1919, remaining in People's Trust & Savings Bank:		\$1,556.68
1919-1920	643.68	
From previous years.....	1,120.67	
Interest	71.06	
		<hr/>
Income from Endowment Fund.....		\$1,835.41
Advertising		380.00
Dr. Dodson's Testimonial Fund		115.00
		<hr/>
		1,318.89
		<hr/>
		\$6,481.69

EXPENDITURES

Haines' pictures	\$ 8.50	
Bulletin	1,262.56	
Clerical and miscellaneous expense.....	393.23	
Printing and stationery.....	344.75	
Postage	326.63	
Addressograph expense	20.70	
		<hr/>
	\$2,356.37	
Cash on hand, Chicago Trust Company.....	209.14	
Cash on hand, People's Trust & Savings Bank.....	2,597.29	
Cash on hand, Chicago Trust Company, Savings Account-		
Dodson Fund	1,318.89	
		<hr/>
		\$6,481.69

ENDOWMENT FUND

Investments, June 1, 1919.....	\$8,499.78
Balance in bank, June 1, 1919.....	248.03
	<hr/>
	\$8,747.81

RECEIPTS

Contributions, 1919-20	\$ 958.65
Interest on bank account	8.47
Income from investments.....	380.00
	<hr/>
	\$1,347.12
Transferred to general fund	380.00
	<hr/>
	967.12
	<hr/>
	\$9,714.93
Less investments.....	8,499.78
	<hr/>
Balance in bank	\$1,215.15

JOHN M. DODSON TESTIMONIAL FUND

Balance June 1, 1919.....	\$ 835.48
Receipts, 1919-20	644.26
	<hr/>
	\$1,479.74

EXPENDITURES

Watch presented to Dr. Dodson.....	\$ 155.00
Sundries	5.85
	<hr/>
	160.85
	<hr/>
	\$1,318.89

To the Directors of Alumni Association of Rush Medical College:

Gentlemen.—I have audited the books of your Association for the year ending June 15, 1920, and have found the same to be correct. I have also checked the bank accounts and the balances shown by the various bank books agree with the balances in your books.

EDWIN M. FULCHER, Accountant.

June 16, 1920.

Necrologist's Report

Every medical man who has devoted the energies of his life to alleviate the suffering of his fellow man has led a life of sacrifice and should receive more credit for his work than is now given to him by the populace at large. The number of Rush light heroes who have passed beyond during this past year number seventy-seven and are included in the classes from 1865 to 1919, inclusive.

1865

Smith H. Hess, Sioux City, Iowa, died in the Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, from embolism after prostatectomy, Sept. 13, 1919, aged 75; wholesale druggist at Sioux City.

Charles E. Lamon, aged 82, died at Fairmont, Ill., Sept. 29, 1919; for thirty years a druggist at Fairmont.

Flavel Shurtleff, Pekin, Ill., died, Feb. 24, 1920, aged 78; assistant surgeon U. S. Volunteers during Civil War. From 1877 to 1891 county clerk of Tazewell. For twenty years publishers of the *Pekin Times*; vice president Farmers National Bank and a director in Herget National Bank.

1866

Joseph B. Eversole, aged 86, died at Ogle County Home on May 24, 1919, Adeline, Ill.

James Albert Rutledge, A. M. A., Woodmen, Colo., died in a hospital at San Francisco, Calif., Feb. 3, 1920; formerly of Elgin, Ill.; medical director and superintendent of Modern Woodmen of America Hospital at Woodmen, Colo.; specialist in tuberculosis.

1867

William J. Langfitt, aged 81, died at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 27, 1919; organizer, secretary and director of St. John's General Hospital; member of Allegheny County school board.

Andrew P. Davis, aged 84, died at Los Angeles, Calif., Dec. 19, 1919.

Nicholas B. Marshall, Evanston, Ill., died Feb. 3, 1920, aged 76; veteran of the Civil War.

1868

James I. Wakefield, aged 78, died at Pasadena, Calif., Oct. 3, 1918, of arteriosclerosis.

George O. Taylor, Chicago, died at Hot Springs, Ark., Nov. 14, 1919, of malignant disease.

J. Rodley Rundlett, Delavan, Wis., died Feb. 8, 1920, aged 74, of septicemia.

John B. Draper, Oswego, Kan., died Feb. 25, 1920, aged 77. Veteran of Civil War and formerly surgeon of State Soldiers' Home at Fort Dodge.

1869

Francis Marion Elliott, Aurora, Ill., died Dec. 9, 1919, aged 75; member of staff of the Aurora City Hospital and St. Charles Hospital.

Herbert L. Hill, Springfield, Mo., died April 1, 1920, aged 76; member of Missouri State Medical Association.

1870

H. Watson Smith, aged 75, died at Folsom City, Calif., May 27, 1919, from tuberculosis.

Hamilton Price Duffield, A. M. A., aged 74, Marshalltown, Iowa, died at Omaha, Neb., Sept. 2, 1919; for many years chief surgeon of Iowa Soldiers Home.

William R. Todd, died in Seattle, Wash., April 23, 1920, aged 90; at one time county physician of Eureka County, Nev., and of Clear Creek County, Colo.

1871

William Teel Montgomery, A. M. A., Chicago and Evanston, Ill., died at Evanston, March 25, 1920, aged 76; veteran of Civil War; specialist on diseases of eye and ear; oculist to Presbyterian Hospital and a trustee of Illinois State Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary.

1872

Eugene Jackson Smith, died at Harlan, Iowa, aged 70, Oct. 21, 1919.

Albert Chenoweth, Bushnell, Ill., died Jan. 2, 1920, aged 71, of cerebral hemorrhage; served under General Reno during the Custer massacre.

1873

Carter H. Smith, aged 84, died at Lebanon, Ind., July 25, 1919.

William Johnson Hurt, aged 69, died at Waynestown, Ind., Oct. 8, 1919, from pneumonia.

1874

Oliver Harrison Martin, De Pere, Wis., died Jan. 8, 1920, aged 85; for more than thirty years he practiced at Kewanee, Wis.; also a druggist.

1875

Isaac H. Cadwallader, A. M. A., aged 68, died at his summer home at Arthnor Point, Minn., July 22, 1919, from cerebral hemorrhage; lecturer in materia medica and therapeutics at Woman's Medical College, St. Louis, Mo.; three years on staff of Missouri Baptist Sanitarium since 1891; physician in charge since 1900.

Adwin Alphonso Carpenter, Baileyville, Ill., died Dec. 31, 1919, aged 73, veteran of Civil War.

1877

Charles Zuppann, Ballwin, Mo., died Feb. 15, 1920, aged 57, from heart disease; Missouri State Medical Society.

1878

Edward McLaren Darrow, A. M. A., Fargo, N. D., died Nov. 1, 1919, aged 64, from carcinoma of the liver.

Alonzo Festus Burnham, Quincy, Ill., A. M. A., died Feb. 20, 1920, from pneumonia; for many years connected with state hospitals at Jacksonville and Bartonville; recently connected with Old Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Quincy.

Frank O. Sherwin, Duluth, Minn., died Oct. 24, 1919, from myocarditis; formerly health commissioner of Duluth and for twenty years physician to port of Duluth.

1879

Francis M. Smiley, A. M. A., aged 60, died in his office, Kewanee, Ill., Sept. 15, 1919, from cerebral hemorrhage; specialist on eye and ear.

John Franklin Bradshaw, Lincoln, Neb., aged 63, died Dec. 19, 1919, from gangrene of lungs.

Edward Gomes Davies, Yankton, S. D., died March 8, 1920, aged 74, from valvular heart disease.

Edward McDonald, A. M. A., Cuba, Wis., died Aug. 7, 1919, from cerebral hemorrhage; aged 68; member of Grant County board.

1880

George C. Somers, aged 77, died at Los Angeles, Calif., July 6, 1919.

1881

Aaron L. Sensenich, A. M. A., aged 69, died at Wakarusa, Ind., June 4, 1919, from diabetes.

Walton Preston, aged 68, died at San Francisco, July 1, 1919; California State Medical Association.

Frederick John Kruell, A. M. A., aged 66, died at Hollywood, Colo., July 29, 1919, from cerebral hemorrhage.

William Finley Semple, A. M. A., died at Chicago, aged 58, Oct. 12, 1919, from angina pectoris.

Leonard Charles Mead, A. M. A., Yankton, S. D., died Jan 10, 1920, aged 63; for nearly thirty years superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane at Yankton, where he died; member of American Psychological Association.

1882

Charles von Schroeder, aged 60, died at Maquoketa, Iowa, Aug. 18, 1919.

Charles Freemont Darnall, A. M. A., Llano, Texas, died Dec. 2, 1919, from chronic bronchitis, aged 63; secretary Llano County Medical Society and city health officer.

1883

George S. Williams, A. M. A., aged 63, died at Muskegon, Mich., Aug. 15, 1919, from uremia; president Muskegon-Oceana County Medical Society; staff of Hackley Hospital; division surgeon of Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad.

Alexander Crawford, A. M. A., Mount Vernon, Iowa, died Jan. 10, 1920, aged 61, from angina pectoris; formerly health officer at Mount Vernon.

John Eugene English, Baraboo, Wis., died Jan. 24, 1920, from myocarditis; for thirty-seven years district surgeon of Chicago & Northwestern system.

1884

William Deadrick Nelson, aged 62, died at Canton, Ill., July 28, 1919; Illinois State Medical Society.

Clayton W. Carson, Chicago, died in his automobile, Nov. 8, 1919, aged 59, from angina pectoris.

Alvin Marion Lakin, A. M. A., Yale, Iowa, died Jan. 19, 1920, aged 62, in the Methodist Hospital at Des Moines, Iowa.

1885

Joseph Van Meter Champion, aged 62, died at Mansfield, Ill., Aug. 7, 1919, from valvular heart lesion.

Walter May Fitch, Chicago, aged 67, died at Twin Lakes, Wis., Sept. 11, 1919, from heart lesion.

William Brown Ewing, A. M. A., Salt Lake City, Utah, died April 24, 1920, from heart disease, aged 60; secretary Utah State Medical Society from 1912-17; a specialist in neuropathy; captain, M. C., U. S. A.; discharged Jan. 8, 1919; examiner for the insane for Third District Court.

1887

Frank Ezra May, aged 53, died at Edwardsburg, Mich., Oct. 4, 1919, from cerebral hemorrhage.

Ira Hersia Leslie, Verona, Wis., died Jan. 8, 1920, aged 58.

1891

Michael F. Murray, Chicago, died March 3, 1920, aged 59, from gangrene of the foot.

1892

Kimbell W. Leland, Utica, Ill., died March 29, 1920, from pneumonia at La Salle, Ill., aged 62; member of Illinois State Medical Society; in 1899 president of La Salle County Medical Society; formerly mayor and health officer of Utica and president of Utica school board; chairman of the board of directors of the new La Salle County Tuberculosis Sanitarium at South Ottawa.

1893

Albert Weil, A. M. A., Peoria, Ill., died Feb. 20, 1920, aged 55, from heart disease; member on staff of Deaconess and Proctor hospitals; druggist; county physician of Peoria County, once health commissioner of Peoria; local surgeon of Chicago & Alton, Burlington, Peoria & Pekin, Terminal & Illinois Traction system.

George Turner Meacham, Taylorville, Ill., died March 8, 1920, from carbolic acid taken while despondent over ill health; lieutenant, M. R. C., U. S. A.; Illinois State Medical Society; formerly alderman of Taylorville.

1894

John Ross, A. M. A., Pontiac, Ill., died Nov. 18, 1919, aged 52, from a railroad accident; secretary of Livingston County Medical Society.

Ralph Emerson Buck, Newfield, N. J., died Feb. 4, 1920, aged 49, from acute gastritis.

Almon L. Borwn, Milwaukee, Wis., died from diabetes, Dec. 1, 1920, aged 54; specialist; Indiana State Medical Society.

Fred Perkins Lierle, Marshalltown, Iowa, died Sept. 10, 1919, in Kenilworth Sanitarium, Ill., of pernicious anemia; member of Iowa State Medical Society and once secretary of Marshalltown Medical Society; specialist of eye, ear, nose and throat; consulting oculist of Iowa State Soldiers Home; oculist and aurist of St. Thomas Hospital, Marshalltown; health officer of Marshalltown and coroner of Marshall County.

1895

Alonzo F. Kramps, A. M. A., Chicago, died Jan. 30, 1920, aged 54; member on staff of St. Elizabeth's Hospital; pneumonia following influenza.

1896

Clarence Homer Kemp, Elmwood, Ill., died Jan. 30, 1920, aged 49, from pneumonia; member of Illinois State Medical Society.

1897

James C. Alderson, A. M. A., aged 46, died at Wausau, Wis., Aug. 17, 1919, from tubercular laryngitis.

William Henry Campbell, aged 51, died at Pueblo, Colo., Sept. 18, 1919, of appendicitis; member of Colorado State Medical Society; formerly health officer of Pueblo and president of Pueblo County Medical Society; coroner of Pueblo County.

George William Fox, A. M. A., Milwaukee, Wis., died Jan. 8, 1920, aged 44, from bronchopneumonia; for many years on staff of St. Mary's Hospital.

John Thomas Phillips, Newport, Wash., died Feb. 11, 1920, aged 49, from influenza; president of Security State Bank and once mayor of Newport.

David John Jones, aged 52, died at Youngstown, Ohio, June 16, 1919, from result of accident; formerly coroner of Columbia County.

George Lawrence McDermott, Denver, Colo., died Aug. 23, 1919, aged 48, from heart lesion.

Leonard Frederick Schmauss, Alexandria, Ind., A. M. A.; struck by a train at the Big Four tracks while driving his automobile, Feb. 27, 1920.

Stanton Abeles Friedberg, A. M. A., died May 27, 1920, after a mastoid operation, aged 44. He was assistant professor of laryngology and otology in his alma mater and attending laryngologist to the Presbyterian and Durand hospitals; member of the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological societies; secretary-treasurer of Chicago Society of Medical History; served eighteen months during the war at home and in France as major, M. C., U. S. Army; discharged April 29, 1919. He was well known for his work on bronchoscopy and for research on bacteria carriers.

1900

Thomas John Nolson Gatrell, formerly of Oberlin, Ohio, died at Santa Ana, Calif., Feb. 12, 1920.

1902

Francis Drennan Fletcher, A. M. A., captain, M. R. C., U. S. A., aged 39, Springfield, Ill., died in Liverpool, Eng., July 30, 1919, after operation for perforating gastric ulcer.

1903

Greggar Smedal, aged 44, died June 1, 1919, at La Crosse, Wis.

1904

Alfred Hugh Fowler, Chicago, died March 3, 1920, aged 42; member of Illinois State Medical Society; chronic nephritis, cholecystitis and hepatitis.

1905

John Donnington Bartlett, A. M. A., major, M. R. C., U. S. A., Grass Range, Mont., committed suicide Jan. 10, 1920, aged 39; formerly of Galesburg, Ill., where he served as health officer. Became insane while serving in France; was brought to Fort Sheridan, U. S. General Hospital No. 28, and then transferred to Watertown State Hospital.

1906

Edward F. Christian, A. M. A., La Crosse, Wis., died Feb. 25, 1920, aged 36.

1908

Floyd Burke Riley, aged 35, formerly instructor in surgery at Rush, died at Monrovia, Calif., May 16, 1919, of laryngeal tuberculosis.

1914

John Joseph Barth, A. M. A., Chicago, aged 33, died at Alexian Presbyterian Hospital, Aug. 29, 1919, from septicemia.

1916

Michael Flynn, died at St. Joseph's Hospital.

1917

Paul Martin, died at Camp Custer, from influenzal pneumonia.

Josephine Elizabeth Smith, A. M. A., Chicago, died Aug. 5, 1919, from acute lymphatic leukemia; interne in Cook County Hospital until February, 1919.

In checking these reports with the class book I find some credited to classes in which they do not belong. One Charles Schroeder, class of 1882, I cannot find in the book.

J. J. STOLL, Necrologist.

MILITARY RECORD OF THE RUSH MEDICAL ALUMNI

In addition to the records published in the last issue of the BULLETIN the following have been received:

Annis, Eber L., La Porte, Ind., '81, member of advisory board of La Porte County, Indiana.

Breyer, John H., Pasadena, Calif., '09, first lieutenant, M. R. C., A. E. F.

Brockway, Porter Bruce, Toledo, Ohio, '00; entered Navy on November, 1917, and served on U. S. hospital ship Mercy until January, 1919, cruising with Atlantic fleet and serving in France.

Clay, Harry E., San Francisco, '04; commissioned captain, M. R. C., June, 1917; promoted to major and served as regimental surgeon at Camp Meade and Washington, D. C., to time of armistice; shortly after ordered to Letterman General Hospital and served as assistant to chief of Surgical Service to Oct. 1, 1919.

Conaway, Aaron C., Marshalltown, Iowa, '00; active duty April 7, 1917, first lieutenant M. R. C., captain M. C., Nov. 21, 1917; assigned to Sanitary Department, Camp Grant, Oct. 1, 1917, major M. C., Sept. 24, 1918; discharged Oct. 1, 1919; lieutenant colonel, Medical Section, O. R. C., Dec. 21, 1919.

Doane, Philip Schuyler, Chicago, '95; May 1917, Base Hospital No. 11; September, 1917, Fort Benjamin Harrison; November, 1917, major, Camp Custer Base Hospital; November, 1917, director of health and sanitation, U. S. Shipping Board; April, 1918, lieutenant colonel; discharged Jan. 31, 1919, lieutenant colonel.

Fuqua, Samuel Agee, Chicago, '17; assistant surgeon, U. S. N. R. F., April 15, 1917, to duty Washington Naval Medical School, U. S. Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Jefferson Medical College and University of Pennsylvania for instruction to Aug. 21, 1917; U. S. S. *Prairie*, Aug. 21 to Aug. 26, 1917; duty U. S. Naval Hospital, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, to Sept. 8, 1918; U. S. receiving ship *New York* (temporary duty); emergency duty, Quebec, Can., in charge of influenza epidemic among navy per-

sonnel from Sept. 16, 1918, to October 22, 1918; junior medical officer U. S. S. *St. Louis*, Oct. 27, 1918, to September, 1919 (convoy and transportation duty); senior medical officer U. S. S. *St. Louis*, September, 1919, to Dec. 11, 1919; commissioned assistant surgeon, U. S. N., July 19, 1917; promoted to lieutenant, senior grade, U. S. N., Feb. 1, 1918; resigned December, 1919; accepted appointment as passed assistant surgeon, U. S. N. R. F. (class No. 1), Dec. 12, 1919.

Ludden, H. B., Mineral Point, Wis., '05; lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1918, captain, Aug. 20, 1918, 305th infantry, 77th division; sixty-six days active sectors, three major operations, in A. E. F. twelve months.

Bartlett, J. D., deceased; army service, May, 1917; lieutenant Fort Riley; captain, then major 89th division; director ambulance co. service; fourteen months in A. E. F.; died in the service.

Fowler, J. R., Lancaster, Wis., '03; captain, M. C., A. E. F.

Tuffly, Frank S., Boscobel, Wis., '03; captain, June 14, 1918.

Fehlmann, W. E., Wisconsin, '06; captain, M. C., A. E. F., 77th division, field hospital No. 305.

Luton, L. S., St. Louis; captain, M. C., Base Hospital, Camp Dodge, and General Hospital No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill.

Parkes, Charles H., Chicago, '97; major, M. C., U. S. Army, Base Hospital No. 110, A. E. F., France.

Horn, Harry W., Wichita, Kan., '98; major, M. C., U. S. A., A. E. F.

Rogers, A. E., Bloomington, Ill., '97; major, Fort Riley, Camp Meade, A. E. F., Army of Occupation.

Rucker, W. Colby; detailed with army from U. S. P. H. S., Jan. 1, 1918, and served until June, 1919; duty in England, Scotland, Ireland and France. "The only reason I did not get over into Belgium was because Fritz wouldn't let me. I also had a tour of duty on the Newport News front."

Scheldrup, N. H., Minneapolis.

Shirley, Wayne M., Carroll, Iowa, '05; first lieutenant, M. C., Camp Dodge; discharged July 22, 1919.

Trueman, G. A., Munising, Mich., '17; local board.

Van Kirk, Frank W., Janesville, Wis.; active service, July 13, 1917, to May 26, 1919; medical officers' training camp, Fort Riley; 90th division, Camp Travis, Texas; A. E. F.; Army of Occupation; major, M. C.

Lee, William George, Chicago; served with an Auto Chir.

Nicholson, J. Murray, Chicago; not Kankakee.

THE CLASS OF 1900

C. L. Abbott, Central Bank Building, Oakland, Calif., aged 45, married. Specializes in surgery. Previously at Richmond, Calif. Surgeon to the Santa Fe Railroad and Standard Oil Co. B.Sc., M.Sc., by Heidelberg University, Tiffin, Ohio. F. A. M., B. P. O. E., I. O. O. F., W. O. W., Rotary Club. Fellow of the American Medical Association and of the American College of Surgeons. Active service Dec. 14, 1917, to July 1, 1919, U. S. Base Hospital 47, fourth sanitary train, fourth division. "When in Oakland come and have dinner."

Charles P. Aling, 840 LaSalle Building, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 42, married and two children. General practice and surgery. Formerly at Stillwater, Minn., and Maine Mills, Minn. Fellow of the American Medical Association.

J. W. Andrist, Owatonna, Minn., aged 41. Does general medicine and surgery. Formerly at Ellendale, Minn. Examiner for Mutual Life of New York and Northwestern, Milwaukee, and John Hancock Life Insurance Co. F. A. M., Shriner, K. P. Member of the Minnesota State Medical Association and Southern Minnesota Medical Association. Service in A. E. F., Base Hospital 68, and Camp Hospital 97, St. Dizier Haute Marne, France. "Am doing well."

R. C. Aylward, Madison, Wis., aged 50, married, three children. Formerly at Wausaukee, Wis., Minnequa, Wis., Star Lake, Wis., Port Edward, Wis. K. C., Q. O. O. F., M. W. A. Fellow of the A. M. A. Service on draft board. "Here's hoping for 2.75 per cent. if nothing better."

Cecil V. Bachele, 30 N. Michigan Blvd., Chicago, aged 44, married. Gynecology and abdominal surgery. Gynecologist Henrotin, Chicago Policlinic, assistant professor obstetrics, University of Illinois. B.Sc., M.Sc. Fellow of the American Medical Association and the American College of Surgeons. Instructor of students army training corps.

Charles W. Bailey, Hebron, Ill., aged 45, married and three children. General practice. Examiner for several insurance companies. F. A. M., Shriner. Fellow of the American Medical Association. Captain Medical Corps, U. S. Army. Served at Fort Oglethorpe and Camp Forest. "If any distinguished gentleman would have us forget the name 'Rush' we will simply refuse to do it."

Albert S. Barnes, 860 Main Street, Columbus, Ohio, married in 1900, two children. General practice. Formerly at Cambridge, Ohio, Newark, Ohio, and at Columbus since 1907. Examiner for several life insurance companies and formerly surgeon to C. H. & D. Railroad; secretary and later president of the General Practitioners' Society, Columbus; president Ohio State Rush Alumni Association. F. A. M. Fellow of the American Medical Association. Published "Report of a Case of Rabies," *Ohio State Medical Journal*, December, 1905; "A Plea for Higher Ethical Standards," *ibid.*, July, 1909; "Twilight Sleep," *ibid.*, September, 1914; several contributions to the *Mothers' Magazine*. "I hope to meet many of you again and again 'speak one another in passing.'"

James H. Bartley, Zillah, Wash., aged 49, married, four children. General practice and proprietor of pharmacy. Examiner for several life insurance companies. F. A. M., Shriner, B. P. O. E., W. O. W. Mayor, vice president of bank and president Commercial Club. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Charles Allen Betts, Camp Grant, Ill., aged 46, married. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at Everett and Seattle, Wash. F. A. M. Fellow of the A. M. A. Lieutenant-colonel Medical Corps. Graduate of Army Medical School, Washington. In army for 10 years. Now chief medical examiner at Camp Grant, Ill. Was in A. E. F. about one year.

Hart Beyer, Pittsfield, Wis., married. Formerly at Sioux Center, Iowa. Examiner for Mutual Life Insurance Company, Northwestern Life, New York Life, Prudential, New England Life, Equitable Life. M. W. A., W. O. W., F. A. M. City clerk. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Morton W. Bland, Columbus, Ohio, married, aged 42, one child. Proctologist. Formerly at Shelby, Ohio, Bellevue, Ohio. Examiner for many life insurance companies. Member of fraternal orders "too numerous to mention." State registrar of vital statistics. Member of the Ohio State Medical Association. Chief surgeon of the Military Depot Hospital in Columbus during the war. Published several papers on anorectal surgery.

William H. Boone, Knoxville, Tenn., aged 43, married, four children. Roentgenologist. Formerly at Yakima, Wash. Examiner for several insurance companies. F. A. M. Fellow of the A. M. A. During the war lieutenant Medical Corps for two years. "Greetings."

P. Bruce Brockway, Toledo, Ohio, aged 44, married and two children. General practice. Examiner for Equitable, Prudential, Union Central and others. Has charge of the department of health supervision in public schools. F. A. M., Shriner. Fellow of the A. M. A. Entered Navy on November, 1917, on U. S. hospital ship *Mercy*, and till January, 1919, cruised with Atlantic Fleet and served in France. "Shall greet you all and try to tell as good a prosperity story as any one."

David Clare Budge, Logan, Utah, aged 46, married and two children. General surgery. Surgeon Amalgamated Sugar Co., Oregon Short Line Railroad, U. I. C. Railroad, and examiner for almost all insurance companies. Chief surgeon Utah Idaho Hospital. Teaches in nurses' training school. President Utah State Board of Medical

Examiners. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member Cache Valley Medical Society. Member of National Defense Committee, Utah Division, during war. "I have a son named after Rush Medical College whose name is Rush Clare Budge, aged 15 years. It is the greatest disappointment of my life that I cannot be with you at the reunion, owing to the fact that I have just returned from a two months' postgraduate course throughout the East. Wishing you all a most pleasant time and trusting that you will send me my share of all incidental expenses."

Arne Wilbur Clouse, Geneva, Pa., aged 48, married and three children. Examiner for several life insurance companies. B.S., M.S. Burgess of Geneva, Pa. Fellow of the American Medical Association. Served nineteen months in army as captain. Has made occasional contributions to the *Pennsylvania State Medical Journal*.

Nathan Porter Colwell, Chicago, aged 50, married and two children. Have given all my time to the secretaryship of the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association since 1906. Was associate instructor in diseases of the chest in Rush from 1901 to 1905. F. A. M. Fellow of the American Medical Association and member of the Institute of Medicine of Chicago. Served as contract surgeon in U. S. Army in office of Surgeon-General during the war. Have published numerous pamphlets and reports with respect to medical and general education and medical licensure. "From my knowledge in regard to all the medical schools in the United States, I congratulate you on having graduated from one of the leaders in the adoption of higher standards, and one which, perhaps, had more to do with the recent great improvements in medical education than any other medical school in the country."

Charles E. Cord, Chicago Heights, Ill., aged 58, married and two children. Formerly in Mapleton, Iowa. Surgeon to E. J. and E. R. R., C. E. and I. R. R., Inland Steel Co., Calumet Steel, Columbia Tool Steel, Victor Chemical, General Chemical, Liberty Car and Equipment, Parret Tractor, Durant Steel Lock and others. Examiner for New York Life, Mutual Life, Travelers, Northwestern Mutual and others. A. F. and A. M., R. A. M., B. P. O. E. Fellow of the A. M. A. "I hope to see a large number of 1900 men at the annual meeting."

William Ross Cothorn, Mason City, Iowa, aged 49, married and two children and one grandchild. Specializes in chronic diseases. Formerly at Gibson City, Ill., and Waterloo, Iowa. F. A. M., I. O. O. F., Maccabees, M. O. W.

L. F. Crain, Deep River, Iowa, married, two children. General practice. Examiner for many insurance companies. Had all civil honors town can give. Shriner. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Edward Cunat, Chicago, aged 43, married. General practice. I. O. O. F., F. A. M. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member Bohemian Medical Society. Served during war as captain, M. C., in Montenegro and Serbia from 1915 to 1916.

Karl A. Danielson, Litchfield, Minn., aged 45, married and three children. Surgery. Has been school trustee. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S. Served as lieutenant, M. C., and retired as captain.

J. W. Daugherty, Chillicothe, Ill., aged 45, married and five children. Specializes in diseases of children. Surgeon to Rock Island Railroad. Fellow of the A. M. A.

R. A. Davies, Arlington, Neb., aged 45, married. Surgeon to C. and N. W. Railroad. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Hoyt, E. E. Dearholt, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 41, married and two children. Specializes in Public Health. Chief Health Instruction Bureau, Extension Division, University of Wisconsin. Fellow of the A. M. A., director American Public Health Association, director and member executive committee of the National Tuberculosis Association, director National Child Welfare Association, corresponding member of the International Antituberculosis Association. Editor of the "Crusader" of the Wisconsin Antituberculosis Association. Contributor of numerous papers to *Wisconsin Medical Journal* and newspapers. In 1905 managing editor of *Wisconsin Medical Journal*. Orthopedic Surgeon, Milwaukee County Hospital, 1905-1907; Orthopedic Surgeon, Children's Free Hospital, 1906-1910. Gave up practice—private practice—of medicine and became Executive Secretary of the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association in 1910, and serves in that capacity at present. President of Wisconsin State Medical Society, 1917-1918. Counsellor, Wisconsin State Medical Society. President, Milwaukee Medical Society, 1919-1920.

R. E. Farr, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 45, married and one child. General surgery. Instructor in surgery at University of Minnesota, 1902-1914. Fellow of the A. M. A.

and A. C. S., and member of American Association Obstetrics and Gynecology. Failed to pass physical examination for military service. Published monograph on "Local Anesthesia," and articles on surgery and anesthesia.

George R. Fegan, Crete, Ill.: "I received the postal of the reunion and am sure going to attend and would like to receive the plans as soon as complete."

David Fiske, Chicago, aged 48, married and one child. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Attending otologist and laryngologist to Children's Memorial Hospital. Assistant professor of otology in Rush. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member of Chicago Ophthalmological and of the Chicago Oto-Laryngological Societies. Served on Draft Advisory Board.

G. P. Flynn, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 46, married, five children. General practice. Formerly at Madelia, Minn. Examiner for Hartford Life Insurance. Fellow of the A. M. A. "Twenty years has just begun to limber us for real work."

F. P. Foley, Dorchester, Wis., aged 47, married and eight children. General practice. Formerly at Neshkoro, Wis. Examiner of New York Life, Equitable, Northwestern, Wisconsin National, Central Life and M. W. A. Member of K. C., C. O. F., M. W. A. Health officer of Dorchester for ten years. School treasurer for three years. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member of the Medical Reserve Corps.

John H. Foster, Michigan City, Ind., aged 47, married and one child. Formerly at Wolcottville, Ind. Examiner for many life insurance companies. Physician in charge of Indiana State Prison and Indiana Hospital for Insane Criminals until Jan. 25, 1920. M. W. A. and North American Union. Member of the Indiana State Medical Society. Member of the Medical Reserve Corps. "If the Lord is willing and Satan has no objections, I hope to be with you at our class reunion in June. Send me the exact date when decided."

Frederick F. Fowler, Milwaukee Hospital for Mental Diseases, Wauwatosa, Wis., aged 52, married and one child. Specializes in menal diseases. Associate professor of mental diseases in Milwaukee Medical College for a number of years. Member of Wisconsin State Medical Society.

Arthur L. Gagnon, Kankakee, Ill., aged 46, married, three children. General practice and some surgery. Fellow of the American Medical Association. Member of Medical Advisory Board during World War. He says: "Keep flowers for the funeral. I hope to say hello to you in Chicago June 14, 15 or 16. Make sure you are there seen."

Thomas J. W. Gatrell, Tientsin and Peking, China, aged 50 years, married and two children. Specializes in the Chinese language, written and spoken. Medical officer of Peking syndicate in charge of British Charitable Hospital, Peking. Secretary Chinese Government, Salt Gabelle. Representative of American International Corporation of New York in Peking. Member of the Royal Geographic Society. Mason. Shriner. Master of Kasok Orient of China, Valley of Peking. Has received two orders from the Chinese government. Served three years with North China British Volunteers. After receipt of this statement, Dr. Gatrell died in Santa Ana, Calif., Feb. 12, 1920, of chronic nephritis.

James Stewart Gaumer, Fairfield, Iowa, aged 47, married and one child. General medicine. Formerly at Danville, Iowa. Medical examiner for a number of old-line life insurance companies. F. A. M. and Chapter. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. P. Served in ranks during Spanish-American War. Lieutenant, M. C., Iowa N. G. On Mexican border service 1916 and discharged for physical disability. He says: "Was in Chi recently and attended clinics at Old Rush. Noticed that our class picture did not adorn its old place in the halls; in fact, did not find it at all. Who is the villain who removed it?"

C. G. Gibson, Sioux City, Iowa, aged 51, married and three children. Special attention to obstetrics and diseases of children. Examiner for Mutual Life of New York and New England Mutual. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. Says: "Good luck and a good time to all."

Duncan Reed Gillies, South St. Joseph, Mo., aged 51, married. Inspector in charge of government meat inspection at South St. Joseph. Mason. Shriner and Modern Woodman. Says: "Hope to be with you."

Mark T. Goldstine, Chicago, aged 41, married and three children. Gynecology. Attending gynecologist Wesley Memorial Hospital. Mason, Shriner and B. P. O. E. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S. Has published several papers on gynecology and obstetrics. Says: "Am still trying to find out how many times a pill of pure metallic mercury can be used as a cathartic."

Ralph Graham, Monmouth, Ill., aged 44, married and two children. Formerly at Biggsville, Ill. Coroner of Warren County. Fellow of the A. M. A. He says: "I am always pleased to note any success of my fellow classmates, and feel especially interested because of the relationship."

R. E. Green, Creston, Iowa, aged 42, married and three children. Formerly at Fontanelle, Iowa. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served on Medical Advisory Board.

Joseph A. Guertin, Kankakee, Ill., aged 48, married and three children. General practice. Formerly at Beaverville, Ill. Holds industrial positions. B. P. O. E. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served on Medical Advisory Board. Says: "Je vous aime beaucoup."

Sterling Perry Hart, Auburn, Ill., aged 45, married and three children. General practice. Surgeon to A. and A. R. R., C. I. and M. R. R., Peabody Coal Co. Examiner for New York Life, Mutual of New York, Prudential. Mason, Chapter and Commandery. School trustee of Auburn for 12 years. Served as captain Fort Riley. Says: "Will try to see you all."

William Healy, Boston, Mass., aged 50, married and one child. Medicopsychologic research. Formerly in Chicago in Juvenile Court work. Director of the Judge Baker Foundation of Boston. Lecturer to various organizations. Fellow of the A. M. A. American Neurologic, Boston Society of Neurology, Americal Medical Psychological Association. Has published many periodicals on neurology and psychiatry. Also following books: "The Individual Delinquent," "Mental Conflicts and Misconduct," "Pathological Lying, Accusation and Swindling." He says. "The world needs much light on many subjects. Medical men by training are open to new light and sometimes do discern it clearly in various fields. Ergo: Medical men have the chance to be of much use to the world in many ways."

Robert H. Herbst, Chicago, aged 42, married and one child. Genito-urinary surgery. Assistant Professor Genito-Urinary Surgery in Rush Medical College. Attending Urologist to Presbyterian Hospital. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S. Member of the Institute of Medicine of Chicago, American Urologic Association. Served on Medical Advisory Board. Published many articles on urology and genito-urinary diseases.

O. C. Higgins, Lebanon, Ind., aged 44, married and two children. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. Says: "Medicine now my avocation."

H. M. Hills, Lamoni, Iowa, aged 47, married and one child. Formerly at Denmark, Iowa. Examiner for nineteen insurance companies. Beta Theta Pi. Fellow of the A. M. A.

W. R. Hynes, New York? Aged 46, married and two children. Specializes in diagnosis. Teaches at St. Luke's, ophthalmology. Member of the New York Academy of Medicine.

C. E. Jenkins, Brookfield, Mo., aged 50, married. General practice. Formerly at Villisca, Ia. Examiner for Franklin Life, Provident Life and Trust, Travelers Life, etc. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served in Spanish-American War, Philippine Insurrection and World War.

Fred A. Johnson, Iron River, Wis., aged 47, married and two children. Formerly at Lake Nebagamon, Wis. Local surgeon for the Northern Pacific Railroad. I. O. O. F. Fellow of the A. M. A.

William F. Julien, Gary, Ind., aged 44, specializes in ophthalmology and otolaryngology. Mason and Shriner.

James W. Kelly, Chicago, aged 46, married. General medicine. Examiner for fraternal insurance companies. Fellow of the A. M. A. Lieutenant M. C., in World War.

Henry H. Kleinpell, Chicago, aged 51. Internal medicine. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served as major, M. C., in A. E. F., during war as chief medical service in Base Hospital 216 at Nantes, France.

Fred C. Koviats, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 43, married. Specializes in neurology. Formerly at Winnetka, Ill. Fellow of the A. M. A.

J. Alvin Lenz, Chicago, aged 45, married. General practice. Member of the surgical staff of the Norwegian-American Hospital. Member of the Illinois State Medical Society.

Edward Francis LaForce, Burlington, Ia., aged 46, married and one child. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at Chicago. Oculist for Burlington Railroad. Fellow of the A. M. A., and member of the Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology. Captain, M. C., and head of Head Surgery Department of Base Hospital at Camp Eustis, Virginia, and later at Post Hospital, Ft. Monroe, Virginia, during World War.

F. H. Langhorst, Elgin, Ill., aged 48, married and two children. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at El Paso, Ill. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Ludwig M. Loeb, Chicago, aged 42, married and three children. Internal medicine. Medical examiner for several insurance companies. Attending physician at Cook County Hospital. Assistant Professor of Medicine in Rush. Fellow of the A. M. A. and member of the Institute of Medicine of Chicago. Served on Medical Advisory Board.

Thomas R. Lyman, Chicago, aged 52, married. Specializes in orthopedics. Examiner for John Hancock Life and ten fraternal companies. Fellow of the A. M. A. and member of the American Orthopedic Association.

Edwin B. McDaniel, Nakawn, Siam, aged 47, married and six children. Formerly at Crystal Falls, Mich., and Petchabeiri, Siam. Surgeon in charge of Nakawn General Hospital. Fellow of the A. M. A. Acting Steward, M. C., U. S. Army. Says: Send your sons to medical school (dear Old Rush) and encourage them to go to Asia where they can and will have unlimited opportunities to relieve suffering that will go unrelieved except for them."

John Edward McGinnis, Green Bay, Wis., aged 47. Specializes in genito-urinary surgery. Member of staff of St. Mary's Hospital at Green Bay. Knights of Columbus. Fellow of the A. M. A., American Association of Military Surgeons. Entered military service Aug. 11, 1917, and discharged July 23, 1919. Served with One Hundred and Fortieth Machine Gun Battalion as regimental surgeon. Discharged as major, M. C. Says: "To preserve the reputation of the class of 1900, let's get together."

Philip McGinnis, Joliet, Ill., aged 43, married and one child. Internal medicine. Surgeon to Chicago and Alton R. R., National Stove Co. Examiner U. S. Pension Board and Illinois Life Insurance. Lecturer on Internal Medicine in St. Joseph Hospital at Joliet. K. of C., B. P. O. E., Eagles, Woodman. Fellow of the A. M. A. President of Will County Medical Society. Served as member of Medical Advisory Board. Says: "Let us unite as a profession and bring every medical man into the fold of the men who have spent their lives in the practice of medicine and will soon be the underpaid hirelings of the political gangs that control the different states."

Oscar F. Maxon, Springfield, Ill., aged 46, married and one child. Specializes in life insurance. At present medical director of the Franklin Life Insurance Co., Springfield, Ill. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Robert H. Michels, Chicago, aged 41, married and one child. Medical officer U. S. Navy. Mason, Shriner. Member of the Association of Military Surgeons and Fellow of the A. M. A. Lieutenant commander Medical Corps, U. S. Navy. Says: "Kindest regards to all."

James M. Mitchell, Pontiac, Ill., aged 50. General practice. Examiner for a dozen or so life insurance companies. B. P. O. E. Chairman Livingston County Sanatorium Board. Fellow of the A. M. A. "Hopes to see all."

Lewis A. Moore, Monroe, Wis., aged 44, married and two children. Formerly at Ely, Minn., and Tower, Minn. Surgeon C. M. and St. P. Examiner for several life insurance companies. Mason and Shriner, Mystic Workers, Royal Arcanum. Major, M. C., with two and one-half years' service in late war; fifteen months in A. E. F.

Thomas Wynn Morgan, Virden, Ill., aged 41, married. Surgeon to C. B. and Q. R. R. Examiner for several life insurance companies. Mason, Shriner. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served in U. S. Army in medical depot from August, 1917, to Feb. 24, 1919. Hopes to see everybody.

Hubert August Mount, Waitsburg, Wash., aged 45, married and two children. Examiner for Northwestern Mutual, Equitable Life, Mutual Life of New York and New York Life. Local surgeon for Northern Pacific. A. A. O. N. M. S. and K. of P. Fellow of the A. M. A. Captain, Medical Corps, U. S. Army, and service at Fort Riley, Camp Custer and Fort Strong, Mass. "Will consider it a privilege to see all the old timers."

Carl Mulky, Albuquerque, N. M., aged 41, married. Specializes in tuberculosis. Formerly at Cleveland. Medical director of the Murphey Sanatorium at Albuquerque. Mason, Shriner. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served in army two years during war.

C. M. Mulroney, Chicago, aged 45, married and three children. General practice. Formerly in U. S. Revenue Cutter Service at Sitka, Alaska. B. P. O. E. and K. of C. Member Iowa State Medical Association and Missouri Valley Medical Association. First lieutenant in A. E. F. Has published several papers on medical subjects. Says: "Keep smiling."

Frederick G. Murray, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, aged 46, married and five children. Internal medicine. Formerly at Sheldrake, Mich. Examiner for Bankers Life, New York Life, Prudential and several others. Graduate of Coe College in 1898. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served in Hospital Corps, U. S. Army, from July, 1898, to January, 1899. Acting hospital steward, July, 1917, to March, 1918, and captain, M. C., March, 1918, to April, 1919. Discharged as Major, M. C. Expects to attend reunion.

Omer A. Newhouse, Fort William McKinley, Philippine Islands, aged 42, married. Formerly at Montezuma, Ind. Surgeon C. and E. I. R. R., C. H. and D. R. R. Examiner for several life insurance companies. Mason, Shriner and I. O. O. F. Fellow the A. M. A. First lieutenant, June 1, 1917, captain, September, 1917, and major, August, 1918, in World War. Says: "I am still in the service of our country in the Philippine Islands, having failed as yet to get my honorable discharge."

Fred Harwood Powers, Bucyrus, Ohio, aged 51, married and two children. General surgery. Formerly at Baraboo, Wis., and Champaign, Ill. Conducts Crawford County Hospital. Mason, Elk. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Willard C. Proud, Ph.G., and M.D., St. Joseph, Mo., aged 46, married and three children. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at Oregon, Mo. Surgeon to Hammond Packing Co., King Iron and Steel Foundry, Berry Iron and Steel Foundry and Construction Co., and Aunt Jemima Mills Co. B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F. Member of the Missouri State Medical Association. "Shall be glad to meet my old schoolmates."

Edward Theodore Rathert, Chilton, Wis., aged 48, married and four children. Formerly at Tigerton, Wis. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Leo Robert Ridner, Chicago, aged 43, married and two children. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at Dayton, Wash., and Bessemer, Mich. Clinical assistant in ophthalmology, University of Illinois. Mason, B. P. O. S., K. of P. Fellow of the A. M. A. Published articles on Potts' fracture, poliomyelitis and read numerous papers before Walla Walla Valley Medical Society in Washington.

Leon Franklin Richardson, Collins, Iowa, aged 43, married and two children. Specializes in deep mud, night drives, friends and enemies, good fees and makes them pay it. Tries to deliver the goods in general practice. Formerly at Estherville, Iowa. Local examiner for many life insurance companies and a few fraternal companies and local surgeon for the C. M. and St. P. R. R. Teaches the people to like honest scientific investigation instead of humbug and graft hard jobs. Worshipful Master, A. F. and A. M., I. O. O. F. Chairman Board of Education for several years. Fellow of the A. M. A. Says: "Those of you who are in general practice in the country realize the trials and tribulations of various kinds that one is up against continually and the dangers of falling into ruts because of lack of hospital, laboratory and various clinical facilities, but allow me to add that this same country practitioner, who is earnest and hard working, who takes the latest journals and reads them, who takes an occasional postgraduate course and continues to practice year after year and gets by with it and makes a dollar or two—I take my hat off to him, for I know that he is a Rush man."

Albert S. Rider, Flandreau, S. Dak., aged 42, married and two children. General practice, Keokuk, Iowa, was his first practicing field. Surgeon to C. M. and St. P. R. R. Mason, Shriner and K. of P. Fellow of the A. M. A. First lieutenant World War. Says: "Glad to be alive and at work and try to have a pleasant and useful journey through life."

James G. Ross, Alderson, Alberta, Canada, aged 52, married.

Maurice Scanlan, DeWitt, Iowa, aged 47, married. Examiner for old-line and fraternal life insurance companies. Knights of Columbus. Says: "It seems but a

short while since our class of 1900 was enrolled as members of the Rush Medical Alumni. As the dew to the blossoms, the bud to the bee, as the scent of the rose and those memories to me; long, long be my heart with such memories filled. Like the vase in which roses had once been distilled, You may break, you may shatter the vase if you will, But the scent of the roses will cling to it still."

Walter H. Schultz, Schleswig, Iowa, aged 43, married and one child. Examiner for six life insurance companies and health officer of Schleswig for sixteen years. Fellow of the A. M. A. Says: "Will be there."

William N. Senn, Chicago, aged 43, married and two children. Specializes in diseases of the kidney. Urologist to Columbus Hospital. Teaches urology in University of Illinois. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S. American Urological Association. Served as captain, M. C., U. S. A.

John W. Shafer, Lafayette, Ind., aged 47, married and one child. Formerly at Morocco, Ind. Examiner for five life insurance companies and surgeon to local factories. Lecturer on surgery and member of staff of Home Hospital, Lafayette, and attending physician and surgeon to St. Elizabeth's Hospital. Mason and K. of P. For four years alderman. Served in World War June 10, 1918, to Dec. 21, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, then at Camp Jackson and in base hospital overseas. Read article on Conservatism in Cesarean Section before Indiana State Medical Society. Says: "Will be there and tickled to death to meet all the old bunch again. Come on, boys, let's all go and forget the past twenty years and be 'as we were' for an old-fashioned time.

Walter H. Sheldon, Madison, Wis., aged 45, married and one child. Examiner several old-line life insurance companies. President Dane County Medical Society. Fellow of the A. M. A. Says: "Would be glad to have any of the class of 1900 to look me up if they come to Madison."

B. B. Shellhorn, Peru, Neb., aged 45, married and three children. General practice. Formerly in Delphos, Kan. Examiner for practically all the old-line life insurance companies. Mason. Served five years as a member of the State Board of Education. Fellow of the A. M. A. and president of the Nemaha County Medical Society. Served two years and two months as captain, and now major in M. C., U. S. Army.

Frank J. Shook, Warren, Ill., aged 53, married. General practice. Formerly at Pearl City, Ill. Examiner for four old-line and four fraternal insurance companies. A. F. and A. M. Member Illinois State.

Charles E. Shultz, Shirley, Ill., aged 53, married and four children. Internal medicine. Formerly at Chicago and Colfax, Ill. Assistant instructor in Rush Medical in 1901. Scholarship in materia medica and therapeutics. President Board of Education, Benjamin F. Funk Consolidated School. Member of the Illinois State Medical Association. Captain, M. C., U. S. Army, and C. O. Medical Detachment, F. A., C. O. T. S., Camp Zachary Taylor.

F. B. Sigworth, Anamosa, Iowa, aged 46, married and one child. Local surgeon C. M. and St. P. R. R. Equitable and Northwestern Mutual. Instructor to nurses, Mercy Hospital. Mason. Member of Iowa State. Says: "Have just returned from six weeks' vacation in Florida."

Arthur D. Smith, Galmanton, Wis., aged 46, married and two children. Previously at San Antonio, Texas, and Durand, Wis. F. and A. M., K. of P. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served in World War Aug. 25, 1917, to March 31, 1919.

Cecil E. Smith, Palo Alto, Calif., aged 42, married and two children. Formerly at Ellinwood, Kan., and Oakdale, Calif. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served from May 13, 1917, to Aug. 2, 1919, and one year in France. Says: "I am sorry indeed that I cannot be present at the class reunion, as time and distance will not permit. My best wishes to all."

John Edward Smith, Clarence, Iowa, aged 44, married and two children.

Joseph F. Smith, Wausau, Wis., aged 50, married. Surgery. Formerly at Chicago. Surgeon for Employers Mutual Liability Co. Mason, Rotary Club. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S., and member of the Western Surgical. Has written several papers.

Ralph Thaddeus Smith, Pomona, Calif., aged 47, married and one child. Specializes in eye, ear, nose and throat. Formerly at Guss, Iowa, and DeKalb, Ill. Staff of Pomona Valley Hospital. Mason, Knight Templar. Captain, M. R. C. Hopes to come to Chicago, but "California is a hard place to leave."

George Owen Speirs, Spearville, Kan., aged 44, married and two children. General practice and special attention to surgery. Formerly at Ellinwood, Kan. Surgeon to Perkins Hospital. Mason and Elk. Mayor of Spearville. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Duncan F. Stewart, Galva, Ill., aged 49, married and one child. Does industrial surgery. Formerly at Havana and Neponset, Ill. Associated with Illinois Traction Co. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member of the Henry County Exemption Board. "President and Receiver for the defunct Basement Coffee Club."

Harry J. Stoll, Wooster, Ohio, aged 43, married and six children. Does surgery. C. S. and W. R. R. surgeon. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. and A. C. S.

Francis G Swedenburg, Ashland, Ore., aged 52, married and two children. General medicine and surgery. Chief surgeon of the Granite City Hospital. Examiner for nearly all the old-line insurance companies. Mason, Elk, Shriner, I. O. O. F. and W. O. W. Chairman of the board of health of Ashland for twelve years. Member of the Oregon State Medical Association. "May Old Rush prosper and her alumni grow."

Lawrence H. Thayer, Phoenix, Ariz., aged 48, married and three children. General medicine. Previously at Buckeye, Ariz. Examiner for Equitable Life, Occidental Life and Aetna Life. Fellow of the A. M. A.

Harris E. Timmerman, Chicago, aged 43, married and one child. General surgery. Medical examiner for Western Life and attending surgeon of the Swedish Hospital. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. "Here's hoping I shall have the pleasure of meeting again some of the best fellows in this world and in the medical profession."

Jerome Hill Titus, Ontario, Calif., aged 44, married and two children. Formerly at Sacred Heart, Osakis and Minneapolis. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served as captain, M. C. "Kindest personal regards."

John E. Tuite, Rockford, Ill., aged 55, married and two children. General practice. Surgeon for Rockford Gas Light and Coke Co. Medical director of the Rockford Life Insurance Co. Head of the department of internal medicine at Rockford Hospital. Knights of Columbus and Elks. Member of board of education for eight years. Ex-president of the Winnebago County Medical Society. Member of the A. M. A. Secretary of Medical Advisory Board during entire period. Examiner before that. Also U. S. pension examiner.

W. R. Tyndale, Salt Lake City, aged 46, married and one child. Internal medicine. Formerly assistant directing surgeon of the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake R. R. Co. Assistant medical director of the Intermountain Life Insurance Company. Teaches course in internal medicine at medical school, University of Utah. Contract surgeon for S. A. T. C. at University of Utah for four months. "To my classmates of 1900, greetings. I am associated in a group of five other doctors, two surgeons and one genito-urinary specialist, one eye, ear, nose and throat specialist and one obstetrician and myself doing internal medicine and enjoying the group work. We have our own roentgen-ray outfit and a trained technician. Am making a good living and then some."

Dell W. Van Gilder, Denver, Colo., aged 42. Surgery. Mason, Shriner. Fellow of the A. M. A. Served as private in Spanish-American War. Captain, M. C., U. S. Army, July 9, 1917, to April 26, 1919.

Edwin F. Wakefield, Chagrin Falls, Ohio, aged 46, married and two children. Local surgeon W. and L. E. R. R. Examiner for N. W. Life and Mutual Life. Mason. Mayor. Member Cleveland Academy of Medicine. Served as Captain, M. C., France, in Ambulance Co. 334, Base Hospital 3, Camp Hospital, Grand Blotterau, and No. 52.

William H. Walker, Willows, Calif., aged 49, married and four children. Boy studying medicine in University of California and girl majoring in chemistry. Most surgery has to do general largely. Have a farm and on it a prune orchard. Health officer of Willows. Examiner for twenty old-line life insurance companies. Secretary County Medical Society. Taught in Rush until 1915. Mason and K. of P. President Glenn County Farm Bureau. President California Farm Bureau Federation. Member of Executive Committee of the American Farm Bureau Federation. Fellow of the A. M. M. Examiner on draft board during war. "I am 90 miles north of Sacramento in a rich fruit and grain section of the state. Have a fine home in Willows, and will

be pleased to see any of the old crowd should the active work in the city drive you to a place of rest. I am by accident in the agricultural activities and by choice in the farm bureau work, which is affiliated with the state universities. It is a movement several years old and should be studied by all consumers of food."

J. Clifford Wallace, Fort Wayne, Ind., aged 44, married and one child. Obstetrics and diseases of women and children. Emergency surgeon of Bass Foundry Machine Co., Indiana Engineering and Construction Co., medical examiner U. S. Marine Corps and for several old-line insurance companies. Professor materia medica and therapeutics of Fort Wayne College of Medicine. Mason and Past Master, 32°, I. O. O. F. Member city board of health 1901 to 1905 and special officer 1918 to 1919. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member of medical defense committee and examiner on draft board. "Am proud indeed to have been a member of the class of 1900."

Halford A. Watson, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 45, married and one child. Internal medicine. Taught two years in University of Southern California. "Best wishes to all. I have been most successful for the past twenty years, practicing in Chicago for sixteen years and Los Angeles for four."

Lorenzo D. Wells, Kirksville, Ohio, aged 46, married, widower. General practice. "I want to be at the reunion next June, if I can possibly do so, and meet the boys of 1900."

Roy Sumner Wells, Colville, Ill., aged 43, married and two children. General practice. Formerly at Butte, Mont., and Northport, Wash. Surgeon for Great Northern R. R. Mason and Elks. Fellow of the A. M. A. and member of the Association of Military Surgeons.

Herman Alexander White, Clinton, Iowa, aged 43, married. Surgery. Formerly at St. Charles, Ill. Fellow of the A. M. A. Captain in M. R. C. during war. "Health, wealth and prosperity."

Justus V. White, Auburn, Ill., aged 47, married and four children. Examiner for twenty-three insurance companies. Local surgeon for Illinois Traction System. Surgeon for mines of Union Fuel Co. Shriner. Member Board of Education for several terms. Fellow of the A. M. A. and member of the Association of Military Surgeons. Captain, Medical Reserve Corps. Held administrative office in M. O. T. C. at Fort Ogleshorpe.

William S. Wilcox, El Monte, Calif., aged 47, married and one child. Formerly at Pork Falls, Wis., Wild Rose, Wis., Sparks, Nev., Verdi, Nev., and Alhambra, Calif. Health officer Wild Rose. District surgeon Southern Pacific R. R. Contract surgeon, Verdi Lumber. Examiner New York Life and other companies. I. O. O. F., M. W. A., E. F. U. School trustee Wild Rose, Wis. Member of the Nevada State Medical. Member of exemption board at Alhambra, Calif. "Best wishes to all and sorry I am unable to be with you."

A. J. Williams, Racine, Wis., aged 47, married. General practice. Examiner for several insurance companies. Eagles, Elks, Masons. City physician. Member board of health. Member of advisory committee of Home Service Red Cross. Member of Draft Examining Board. "Will sure try to be on hand to renew old acquaintances. Greetings to all the boys."

Robert Williams, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 46, married, three children. Formerly at Alden, Minn. Local surgeon for Great Northern. Mason. Fellow of the A. M. A. Member Draft Examining Board.

George F. Zerzan, Holyrood, Kan., aged 41, married and two children. General practice. Formerly at Milligan, Neb. Examiner for Mutual Life, Prudential. Surgeon for Santa Fe. County health officer, Ellsworth County. Mason, Elks, M. W. A. Fellow of the A. M. A. Captain, M. R. C. Base Hospital, Camp Beauregard, La. "The class of 1900 made Rush famous."

The following members of the class did not fill out the questionnaire:

Palmer J. Little.
Omer F. Allen, Mt. Olive, Ill.
Robert A. Bachmann U. S. Navy.
Bert H. Bailey, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
John R. Ballenger, Chicago.

E. O. Benson, Chicago.
H. J. Belten, Garneill, Mont.
Frederick Charles Brown.
Louis F. Bucher, Dayton, Ohio.
Milton R. Charles.

Bernan L. Cleary, Edgerton, Wis.
 Geo. E. Clements, Crawfordsville, Ind.
 A. Clyde Conaway, Marshalltown, Iowa.
 A. P. Condon, Omaha, Neb.
 Charles S. Curry, Beatrice, Neb.
 Oscar A. Dahms, Davenport, Iowa.
 Edgar G. Davis, Chicago.
 Frank C. Dodd, Clayton, Ill.
 Michael F. Dorsey, Streator, Ill.
 Henry Duncan, Marietta, Minn.
 Robt. E. Farr, Minneapolis.
 Elmer Fessler, Superior, Mont.
 Joseph C. Friedman, Chicago.
 Adolph C. A. Gaul, Centralia, Wash.
 Arthur C. Gillam, Chicago.
 S. T. Gillespie, San Diego, Calif.
 A. H. Gollmar, Kankakee, Ill.
 W. F. Grosvenor, Chicago.
 Daniel Simpson, Hagar.
 Harry G. Hardt, Chicago.
 C. M. Hauslein, Omaha.
 F. L. Hodges, Monroe, Wis.
 Merritt B. Hook, Big Pine, Wyo.
 Charles B. Hopkins, Kansas City.
 Charles E. Ide, Redlands, Calif.
 Robert B. Johnson, Norfolk, Neb.
 Robert C. Kayler, McLoud, Okla.
 Vincent R. Killen, Heyburn, Idaho.
 James M. Kirk, Denver, Colo.
 Edwin Wm. Kleinman, Hailey, Idaho.
 E. F. Knapp, Dallas, Texas.
 E. T. Lawler, Amarillo, Texas.
 C. W. Leonard, Fond du Lac, Wis.
 P. A. Loomis, Colorado Springs, Colo.
 Charles MacDonald, Chicago.
 John C. Major, Coal City, Ill.
 Harry S. McCard, Baltimore.
 P. S. McConnell, Topeka, Kan.
 Junius H. McHenry, Cleveland, Ohio.
 George L. McLaughlin, Chicago.

George P. McNaughton, Standish, Mich.
 George W. Meisenbach, Plymouth, Neb.
 Harry W. Morcom, Virginia, Minn.
 Thomas B. Morris, Atlantic, Iowa.
 Howard W. H. Nelles, Toledo, Ohio.
 H. D. Oggel, Maurice, Iowa.
 Charles James Patton.
 Charles Pfeiffer, Chicago.
 George L. Prentice, Garden Grove, Calif.
 Lewis S. Ramsdell, Manistee, Mich.
 Leonard A. M. Riemens.
 Leroy D. Rockefeller, Bunker Hill, Ill.
 George W. Rogers, Columbus, Ohio.
 Herman M. Rogoff, Akron, Ohio.
 Earnest M. Scott, Hinsdale, Ill.
 Harry E. Scott, Argyle, Wis.
 James R. Scott, Appleton, Wis.
 John N. Shaff, Alton, Ill.
 Charles D. Shuart, Brandon, Wis.
 Benj. F. Simon, St. Paul, Minn.
 Burton J. Simpson, Chicago.
 John Sjoquist, China.
 George Smeding.
 MacCormack Smetters, Butte, Mont.
 Charles C. Stroup, Bloomington, Ind.
 Carl L. Thorsgaard, Chicago.
 Everett Elmer Tolman.
 Ira M. Washburn, Rensselaer, Ind.
 Frank L. Wilcox, Walken, Minn.
 Geo. H. Willis, Winslow, Ill.
 Chas. S. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Oscar A. Young, Excelsior Springs, Mo.
 Russell M. Young, Red Base, Iowa.
 Aaron C. Conaway, Marshalltown, Iowa.
 William S. Cossart, Potomac, Ill.
 Philip A. Crum, Chicago.
 Howard Gwynfel, Jones.
 John A. Miller, Taylor, Texas.
 Ralph Witt Souder.

AN ECHO

From the twentieth anniversary reunion of the class of 1900, held June 14, 1920, at the City Club, Chicago.

Passed twenty years! We've not grown old;
 While age and youth complete life's sum,
 If age by birthdays past be told
 Then youth by birthdays yet to come.

Come twenty years! Our zenith sun
 Proclaims employment opportune;
 For larger work but just begun
 Awaits our golden afternoon.

ALBERT S. BARNES, RUSH, '00.

CORRESPONDENCE

THE WISE OLD DOCTOR

To the Editor:—The old man with a market basket waiting for a street car was glad of an invitation to ride, and started conversation: "I hope you're well, mister." "Yes," I replied, "excepting a 'crop of boils'; I have 'em every few years." "Boils!" he exclaimed; "my old doctor in Chicago told me how to kill them, fifty years ago, and I've never had any since, none to amount to anything."

"How's that?" I asked.

"Why, he said that boils wasn't a blood disease like people all said, that it was *local*. He said a poison somehow got started in around the hair roots, and then one boil brought on another, and the thing to do was to kill that poison with somethin' strong, and he said if I'd use spirits o' turpentine when I saw the first sign of a boil comin' an keep it up, I would probably 'bort' the first one, and I'd never have a 'crop' follerin' anyhow. Well, I've done that ever since, an' it always works jus's he said it would."

"Who was your doctor?" I inquired.

"J. Adams Allen!" he replied with emphasis, "the smartest man I ever knew."

"You're right," I said, "I wish I'd paid more attention to what he told me about the same time."

GARETT NEWKIRK, '68, Pasadena, Calif.

A WORD OF THANKS

To the Editor:—For some months I have been planning to write and tell you how much we appreciated your note on our embryological collection. It has brought us into touch with many relatively recent graduates who are willing to take considerable trouble to get us adequately preserved material. Your publicity has done more for the collection than anything except the recent willingness of the staff of the Presbyterian Hospital to turn over material to us. I hope in the autumn that we can arrange to publish some statement of our best specimens with a few illustrations. The department would be glad to pay for the halftones should you wish to accept such material for the BULLETIN.

Thanking you again, I am,

Sincerely yours,

GEORGE W. BARTELMIZ.

The University of Chicago, Department of Anatomy.

IN MEMORIAM—STANTON A. FRIEDBERG

To the Editor:—Dr. Stanton A. Friedberg was born on Dec. 1, 1875, at Chicago, the son of a Leavenworth, Kan., merchant who had gone there in the early days. He graduated from Rush Medical College in the class of 1897 and served an internship at the German Hospital. Following his internship he became associated with the late Dr. E. Fletcher Ingals, with whom he was intimate, both professionally and personally, until the time of the latter's death two years ago.

Dr. Friedberg, although comparatively a young man, had attained great distinction in the medical profession. He was associate professor

of laryngology, Rush Medical College, and attending laryngologist at the Presbyterian Hospital. He was one of seven physicians from Chicago who are members of the American Laryngological Association which represents the best men of that branch of the profession.

He was especially well known for his work in bronchoscopy, which was not equalled in Chicago. In fact, there was only one other man in the United States whose work could be compared with that of Dr. Friedberg.

He took special interest in medical history. He was secretary of the Society of Medical History of Chicago and its most enthusiastic worker. His library is one of the very best among medical men in this city, being especially distinguished by the number of rare old manuscripts and books which it contains.

Dr. Friedberg was an intensely patriotic American. He enlisted early after the initial call for physicians and served eighteen months in this country and France, rising to the rank of major. Those who knew him best, realized the intensity of his love of country and the sacrifices which he was willing and did make for a cause with which his high ideals and whole nature were absolutely in accord.

Those of his associates honored Dr. Friedberg as a friend and as a physician and recognized the sterling qualities of his character which formed no less a part of his success than did his brains. Chicago has lost a great physician.

HIS OFFICE ASSOCIATES.

An Appreciation by Dr. Frank Billings

Dr. Stanton A. Friedberg was a man of such sterling qualities of mind and heart that all who were privileged to know him respected, admired and loved him. By industry and well directed effort he gained a place in the forefront of the medical profession, in the special field in which he practiced the prevention, relief and cure of disease. He showed rare ability as a medical teacher; respected and loved by his colleagues and his students. He cheerfully sacrificed home comforts and ties and a remunerative private practice in response to the call of his country and he gave qualified and efficient service as a commissioned officer with the rank of major in the Medical Corps of the army in the base hospitals at home, and for a long period in the A. E. F. in France. Too much cannot be said of Dr. Friedberg's unselfish service for mankind. His passing is a tragedy—an irreparable loss to his faithful loving wife and adored children. He will be sorely missed by the medical profession of Chicago and by his colleagues and students of Rush Medical College.

ACTIVITY IN OHIO

To the Editor:—Several years ago we attempted to form a Rush Alumni organization among the alumni who are members of the Ohio State Medical Association. We have never been able to get a large number of these men together at any one time, but we have always been able to get a few together every year. At one of these meetings, Doctor Ritter came down and made an address which we very much enjoyed. The war interfered somewhat with the yearly meetings, but a group of us got together this year at a luncheon at the Toledo Club which was

altogether interesting and enthusiastic. At the present time there does not seem to be in existence a complete list of the Rush Alumni in Ohio. In some way our original list has been misplaced. There have been, of course, a considerable number of additions in the last few years. May I suggest that such a list be furnished us if possible for the Alumni Association secretary.

The luncheon at Toledo this year was held at the Toledo Club on Wednesday, June 2, and was attended by the following alumni:

E. L. Overholt	P. A. Evans	Carl Sawyer
J. M. Frick	A. S. Barnes	G. W. Dunlap
P. B. Brockway	H. B. Blakey	E. F. McCampbell
H. W. Nelles	H. G. Pamment	

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year and it was agreed that an effort would be made during the ensuing year to intensively organize an alumni association with a view of having as large a gathering as possible next year during the meeting of the Ohio State Medical Association. Doctor P. B. Brockway of Toledo was elected president and G. W. Dunlap of Toledo was elected secretary.

Incidentally I wish you would correct a typographical error in THE BULLETIN under the Alumni Relations Committee. My name should read, "E. F. McCampbell" instead of "E. F. Campbell."

E. F. McCAMPBELL, Columbus, Ohio.

A VETERAN

To the Editor:—Inclosed find my check for \$2, which amount please place to my credit, bring my dues up to June, 1921. I am an old man or I would take life membership in the Association, being now past 77 years old, but would advise the younger members to take the life membership plan.

LEWIS C. PAGE, '70, Honey Grove, Texas.

MARRIAGES

Frederick Howard Falls, '10, Chicago, to Miss Margaret Haseltine, Berkeley, Calif.

Otto Van der Velde, '19, Detroit, to Miss Margaret Etta Den Herder, Zeeland, Mich., June 24.

Victoria Calla A. Bergstrom, '03, Chicago, to Mr. James Francis Hill, New York, March 8.

Jacob Frank Henken, '19, Racine, Wis., to Miss Ethel Christine Roose, Sycamore, Ill., June 12.



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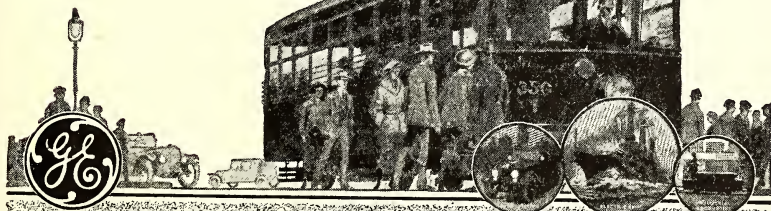
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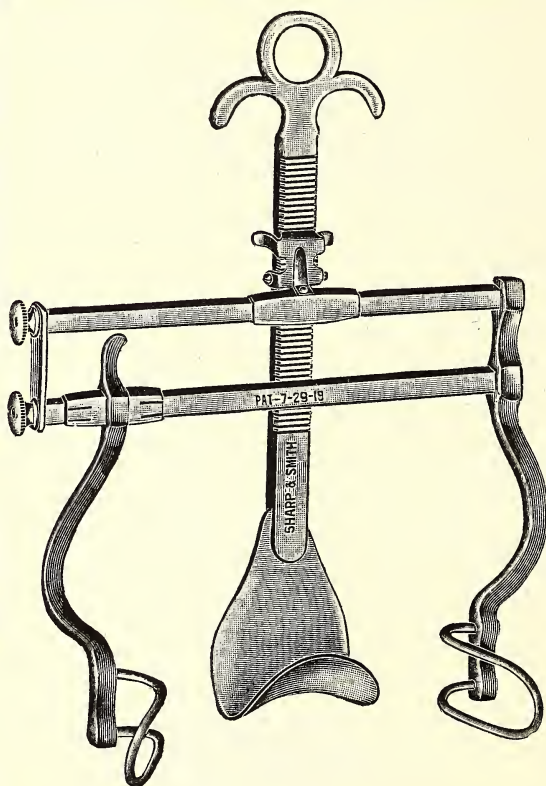
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